

THE RISE AND DECLINE OF AN ALLIANCE

**Cuba and African American Leaders
in the 1960s**



Ruth Reitan

Rise And Decline Of An Alliance Cuba And African American Leaders In The 1960s

**Jackie Smith, Ellen Reese, Scott
Byrd, Elizabeth Smythe**



Rise And Decline Of An Alliance Cuba And African American Leaders In The 1960s:

The Rise and Decline of an Alliance Ruth Reitan,1999 In the 1960s a critical fracture occurred in the American Civil Rights movement creating in the process a new group of black nationalists The burgeoning militant wing of the movement believed it had found a natural ally in Fidel Castro s Cuban revolutionary regime and forged a close relationship with its leaders Revolutionary Cuba offered solidarity and support to civil rights leaders and urban militants alike publicized throughout the world the plight of oppressed African Americans exemplified a successful eradication of imperialist control and fought against colonialism in Africa Most important Castro claimed his government had purged racism from Cuban society Ruth Reitan has meticulously researched this rich and largely unexplored relationship between the Castro regime and the U S black leadership in the 1960s New insights interviews and alternative sources are intertwined with accounts that have been culled from the activists writings and speeches generated over the past threedecades These sources are also weighed against current scholarship original documents and newspaper accounts and are placed in historical context *The Rise and Decline of an Alliance* Ruth C. Reitan,1996

The Rise and Decline of an Alliance Ruth Reitan,1999 In the 1960s a critical fracture occurred in the American Civil Rights movement creating in the process a new group of black nationalists The burgeoning militant wing of the movement believed it had found a natural ally in Fidel Castro s Cuban revolutionary regime and forged a close relationship with its leaders Revolutionary Cuba offered solidarity and support to civil rights leaders and urban militants alike publicized throughout the world the plight of oppressed African Americans exemplified a successful eradication of imperialist control and fought against colonialism in Africa Most important Castro claimed his government had purged racism from Cuban society Ruth Reitan has meticulously researched this rich and largely unexplored relationship between the Castro regime and the U S black leadership in the 1960s New insights interviews and alternative sources are intertwined with accounts that have been culled from the activists writings and speeches generated over the past threedecades These sources are also weighed against current scholarship original documents and newspaper accounts and are placed in historical context Cuba and Western Intellectuals since 1959 K. Artaraz,2009-01-05 This timely book presents a history of the relationship between the Cuban Revolution and intellectuals and activists in France Britain and the United States exploring the complete cycle in this relationship and using it to examine the future of Cuba s symbolic status among intellectuals and activists in the West

Racial Politics in Post-Revolutionary Cuba Mark Q. Sawyer,2005-11-28 This book analyzes the triumphs and failures of the Castro regime in the area of race relations It places the Cuban revolution in a comparative and international framework and challenges arguments that the regime eliminated racial inequality or that it was profoundly racist Through interviews historical materials and survey research it provides a balanced view The book maintains that Cuba has not been a racial democracy as some have argued However it also argues that Cuba has done more than any other society to eliminate racial inequality The contemporary outlook of the book

demonstrates how much of Cuban racial ideology was unchanged by the revolution. Thus the current implementation of market reforms and in particular tourism has exacerbated racial inequalities. Finally it holds that despite these shortcomings the regime remains popular among blacks because they perceive their alternatives of the US and the Miami Exile community to be far worse.

Cuban Revolution in America Teishan A. Latner, 2018-01-11 Cuba's grassroots revolution prevailed on America's doorstep in 1959 fueling intense interest within the multiracial American Left even as it provoked a backlash from the US political establishment. In this groundbreaking book historian Teishan A. Latner contends that in the era of decolonization the Vietnam War and Black Power socialist Cuba claimed center stage for a generation of Americans who looked to the insurgent Third World for inspiration and political theory. As Americans studied the island's achievements in education, health care and economic redistribution Cubans in turn looked to US leftists as collaborators in the global battle against inequality and allies in the nation's Cold War struggle with Washington. By forging ties with organizations such as the Venceremos Brigade, the Black Panther Party and the Cuban American students of the Antonio Maceo Brigade and by providing political asylum to activists such as Assata Shakur, Cuba became a durable global influence on the US Left. Drawing from extensive archival and oral history research and declassified FBI and CIA documents, this is the first multidecade examination of the encounter between the Cuban Revolution and the US Left after 1959. By analyzing Cuba's multifaceted impact on American radicalism, Latner contributes to a growing body of scholarship that has globalized the study of US social justice movements.

