

The International Pilot Study of Schizophrenia: five-year follow-up findings¹

J. LEFF,² N. SARTORIUS, A. JABLENSKY, A. KORTEN AND G. ERNBERG

From the World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland

SYNOPSIS A five-year follow-up of the patients initially included in the International Pilot Study of Schizophrenia was conducted in eight of the nine centres. Adequate information was obtained for 807 patients, representing 76% of the initial cohort. Clinical and social outcomes were significantly better for patients in Agra and Ibadan than for those in the centres in developed countries. In Cali, only social outcome was significantly better.

INTRODUCTION

The International Pilot Study of Schizophrenia (IPSS) is a transcultural psychiatric investigation of 1202 patients in nine countries - Colombia, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, India, Nigeria, China, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, United Kingdom and the United States of America.

The IPSS sample was recruited from successive admissions or referrals to psychiatric facilities in the different centres and thus was not necessarily representative of the wider population of schizophrenic and other psychiatric patients in the community.

The first publication related to this study (WHO, 1973) presented a detailed account of the origins of the study as well as description of the place of the IPSS in the World Health Organization's long-term programme in epidemiological and social psychiatry. The results of a two-year follow-up of the original cohort of patients were published in a second volume (WHO, 1979). The initial phase of the study, which occupied the period between April 1968 and September 1969, demonstrated the feasibility of a large-scale international collaborative study, which required the field workers involved

to apply standardized interviews in eight different languages. Despite this linguistic diversity, satisfactory inter-rater reliability was achieved for the schedules used. It was discovered that patients with characteristic patterns of signs and symptoms, closely corresponding to descriptions of schizophrenia in the most widely used textbooks, were found in each of the settings. In seven of the nine centres, the diagnostic term schizophrenia was applied by the research psychiatrists to a group of patients whose clinical characteristics were very similar across these centres. In the two remaining centres, Washington and Moscow, the psychiatrists included broader clinical groupings under the rubric of schizophrenia. This was confirmed by the use of a computer program, CATEGO (Wing *et al.* 1974), which functioned as a reference classification with which to compare the diagnostic practices in each of the centres. Agreement between the centres on a core group of patients diagnosed as schizophrenia was sufficient to justify comparison of the outcome of patients in the various centres.

A two-year follow-up study of the original cohort was successfully completed although the proportion of patients with complete assessments was rather low in some of the centres, notably London and Ibadan. In London there were difficulties due to insufficient staff, while in Ibadan problems arose in tracing rural patients. Of the 1202 patients given an initial examination, it was possible to obtain sufficient information about 77% to include them in the basic follow-

¹ This paper on the 5-year follow-up of patients included in the International Pilot Study of Schizophrenia of the WHO was prepared on behalf of the collaborating investigators (see Appendix).

² Address for correspondence: Dr Norman Sartorius, Division of Mental Health World Health Organization, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland.

Schizophrenia An International Follow Up Study

Thomas Griffiths



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Schizophrenia- an International Follow-up Study ,1979 **Recovery from schizophrenia** Kim Hopper,2007

