

SCARCITY AND SURFEIT

THE ECOLOGY OF AFRICA'S CONFLICTS

EDITED BY JEREMY LIND & KATHRYN STEWART

Scarcity And Surfeit The Ecology Of Africas Conflicts

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Scarcity And Surfeit The Ecology Of Africas Conflicts:

Scarcity and Surfeit African Centre for Technology Studies, 2002 **The Political Economy of Armed Conflict** Karen Ballentine, Jake Sherman, 2003 Globalization suggest the authors of this collection is creating new opportunities some legal some illicit for armed factions to pursue their agendas in civil war Within this context they analyze the key dynamics of war economies and the challenges posed for conflict resolution and sustainable peace Thematic chapters consider key issues in the political economy of internal wars as well as how differing types of resource dependency influence the scope character and duration of conflicts Case studies of Burma Colombia Kosovo Papua New Guinea and Sri Lanka illustrate a range of ways in which belligerents make use of global markets and the transnational flow of resources An underlying theme is the opportunities available to the international community to alter the economic incentive structure that inadvertently supports armed conflict

Climate Change and Resource Conflict Judith M. Bretthauer, 2016-08-25 This book examines the links between climate change and resource scarcity to violent conflict Does climate change cause conflicts This book analyses the economic political and social conditions under which countries with low levels of freshwater or arable land experience armed conflict There are strong theoretic arguments linking climate change and scarcity of livelihood resources to conflict However empirical accounts are contradictory Using qualitative comparative analysis fsQCA this book compares 22 political economic and social conditions across 30 countries experiencing scarcity of available freshwater or arable land The results show that there are three types of resource scarce countries that experience conflicts neo patrimonial states oil rich states that are poorly integrated into the global economy and least developed states In addition the results reveal that there are two types of resource scarce countries that remain peaceful non agrarian countries with either even development between groups or high integration into the global economy with high levels of adaptive capacities This explains the contradictory results of previous empirical studies and suggests that resource scarcity might contribute to conflict in least developed countries This book will be of much interest to students of climate change critical security peace and conflict studies and IR in general

African Security in the Anthropocene Hussein Solomon, Jude Cocodia, 2023-03-11 Much has been written on security in Africa its democratic deficit poor civil military relations and myriad conflicts but these are often treated in isolation from one another This book takes a different approach as it links all of these issues to the dynamics of the Anthropocene Penned by African scholars on the continent and in the diaspora it examines the different challenges not as separate entities but as outcomes of the Anthropocene Age In this geological epoch humans have become a global force unfortunately not necessarily for good The interaction between humans and the climate the effects of waste the impact of pollution on marine and terrestrial ecosystems the loss of biodiversity and the change in the chemical composition of the soil oceans and atmosphere are key identifiers of the age of the Anthropocene This has fueled conflict and instability from the vast swathes of the Sahel to Somalia Responding to these issues of insecurity without understanding their inter connectedness and how this relates to the

environment can only result in failure From this perspective the current structures in place are inadequate for the task of confronting insecurity at the state and continental levels as represented by the African Union What is needed is a radical reevaluation of Africa s security architecture and approach to security This necessitates pooling sovereignty on a continental and global level It necessitates less state centric responses that include civil society and the business community as equal partners of states in order to collectively confront insecurity in the age of the Anthropocene The authors are academics policy makers and military veterans who have worked in building capacity on the African continent The book is comprehensive in scope strong on theory pragmatic in policy and reflects experience from the field The authors approach makes the book easy interesting and intriguing

