

## Ecological Neuropsychology: An Alternative to the Deficit Model for Conceptualizing and Serving Students with Learning Disabilities

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The present paper contends that children with learning disabilities are better served when assessment and intervention are conceptualized within an ecological neuropsychology perspective than within the traditional deficit model perspective, which is the predominant approach to intervention in medical and educational settings. The deficit method conceptualizes problems as within the child, and the major consequence of this approach is that little time is spent analyzing the learning environment or other systems that might impact the child's ability to be successful in an academic setting. Therefore, rehabilitation efforts have had limited success. In contrast, ecological neuropsychology is a strength-based approach that considers the child, as well as the systems within which he/she interacts, when assessing, diagnosing, and intervening with students who are experiencing learning difficulties.

**KEY WORDS:** ecological neuropsychology; medical model; learning disabilities; special education; strength-based models; rehabilitation.

Based on the premise that a neuropsychological model is more comprehensive than the traditional deficit model approach to serving students with learning disabilities (LD), this review analyzes the problems with the deficit or medical model approach to diagnosis and treatment of students with LD. Rationale is provided for developing and utilizing an ecological neuropsychological approach in the assessment and intervention of children experiencing learning difficulties in the classroom. Moreover, it will be obvious that educational personnel, especially school neuropsychologists, school psychologists, and pediatric neuropsychologists, must utilize an ecological approach to assessment and intervention with those students who have a specific LD in order for all students to be successful in the educational setting.

A specific LD was originally defined by the Public Law 94–142 (1975). Now, the Individuals with

Disabilities Education Improvement Act (IDEIA; Federal Register, 2004) defines it as:

a disorder in one or more of the basic psychological processes involved in understanding or in using language, spoken or written, which may manifest in an imperfect ability to listen, think, speak, read, write, spell, or to do mathematical calculations . . .

The definition goes on to specify disorders (e.g., dyslexia) included within the rubric of LD, as well as exclusionary criteria (as cited in Gutkin and Reynolds, 1999). According to the U.S. Department of Education (2000), children with LD comprise approximately 51% of all disabilities covered by IDEIA or about 5% of the school-age population. Referrals and placements of students with LD increased by over 100% from 1979 to 1999. Also noteworthy is the disproportionate representation of ethnic minority youth identified as LD and in special education (Donovan and Cross, 2002). This is also true of boys: They are referred significantly more often than girls for LD (Banks and Banks, 2001).

The discipline of special education developed from Lightner Witmer's model for treating children with difficulties that interfered with learning (D'Amato and Dean, 1989; Reynolds et al., 1984). Additionally, as

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# Reading Learning Disability An Ecological Approach

**Jill Bartoli, Morton Botel**



## **Reading Learning Disability An Ecological Approach:**

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In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**Reading Learning Disability An Ecological Approach**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve in to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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