

# PRESIDENTIAL PASSIONS



*The Love Affairs of  
America's Presidents—  
From Washington  
and Jefferson  
To Kennedy  
and Johnson*



**MICHAEL JOHN SULLIVAN**  
**FOREWORD BY JOHN H. DAVIS**  
*Author of The Kennedys: Dynasty & Disaster*

# Presidential Passions

**John Whitcomb, Claire Whitcomb**



## **Presidential Passions:**

*Presidential Passions* Michael John Sullivan, 1992 An intimate and often shocking look at the true extramarital exploits of America's Presidents Beyond JFK's notorious philandering a proven national security danger surprising affairs of state involve presidents from LBJ to Eisenhower all the way back to Jefferson who kept a slave mistress and Washington Photographs

*Presidential Passions* Michael John Sullivan, 1992-07-01 *Leaders Who Lust* Barbara Kellerman, Todd L. Pittinsky, 2020-10-29 Among our greatest leaders are those driven by impulses they cannot completely control by lust Lust is not however an abstraction it has definition Definition that given the impact of leaders who lust is essential to extract This book identifies six types of lust with which leaders are linked 1 Power the ceaseless craving to control 2 Money the limitless desire to accrue great wealth 3 Sex the constant hunt for sexual gratification 4 Success the unstoppable need to achieve 5 Legitimacy the tireless claim to identity and equity 6 Legacy the endless quest to leave a permanent imprint Each of the core chapters focuses on different lusts and features a cast of characters who bring lust to life In the real world leaders who lust can and often do have an enduring impact This book therefore is counterintuitive it focuses not on moderation but on immoderation

**How to Get in Anywhere** Morgan Peabody, III, 2002-08 Learn to infiltrate the world's best parties and events

**Real Life at the White House** John Whitcomb, Claire Whitcomb, 2002 An irresistible chronological overview of daily life in the presidential residence Divided into 42 chapters representing each succeeding administration this survey is brimming with fun facts tantalizing tidbits and memorable anecdotes detailing two centuries of domestic bliss and strife in the White House From George Washington who chose the sight and initiated work on the presidential mansion to Bill Clinton whose well documented White House escapades titillated and scandalized the nation each individual president has contributed to the mystique of the most readily recognized home in the U.S. Together with scores of drawings portraits and photographs the breezy text chronicles the significant physical social and emotional changes wrought by each First Family as they sought to personalize daily life in the White House

**Nixon's Darkest Secrets** Don Fulsom, 2012-01-31 A veteran White House reporter reveals our 37th president was even more sinister and haunted than we knew Richard Nixon left the White House in 1974 as our most disgraced president but the American people never knew the full extent of his demons deceptions paranoia prejudices hatreds and chicanery Calling on his work in covering Nixon scores of interviews with members of Congress White House staffers and others close to our nation's thirty seventh president and invaluable newly declassified documents and recordings veteran journalist Don Fulsom sheds new light on Tricky Dick The author's revelations include That the future president sabotaged the 1968 peace talks for political gain By the time Nixon became president in 1969 he had linked to the mob for more than two decades and as president had a close connection with New Orleans boss Carlos Marcello the most powerful Mafioso in the nation The president had a drinking problem and top aides referred to him as Our Drunk Nixon had a misogynist streak and was abusive toward first lady Pat Nixon The intimate and

possibly homosexual nature of Nixon's relationship with confidante Charles Bebe Rebozo a banker with mob ties Testimony alleging that the president had ordered the killing of White House reporter Jack Anderson Fulsom's examination of these and other startling aspects of Nixon's personal and political dimensions paint an unflinching portrait of a leader who was once the most powerful man in the world Nixon's Darkest Secrets provides a chilling final chapter in literature on our most troubled president

**Presidential Inability** United States. Congress. House. Committee on the Judiciary, 1965 Considers 38 resolutions including proposed constitutional amendments relating to the problems of Presidential inability and filling Vice Presidential vacancies

**Passion and Preferences** Richard Franklin Bense, 2008-03-31 Bense argues that Bryan's Cross of Gold address exploited a climate of political passion

The Public Papers of Woodrow Wilson: The new democracy : presidential messages, addresses and other papers (1913-1917) Woodrow Wilson, 1926