Ritual Violence in the Hebrew Bible Saul M. Olyan, 2015-12-01 Although the relationship of the Hebrew Bible and violence has been of interest to scholars in recent years ritual violence in its various manifestations has been underexplored as have been the theoretical dimensions of ritual violence This volume is intended to bring into relief the full range of violent rites represented in the Hebrew Bible many rarely if ever considered before The book seeks to explore what acts of ritual violence might have accomplished socio politically in their particular settings and the ways in which engagement with theory from a variety of disciplines can contribute to our understanding of ritual violence as a phenomenon It consists of an introduction and eight essays Topics include cognitive perspectives on iconoclasm the instrumental dimensions of ritual violence against corpses the ritual of killing cities urbicide royal rites of military loyalty the ends accomplished by the violence against Rechab and Baanah in 2 Samuel 4 material dimensions of the herem and Rwanda genocide compared the exchange of women among men and its violent dimensions and Josiah s ritual assault on Bethel Authors include Debra Scoggins Ballentine T M Lemos Mark Leuchter Nathaniel B Levtow Susan Niditch Saul M Olyan R diger Schmitt and Jacob L Wright

Desertification in the Mediterranean Region. A Security Issue W.G. Kepner, Jose L. Rubio, David A. Mouat, Fausto Pedrazzini, 2006-01-04 This book provides a multi lateral forum for cooperation information exchange and dialogue among the environmental development foreign and security policy communities within the Mediterranean Region and thus may provide a precedent for further cooperation and partnership including other more advanced conferences and publications on assessing the condition of the entire region and the subsequent impacts and linkages to environmental security

Theories of Violent Conflict Jolle Demmers, 2016-08-10 This revised and updated second edition introduces students of violent conflict to a variety of prominent theoretical approaches and examines the ontological stances and epistemological traditions underlying these approaches Theories of Violent Conflict takes the centrality of the group as an actor in contemporary conflict as a point of departure leaving us with three main questions What makes a group Why and how does a group resort to violence Why and how do or don t they stop The book examines and compares the ways by which these questions are addressed from a number of perspectives primordialism constructivism social identity theory critical political economy human needs theory relative deprivation theory collective action theory and

rational choice theory The final chapter aims to synthesize structure and agency based theories by proposing a critical discourse analysis of violent conflict With new material on violence religion extremism and military urbanism this book will be essential reading for students of war and conflict studies peace studies conflict analysis and conflict resolution and ethnic conflict as well as security studies and IR in general

Climate Change and Security Christian Webersik, 2010-05-05 Human induced climate change is causing resource scarcities natural disasters and mass migrations which in turn destabilize national international and human security structures and multiply the human inputs to climate change Alarms about the expanding role of climate change as a force multiplier of existing threats to national international and human security structures studies are being raised at all levels of governance and intelligence national including the U S Senate the Director of National Intelligence the Central Intelligence Agency and the Pentagon transnational including the European Union and the United Nations and private such as the Central News Agency and the American Security Project Climate Change and Security A Gathering Storm of Global Challenges focuses on the three major feedback effects of human induced climate change on human and international security resource scarcity natural disasters and sea level rise Decreasing per capita availability of renewable resources due to such regional effects of climate change as drought and desertification leads to intensified competition for these resources and may result in armed violence especially when compounded by conditions of rapid population growth tribalism and sectarianism as in Darfur and Somalia The increase in the frequency and intensity of meteorological disasters associated with global warming weakens already debilitated tropical societies and makes them still more vulnerable to political instability as in Haiti Sea level rise will lead to disruptive mass migrations of climate refugees as dense littoral populations are forced to abandon low lying coastal regions as in Bangladesh

Land Politics Lauren Honig, 2022-08-25 This book provides new insight into the high stakes struggle to control land in the Global South through the lens of land titling in Zambia and Senegal Based on extensive fieldwork it shows how chiefs and communities challenge the state in an era of increasing scarcity and booming global land markets