Occupying Subjectivity Chris Rossdale, 2017-10-02 This book explores a variety of forms of radical political subjectivity. It takes its cue from the 2011 uprisings in the Middle East and North Africa, the Occupy Movement and the European Anti Austerity Movement alongside the wider opposition to authoritarian and neoliberal forms of governance from which they sprang in order to ask an urgent series of questions about the subject of radical politics: Who or what is it that engages in resistance? Who or what should they be? And how are we to negotiate the many complexities of that second question? The contributions, drawing on a wide range of theoretical traditions, offer a rich series of provocations towards new ways of conceptualising, evaluating and imagining radical political praxis. They engage different kinds of subjects including protestors, dancers, self-burners, academics, settlers and humans in order to think through the ways in which contemporary subjects are constituted within and work to unsettle dominant relations of power. Together the chapters open up spaces to think about how political and intellectual commitment to social change can be enlivened through attention to the subject of radical politics. This book was published as a special issue of *Globalizations*.

Power and Transnational Activism Thomas Olesen, 2010-12-03 This book focuses on global activism and uses a power perspective to provide an in-depth and coherent analysis of both the possibilities and limitations of global activism. Bringing together scholars from IR, sociology and political science, this book offers new and critical insights on global activism and power. It features case studies on the following social and political issues: China and Tibet, HIV/AIDS, climate change, child labour, the WTO, women and the

UN the global public sphere regional integration national power world social forums policing media power and global civil society It will be of interest to students and scholars of globalization global sociology and international politics *Piero Gleijeses' International History of the Cold War in Southern Africa, Omnibus E-Book* Piero Gleijeses, 2013-12-01 This Omnibus E Book brings together Piero Gleijeses's two landmark books for the first time *Visions of Freedom* Havana Washington Pretoria and the Struggle for Southern Africa 1976 1991 During the final fifteen years of the Cold War southern Africa underwent a period of upheaval with dramatic twists and turns in relations between the superpowers Americans Cubans Soviets and Africans fought over the future of Angola where tens of thousands of Cuban soldiers were stationed and over the decolonization of Namibia Africa's last colony Beyond lay the great prize South Africa Piero Gleijeses uses archival sources particularly from the United States South Africa and the closed Cuban archives to provide an unprecedented international history of this important theater of the late Cold War *Conflicting Missions* Havana Washington and Africa 1959 1976 This sweeping history of Cuban policy in Africa from 1959 to 1976 is based on unprecedented research in African Cuban and American archives Among Gleijeses's many sources are Cuban archival materials to which he is the only non Cuban to ever have access Setting his story within the context of U S policy toward both Africa and Cuba during the Cold War Gleijeses challenges the notion that Cuban policy in Africa was directed by the Soviet Union *Black Power Encyclopedia* Akinyele Umoja, Karin L. Stanford, Jasmin A. Young, 2018-07-11 An invaluable resource that documents the Black Power Movement by its cultural representation and promotion of self determination and self defense and showcases the movement's influence on Black communities in America from 1965 to the mid 1970s Unlike the Civil Rights Movement's emphasis on the rhetoric and practice of nonviolence and social and political goal of integration Black Power was defined by the promotion of Black self determination Black consciousness independent Black politics and the practice of armed self defense Black Power changed communities curriculums and culture in the United States and served as an inspiration for social justice internationally This unique two volume set provides readers with an understanding of Black Power's important role in the turbulence social change and politics of the 1960s and 1970s in America and how the concepts of the movement continue to influence contemporary Black politics culture and identity *Cross disciplinary and broad in its approach Black Power Encyclopedia From Black Is Beautiful to Urban Uprisings* explores the emergence and evolution of the Black Power Movement in the United States some 50 years ago The entries examine the key players organizations and institutions trends and events of the period enabling readers to better understand the ways in which African Americans broke through racial barriers developed a positive identity and began to feel united through racial pride and the formation of important social change organizations The encyclopedia also covers the important impact of the more militant segments of the movement such as Malcolm X and the Nation of Islam and the Black Panthers **Explaining the History of American Foreign Relations** Michael J. Hogan, Thomas G. Paterson, 2004-01-19 Originally published in 1991 *Explaining the History of American Foreign Relations*