Schizophrenia World Health Organization,1979 *Recovery from Schizophrenia* Richard Warner,2004 Recovery from Schizophrenia demonstrates convincingly but controversially how political economic and labour market forces shape social responses to the mentally ill The Epidemiology of Schizophrenia Robin M. Murray,Peter B. Jones,Ezra Susser,Jim Van Os,Mary Cannon,2002-11-28 An international team of leading researchers and clinicians here provide a comprehensive epidemiological overview of this multi faceted and still perplexing disorder and address some of the key questions it raises How important in the genetic contribution to schizophrenia Do pregnancy and birth complications increase the risk for schizophrenia Is the incidence of schizophrenia changing Why is the rate higher among immigrants and in those born in cities Controversial issues such as the validity of discrete or dimensional classifications of schizophrenia and the continuum between psychosis and normality are explored in depth and separate chapters are devoted to topics of particular relevance to schizophrenia such as suicide violence and substance abuse Finally new prospects for treatment and prevention are considered Drawing together the findings from social genetic developmental and classical epidemiology of schizophrenia this text will prove an invaluable resource for clinicians and researchers **Schizophrenia Bulletin** ,2013 Schizophrenia Bernard Fried,Bernard Sherma,2009-09-30 Edited by the president of the World Federation of Societies of Biological Psychiatry and featuring an international list of world renown contributors Schizophrenia Second Edition provides psychiatrists neurologists and psychologists with a comprehensive handbook on the latest schizophrenia research and management from diagnosis through tr **Comprehensive Care of Schizophrenia** Jeffrey A. Lieberman,Robin M. Murray,2012-04-04 The body of knowledge that we have accumulated about the causes and nature of schizophrenia is prodigious and the repertoire of evidence based treatments is substantial and increasing Comprehensive Care of Schizophrenia distills this corpus into the essential information that clinicians who care for persons with schizophrenia need to know The second edition of the popular volume is thoroughly updated offering new information on the advances in research and management since the first edition was published a decade ago Chapters are streamlined to keep content as concise as possible while key sections have been revised and expanded to include new information on drug therapy and advice on patient care People with schizophrenia can suffer from multiple morbidities and disabilities and thus may require a variety of treatments both pharmacological and psychosocial To cover the complex and growing field of schizophrenia management renowned psychiatrists Jeffrey Lieberman and Robin Murray have recruited a distinguished group of researchers practitioners and consumers of mental health care This guide delves into to all aspects of the clinical management of schizophrenia for both the health care professional who treats patients as well as the researcher interested in the advances made in the field and their clinical application **Psychosocial Approaches to Deeply Disturbed Persons** E

Mark Stern, Peter R Breggin, 2013-11-19 At a time when biological psychiatry claims that drugs and electroshock are the best methods for helping deeply disturbed persons mental health professionals need to be reminded that psychological and social approaches to mental illnesses remain more effective less harmful and much more able to address the real needs of recovery growth and development for affected persons Psychosocial Approaches to Deeply Disturbed Persons empowers counselors psychiatrists psychologists and social workers to trust their intuitive and clinical understanding of how to help seriously disturbed people through humane caring approaches Psychosocial Approaches to Deeply Disturbed Persons introduces mental health professionals to an array of psychological and social alternatives that are available for helping patients considered psychotic or very emotionally disturbed Focusing on psychological and social approaches to helping people who become labeled psychotic or who carry serious psychiatric diagnoses contributors show mental health professionals psychological social and spiritual alternatives for approaching or treating these individuals Readers learn about a successful model for nonmedical non drug residential treatment centers utilizing the artwork of psychotic patients case histories of psychoanalytic therapy group therapy to help families with a schizophrenic member improve communication Re evaluation Counseling RC with disturbed individuals psychoanalytically oriented therapy World Health Organization research which demonstrates the positive effect of extended family and social relationships and the negative effect of modern biopsychiatric treatment research demonstrating the efficacy of psychotherapy with persons labeled schizophrenic These chapters combined with a review of empirical studies demonstrate to readers the efficacy of psychotherapy with psychotic patients Students or experienced professionals in any of the mental health fields including psychotherapy counseling clinical psychology clinical social work and Re evaluation Counseling will find Psychosocial Approaches to Deeply Disturbed Persons a necessity for most effectively and humanely treating clients with serious psychiatric diagnoses Psychosis: Global Perspectives Craig Morgan, Alex Cohen, Tessa Roberts, 2024-01-31 Psychosis Global Perspectives synthesizes the existing research in non western countries to provide detailed accounts of ongoing research programmes local treatment systems cultural contexts and the lived experience of psychosis **Current Catalog** National Library of Medicine (U.S.), 1979 First multi year cumulation covers six years 1965 70 **Psychoanalysis of the Psychoses** Riccardo Lombardi, Luigi Rinaldi, Sarantis Thanopoulos, 2019-04-26 Psychoanalysis of the Psychoses brings together a distinguished international set of contributors offering a range of views and approaches to explore the latest thinking in the psychoanalytic treatment of psychosis and related disorders Drawing on findings from neuroscience theory and clinical material from many schools of psychoanalytic thought this book offers a comprehensive guide to understanding how psychosis is conceptualised from a psychoanalytic perspective It looks at how to work with psychotic patients typical problems in treating psychosis and the role of pharmacology It demonstrates the relational dimension capable of strengthening the patient's observing Ego and facilitating the integration of the different areas of the personality This process can identify and work through the main