Politics and Violence in Eastern Africa David M. Anderson, Øystein H. Rolandsen, 2017-10-02 Over the fifty years between 1940 and 1990 the countries of eastern Africa were embroiled in a range of debilitating and destructive conflicts starting with the wars of independence but then incorporating rebellion secession and local insurrection as the Cold War replaced colonialism The articles gathered here illustrate how significant widespread and dramatic this violence was In these years violence was used as a principal instrument in the creation and consolidation of the authority of the state and it was also regularly and readily utilised by those who wished to challenge state authority through insurrection and secession Why was it that eastern Africa should have experienced such extensive and intensive violence in the fifty years before 1990 Was this resort to violence a consequence of imperial rule the legacy of oppressive colonial domination under a coercive and non representative state system Did essential contingencies such as the Cold War provoke and promote the use of violence Or was it a choice made by Africans themselves

and their leaders a product of their own agency This book focuses on these turbulent decades exploring the principal conflicts in six key countries Kenya Uganda Sudan Ethiopia Somalia and Tanzania This book was published as a special issue of the Journal of Eastern African Studies **Resources, Governance and Civil Conflict** Magnus Öberg, Kaare Strøm, 2007-09-12 This book explores how governance structures domestic political institutions international peacekeeping efforts armed interventions by other states and natural resources affect the onset dynamics and the termination of civil wars Written by leading researchers in the field of conflict research it provides new insights into and offers fresh perspectives on the role of governance structures and resources in civil conflict suggesting that many of the same set of factors play important roles in the onset and dynamics of civil conflict as well as in the termination of such conflicts and in post conflict stability Presenting a variety of theoretical approaches and case studies on India Sudan the Basque country and Costa Rica Governance Resources and Civil Conflict will be of interest to students and scholars of politics international relations and conflict studies **Rewiring Regional Security in a Fragmented World** Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, Pamela R. Aall, United States Institute of Peace, 2011 Rewiring Regional Security in a Fragmented World examines conflict management capacities and gaps regionally and globally and assesses whether regions through their regional organizations or through loose coalitions of states regional bodies and non official actors are able to address an array of new and emerging security threats *The Logic of Ethnic and Religious Conflict in Africa* John F. McCauley, 2017-04-27 This book explains why conflicts in Africa are sometimes ethnic and sometimes religious and why a conflict might change from ethnic to religious even as the opponents remain fixed Conflicts in the region are often viewed as either tribal or Muslim Christian seemingly rooted in deep seated ethnic or religious hatreds Yet as this book explains those labels emerge as a function of political mobilization It argues that ethnicity and religion inspire distinct passions among individuals and that political leaders exploit those passions to achieve their own strategic goals when the institutions of the state break down To support this argument the book relies on a novel experiment conducted in Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana to demonstrate that individual preferences change in ethnic and religious contexts It then uses case illustrations from Côte d'Ivoire Nigeria and Sudan to highlight the strategic choices of leaders that ultimately shape the frames of conflict **The Human Cost of African Migrations** Toyin Falola, Niyi Afolabi, 2007-11-13 In an era of globalization population growth and displacements migration is now a fact of life in a constantly shifting economic and political world order This book contributes to the discourse on the beneficiaries benefactors and the casualties of African displacement While the few existing studies have emphasized economic motivation as the primary factor triggering African migration this volume treats a range of issues economic socio political pedagogical developmental and cultural Organized with a multidisciplinary thrust in mind this book argues that any discussion of African migration whether internal or external must be conceived as only one aspect of a more complex organic and global patterning of flux and reflux necessitated by constantly shifting dynamics of world socio economic cultural and political order

Protecting Human Security in Africa Ademola Abass, 2010-09-23 Protecting Human Security in Africa discusses some of the most potent threats to human security in Africa. It deals especially with those threats to the security of African people which are least understood or explored. In themes varying from corruption, the proliferation of small arms and light weapons, food security, the devastation of internal displacement in Africa, the link between natural resources and human security, to the problems of forced labour, threats to women's security and environmental security, the book examines the legal and policy challenges of protecting human security in Africa. This work also analyses the role of NGOs and the civil society in advocating human security issues in Africa. It considers the role of regional human rights mechanisms and judicial bodies such as the African Commission for Human Rights and the African Court of Human and Peoples Rights in seeking to guarantee human security in Africa. Finally, with particular reference to the Somalia, Zimbabwe, Kenya and Darfur crises, the book studies the role of African regional organizations, especially the African Union, in protecting the human security of Africans. Written by leading experts on its various themes, this is an indispensable book for all those seeking to learn more about the real challenges facing Africans and African organizations.