has become an indispensable volume not only for teachers and students in international history and political science but also for general readers seeking an introduction to American diplomatic history This collection of essays highlights a variety of newer innovative and stimulating conceptual approaches and analytical methods used to study the history of American foreign relations including bureaucratic dependency and world systems theories corporatist and national security models psychology culture and ideology Along with substantially revised essays from the first edition this volume presents entirely new material on postcolonial theory borderlands history modernization theory gender race memory cultural transfer and critical theory The book seeks to define the study of American international history stimulate research in fresh directions and encourage cross disciplinary thinking especially between diplomatic history and other fields of American history in an increasingly transnational globalizing world

Race and Democracy in the Americas Georgia A. Persons, 2018-12-07
Race and Democracy in the Americas examines dimensions of the comparative dynamics of race and ethnicity with a directed focus on the Americas most particularly Brazil and the United States Brazil and the United States are two countries in the Americas that have been major hosts for the African diaspora Both countries experienced prolonged enslavement of Africans and both now claim to be beacons of democracy for much of the developing world Both Afro Brazilians and African Americans have fielded major liberation movements against racism and oppression yet both groups continue to experience considerable residual racial discrimination and displacement Brazil and the U S remain racialized societies though both officially purport to be otherwise The chapters of this volume illuminate a common search for understanding how race operates in societies generally and how shapes life opportunities for African Americans and Afro Brazilians both oppressed by this most detrimental social construction The project that fueled this volume represented a rare opportunity for collaboration between Afro Brazilian scholars and their African American counterparts This volume offers a passionate conversation between colleagues who have endured common sociopolitical and cultural struggles but who have only belatedly been able to meet and connect as individuals Both groups share identities as scholars and activists for neither identity alone is sufficient to nourish the longings of their hearts nor of their consciences This volume also represents an all too rare opportunity to give voice and expression to the work of Afro Brazilian scholars Volume 9 of the National Political Science Review also carries a special tribute to Mack Henry Jones a senior black political scientist retiring from Atlanta University and honors Jones s legacy and continues his quest for understanding the nature and intricacies of oppression and possible paths to liberation

Handbook on World Social Forum Activism Jackie Smith, Ellen Reese, Scott Byrd, Elizabeth Smythe, 2015-11-17 The World Social Forum WSF has become the focus for a diverse array of movements advancing alternative visions of globalisation The numerous WSF s have helped to connect activists in an increasingly dense network of advocates for radical social change They have mobilised hundreds of thousands of people and may be one of the most important political developments of our time The Handbook of World Social Forum Activism brings together leading scholars of the social forum process from North

America and Europe The collection contributes to the ongoing process of reflection from the WSF experience and is accessible to activists students and scholars alike

Global Movement Ruth Reitan,2013-10-18 Critical research and theorizing on the Anti or Alter Globalization Movement has exploded over the last two decades This volume provides a platform for scholar activists themselves to share insights from engaged research and to critically reflect on movement histories and internal dynamics It also highlights ways in which activists are reaching beyond their geographical and issue boundaries to link with others in struggle to construct a broader global movement of the left and beyond Case studies span the social movement spectrum from more traditional concerns with class the primacy of the labor movement economic redistribution and justice through the so called new movements of identity and post materialist issues of peace the environment gender and indigenous struggles to the newest currents in post autonomy post anarchism and de or anti coloniality Together these studies show that what began in Chiapas with the Zapatista cry of basta ya as an anti globalization movement morphed for a time into alter globalization and global peace and justice and may now be emerging as a counter hegemonic project of and for global democratization This book was published as a special issue of Globalizations