psychological stress factors involved in psychotic disturbances transforming chaotic thoughts into springboards for important insights and offering patients the precious chance to construct for the first time a creative relationship with their own existence Psychoanalysis of the Psychoses will be of great interest to psychoanalysts and psychoanalytic psychotherapists as well as psychiatrists wishing to draw upon psychoanalytic ideas in their work

Improving Mental Health Care Graham Thornicroft, Mirella Ruggeri, David Goldberg, 2013-06-12 Written by many of the world's leading practitioners in the delivery of mental health care this book clearly presents the results of scientific research about care and treatment for people with mental illness in community settings The book presents clear accounts of what is known extensively referenced with critical appraisals of the strength of the evidence and the robustness of the conclusions that can be drawn Improving Mental Health Care adds to our knowledge of the challenge and the solutions and stands to make a significant contribution to global mental health

Cognitive-Behavioral Social Skills Training for Schizophrenia Eric L. Granholm, John R. McQuaid, Jason L. Holden, 2016-06-27 This unique manual presents cognitive behavioral social skills training CBSST a step by step empirically supported intervention that helps clients with schizophrenia achieve recovery goals related to living learning working and socializing CBSST interweaves three evidence based practices cognitive behavioral therapy social skills training and problem solving training and can be delivered in individual or group contexts Highly user friendly the manual includes provider scripts teaching tools and engaging exercises and activities Reproducible consumer workbooks for each module include skills summaries and worksheets The large size format facilitates photocopying purchasers also get access to a Web page where they can download and print the reproducible materials Listed in SAMHSA's National Registry of Evidence Based Programs and Practices

Schizophrenia Steven R. Hirsch, Daniel R. Weinberger, 2008-04-15 Schizophrenia is one of the most complex and puzzling diseases to affect mankind It is the most common of the severe mental illnesses psychoses with an estimated prevalence of 0.5-1% in the general population and accounts for a very large portion of the day to day workload of the average psychiatrist 50% of long term psychiatric patients in mental hospitals are schizophrenic There is a great deal of controversy about the causes diagnosis and treatment of schizophrenia with the consequence that a huge amount of research is carried out in the field by psychiatrists psychologists neuroscientists and pharmacologists For the average practising psychiatrist seeing schizophrenics on a regular basis making sense of the vast body of information on the subject and filtering out what is of clinical relevance can be very difficult There is a constant stream of new drugs emerging and the new generation of drugs the so called atypicals is very effective but often expensive The Editors one American and one British are both highly respected clinical psychiatrists who are probably the leading experts on schizophrenia from their respective countries and jointly have published almost 150 papers on the subject They have brought together a strong group of contributors from the USA UK and Europe to produce what will be an essential reference for the trainee and practising psychiatrist The book consists of four sections descriptive aspects causative aspects physical treatments and psychological

behavioural social treatments There will be discussion of the theoretical controversies over symptomatology classification and aetiology the relationship of schizophrenia to the other psychoses the significance of positive and negative symptoms and pre morbid personality There will be chapters on organic models of schizophrenia neurodevelopmental genetic and structural studies and the role of high expressed emotion The final section will cover social and environmental treatment the role of the families of schizophrenics and the psychoanalytical therapies There is a new chapter on the patient's perspective written by a former patient

Current Schizophrenia Dieter Naber, 2011-10-24 A brief detailed overview of current standards of care in schizophrenia Presents current guidelines as clearly as possible in the context of relevant clinical treatment issues Includes figures to provide clinicians with algorithms and summaries of most important information for practical treatment and understanding of schizophrenia Includes a reference section useful resources and continued reading to enhance further study