Capitalism and Economic Crime in Africa Jörg Wiegatz, 2024-06-21 This book offers a comprehensive analysis of economic crimes and market irregularities, including matters of trickery, parallel economy, illicit trade, economies of violence, and criminalisation of the poor in neoliberal Africa. It investigates economic crime as a phenomenon of neoliberal reform and transformation and unpacks crime as a societal and particularly as a political economic phenomenon under capitalism. The book brings together a collection of research articles, briefings, and updated blog posts that were published over a period of nearly 40 years (1986-2023) in the acclaimed journal *Review of African Political Economy* (ROAPE) and on its website roape.net. Featuring contributions from leading experts in the field, including a foreword by Yusuf K. Serunkuma and an afterword by Laureen Snider, this volume explores what these crimes have to do with and can tell us about state-business relations, regulation, capitalist transformation, and the corporation on the continent, shedding light on the co-production of the crimes by a range of actors from the realms of business, politics, state, and international development, including major reform advocates such as international financial institutions (IFIs) and other donors. It responds to the imperative to advance the analysis of the link between capitalism and crime in Africa and to locate capitalism more centrally in the analysis of economic crimes as more African countries move from being societies with capitalism to capitalist societies. Illustrating the relevance of African countries to debates in criminology, corporate crime, state crime, crimes of the powerful, and illegality, this volume engages with and mobilises a variety of literatures to analyse economic crimes as phenomena of global and local capitalism and provides readers from academia, government, business, media, civil society, and education a striking source of information and analysis.

Regional Intervention Politics in Africa Stefanie Wodrig, 2017-02-24 This book analyses regional interventions in African conflict spaces by engaging with political discourse theory. Interventions are a performance of agency, but what happens if interventions are performed by forces that scholars

have hardly ever considered as relevant agents in this regard Based on a study of regional politics towards the crises in Burundi and Zimbabwe the book analyses how these interventions shaped and changed the emerging regional interveners The book engages political discourse theory proposing an understanding of intervention as a field in which multiple and heterogeneous interpretations of the violence the crisis and the future post conflict order meet It is not hard to imagine that this encounter is not harmonious per se but full of frictions By making use of political discourse theory as a grammar for studying the complexity of an intervention the focus is directed to the emerging subjectivities of regional interveners This enables a view of regional interventions that neither reduces their subjectivity to universalist categories associated with liberal peace nor overenthusiastically embraces them as the solution to all problems This book will be of interest to students of international intervention discourse theory African politics war and conflict studies security studies and IR

Hot Spot: Sub-Saharan Africa Toyin Falola, Adebayo O. Oyebade, 2010-07-01 This book provides an extensive examination of the major conflicts in the extremely volatile region of sub Saharan Africa and their ramifications throughout the continent and beyond Conflict has been a critical factor in the making of contemporary Africa and its study is key to understanding the continent's tortuous history Hot Spot Sub Saharan Africa analyzes the area's major post independence conflicts intense enough to threaten national regional or international security This work defines conflict broadly to encompass political instability and state failure ethno religious tensions government and political corruption economic mismanagement and poverty cult violence and youth gangsterism Thematically organized chapters examine the origins and development of explosive hot spots including Sudan Somalia Rwanda and Democratic Republic of Congo in West Africa Nigeria Southern Africa the Horn of Africa and Central Africa and the Great Lakes region The book also explores outside factors that have impacted African conflicts such as superpower Cold War manipulation and foreign influence and intervention

Natural Resources and Conflict in Africa Abiodun Alao, 2007 The first comprehensive account of the linkage between natural resources and political and social conflict in Africa

The Political Economy of the Great Lakes Region in Africa Stefaan Marysse, 2005-10-21 This book examines the international factors such as enforced democracy and globalization that have affected the Great Lakes region of Africa The horrendous consequences in terms of violence and human suffering of the events in this area have been exhibited in the media however news coverage after 1994 was at times unreliable This book takes a look at life since then adopting an independent and on occasion controversial perspective

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