The Global Obama Dinesh Sharma,Uwe P. Gielen,2013-12-17 The Global Obama examines the president s image in five continents and more than twenty countries It is the first book to look at Barack Obama s presidency and analyze how Obama and America are viewed by publics governments and political commentators around world The author of Barack Obama in Hawaii and Indonesia The Making of a Global President Top 10 Black History Book scaled the globe to gather opinions cultural historical and political analyses about Obama s leadership style Writers journalists psychologists consultants and social scientists present their views on Obama s leadership popularity and many of the global challenges that still remain unresolved As a progress report this is the first book that tries to grasp the Obama phenomenon in totality as perceived by populations around the world with special focus on America s leadership in the 21st Century

Negro Soy Yo Marc D. Perry,2015-12-30 In Negro Soy Yo Marc D Perry explores how Cuban raperos black identified rappers in Havana craft notions of black Cuban identity and racial citizenship in the face of continuing racism and marginalization during an era in which the Cuban economy society and nationhood have been under constant flux

Forging Diaspora Frank Andre Guridy,2010 Cuba s geographic proximity to the United States and its centrality to U S imperial designs following the War of 1898 led to the creation of a unique relationship between Afro descended populations in the two countries In Forging Diaspora Frank

Cuban Studies 31 Lisandro Perez,Uva de Aragon,2000-12-15 Cuban Studies has been published annually by the University of Pittsburgh Press since 1985 Founded in 1970 it is the preeminent journal for scholarly work on Cuba Each volume includes articles in both English and Spanish a large book review section and an exhaustive compilation of recent works in the field

Freedom! The Story of the Black Panther Party Jetta Grace Martin,Joshua Bloom,Waldo E. Martin Jr.,2022-01-18 Booklist Editors Choice WINNER of the Russell Freedman Award for Non Fiction for a Better World

Knowledge is power The secret is this Knowledge applied at the right time and place is more than power It s magic That s what the Black Panther Party did They called up this magic and launched a revolution In the beginning it was a story like any other It could have been yours and it could have been mine But once it got going it became more than any one person could have imagined This is the story of Huey and Bobby Eldridge and Kathleen Elaine and Fred and Ericka This is the story of the committed party members Their supporters and allies The Free Breakfast Program and the Ten Point Program It s about Black nationalism Black radicalism about Black people in America From the authors of the acclaimed book *Black Against Empire The History and Politics of the Black Panther Party* and introducing new talent Jetta Grace Martin comes the story of the Panthers for younger readers meticulously researched thrillingly told and filled with incredible photographs throughout P R A I S E A passionate honest and intimate look into an important time in civil rights history Booklist starred Impeccable writing and stellar design make this title highly recommended School Library Journal starred Detailed thoroughly researched A valuable addition to the history of African American resistance Kirkus

Robert Franklin Williams Speaks: A Documentary History Ronald J. Stephens, 2024-07-16 Williams was a compassionate man He was an intelligent American citizen and Korean war veteran who claimed his right of American citizenship Acutely aware of the broken promises of the US government he remained fully invested in the rights privileges and responsibilities the Constitution guaranteed all of its citizens As many of his contemporaries now confess Williams s strength and appeal as explained by his second son John Williams was his uncompromising stance and determination to act on the American dream he imagined for social economic and political equality for African Americans The skills he acquired as a journalist and propaganda specialist were key to his political development evolution and transnational collaborations with Cuba and China which he used to challenge domestic policies in the United States were way beyond the imagination of his supporters in the United States Williams ultimately used these strengths strategies and collaborations to deliver liberting messages of freedom resistance and social and economic equality on behalf of the rights of African Americans Williams significantly contributed to the Black freedom struggle and should not be forgotten *Robert Franklin Williams Speaks A Documentary History* includes a collection of interviews speeches and writings by and about Williams as an internationalist pragmatist and civil and human rights champion

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