Textbook of Psychiatric Epidemiology Ming T. Tsuang, Mauricio Tohen, Peter Jones, 2011-04-25 The new edition of this critically praised textbook continues to provide the most comprehensive overview of the concepts methods and research advances in the field particularly the application of molecular genomics and of neuroimaging It has been revised and enhanced to capitalize on the strengths of the first and second editions while keeping it up to date with the field of psychiatry and epidemiology This comprehensive publication now includes chapters on experimental epidemiology gene environment interactions the use of case registries eating disorders suicide childhood disorders and immigrant populations and the epidemiology of a number of childhood disorders As in the first and second editions the objective is to provide a comprehensive easy to understand overview of research methods for the non specialist The book is ideal for students of psychiatric epidemiology psychiatric residents general psychiatrists and other mental health professionals The book features a new editor Peter Jones from the University of Cambridge who joins the successful US team of Ming Tsuang and Mauricio Tohen

Serious Mental Illness Abraham Rudnick, David Roe, 2018-08-17 Practical and evidence based this unique book is the first comprehensive text focused on person centered approaches to people with serious mental illness such as schizophrenia and bipolar disorder It reflects a range of views and findings regarding assessment treatment rehabilitation self help policy making education and research It is highly recommended for all healthcare professionals students researchers and educators involved in general practice psychiatry nursing social work clinical psychology and therapy Healthcare service providers and policy makers and shapers will find the book's wide ranging multi professional approach enlightening *Serious Mental Illness* reflects a continued distancing from the outmoded and unsubstantiated belief that people with severe mental illnesses could not recover and that they would respond positively only to goals and treatment plans chosen designed and implemented by providers in order to prevent their further deterioration Anyone with an interest in the concept of person centered approaches will discover new ideas in this book Indeed anyone with an interest in person centered approaches has to read this book Not only is it the first such book on person centered approaches but it will serve

as the gold standard in this topic area for years to come William A Anthony in the Foreword Developments in Psychiatry in India Savita Malhotra, Subho Chakrabarti, 2015-02-02 The volume evaluates major developments in psychiatry in India from the 1950s and highlights the areas where Indian psychiatry has contributed to the development of the subject worldwide The chapters review international as well as Indian developments in psychiatry and its sub specialities A wide range of clinical research and policy related topics have been covered in the volume which begins with an overview of the history of psychiatry in India moving on to developments in various sub specialities of psychiatry in the last 60 years or so It then specifically discusses developments in psychology and psychodynamics general adult and child psychiatry substance use psychiatry community psychiatry liaison psychiatry and other psychiatric sub specialities Developments in treatment the status of training and service in psychiatry and legal issues related to the practice of psychiatry in India are also included The contributors to this volume are nationally and internationally recognized experts in different areas of psychiatry Most of them have had some association or are currently associated with the Department of Psychiatry at the Post Graduate Institute of Medical Education and Research Chandigarh India New Oxford Textbook of Psychiatry John R. Geddes, Nancy C. Andreasen, Guy M. Goodwin, 2020 Over its two editions The New Oxford Textbook of Psychiatry has come to be regarded as one of the most popular and trusted standard psychiatry texts among psychiatrists and trainees Bringing together 146 chapters from the leading figures in the discipline it presents a comprehensive account of clinical psychiatry with reference to its scientific basis and to the patient s perspective throughout The New Oxford Textbook of Psychiatry Third Edition has been extensively re structured and streamlined to keep pace with the significant developments that have taken place in the fields of clinical psychiatry and neuroscience since publication of the second edition in 2009 The new edition has been updated throughout to include the most recent versions of the two main classification systems the DSM 5 and the ICD 11 used throughout the world for the diagnosis of mental disorders In the years since publication of the first edition many new and exciting discoveries have occurred in the biological sciences which are having a major impact on how we study and practise psychiatry In addition psychiatry has fostered closer ties with philosophy and these are leading to healthy discussions about how we should diagnose and treat mental illness This new edition recognises these and other developments Throughout accounts of clinical practice are linked to the underlying science and to the evidence for the efficacy of treatments Physical and psychological treatments including psychodynamic approaches are covered in depth The history of psychiatry ethics public health aspects and public attitudes to psychiatry and to patients are all given due attention

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