**The Return of Marilyn Monroe** Sam Staggs, 1992-10

*America's Royalty* Sanford Kanter, Sandra Quinn-Musgrove, 1995-08-30 A comprehensive work about the first families children this is the only book available that treats these privileged few at any depth The reading is enjoyable answering questions such as What happened to and Did this president have any children The book also is informative glimpsing the lives of a few who have been shoved into the limelight at a certain period and for generations to come Historically the work functions sometimes as a period piece sometimes as a human interest piece but it always serves to help bring to life our first families Included where possible and or appropriate are the vital statistics of birth marriage education development profession and death The book is a good read but it also serves an historical function Aside from the fact that the book is informative reading about the lives of the children of America's chief executives is like peering into a moment of the American equivalent of royalty Observing the exciting painful humdrum and heartfelt experiences of both the children and the families may also serve to increase the reader's understanding of the real lives of these emulated families that they too lead lives that are similar to every person's except that they are in the historical spotlight After all leaders such as Lincoln and Kennedy were forced to continue governing the affairs of state as their sons died

**The Faith of Ronald Reagan** Mary Beth Brown, 2011-01-18 With warmth and insight Brown delves into the spiritual journey of America's 40th president and offers profound stories of God's providence in Ronald Reagan's life from first making it as an actor to winning the presidency from surviving an assassination attempt to eventually changing the face of world politics

**Conspiracy in Camelot** Jerry Kroth, Jerome A. Kroth, 2003 This complete and up to date synopsis of the assassination of JFK the actors witnesses and investigators weighs the different theories and looks at the drama as both a detective story and a defining moment in American mass psychology

*Men Who Hate Themselves* David A. Rudnitsky, 1993-11 A riotous send up of all those other relationship books Where else could you read about men stricken with paralysis and indecision during fits of male PMS Pre Marital Syndrome Then there are the men who receive subconscious messages from their mothers usually on their answering machines Illustrated

**Unlimited Access** Gary Aldrich, 1998-02-01 A former FBI agent discusses his time in the

Clinton White House including the absence of security checks Vince Foster's suicide Travelgate corrupt staffers and more

*Stavisky* Paul Jankowski, 2002 Jankowski recounts Stavisky's notorious schemes and untimely demise the deadly riot that rocked Paris in its wake the fall of successive governments including that of Edouard Daladier and the spectacular trial of many of the swindler's accomplices Much against his will Sacha Stavisky the author observes ignited an explosion that briefly engulfed the entire system of government **BOOK JACKET** **Winning Strategies for Lotteries & Sports Pools** A. D.

Sacher, 1992 The author of *It's Not Just Luck* presents new scientifically tested strategies to increase one's chances of winning any state lottery or sports pool Features 11 valid statistical principles so simple even novice players can master them Games **Conspiracy Films** Barna William Donovan, 2014-01-10 For many years conspiracy theories have been among the

most popular story elements in Hollywood films According to the conspiracy culture Government Big Business the Church even aliens all of which bundled together comprise the ubiquitous They are concealing some of the biggest secrets in American and world history From *The Manchurian Candidate* 1962 to *JFK* 1991 *The Matrix* 1999 to *The Da Vinci Code* 2006 this decade by decade history explores our fascination with paranoia The work paints a vivid picture of several of the more prevalent conspiracy theories and the entertainment they have inspired not only in theatrical films but also in such television series as *The X-Files* *Lost* and *V* **Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents**, 1991 *Passion for Our Planet*

Terry Bagia, 2010-08-12 Of late there has been a very serious interest in alerting the entire world on the volatility of oil dependence and the dangers of climate change This book is an indispensable contribution to the growing debates on the overarching concepts of the danger of perpetual oil dependence climate change and the urgent need for switching to a new habit in energy use the use of alternative renewable energy sources This book is framed around the foundation laid in my first book *Delta in Distress* And it goes further to situate the problems associated with the world's perpetual unquenchable quest for energy within the global context In my first book there was an elaborate treatment of the concepts of deprivation destitution desperation and distress associated with the exploration and extraction of oil in the contemporary human society as typified by the case of the Niger Delta region in the core Southern Nigeria The description and analysis was clearly articulated with an enduring affinity for possible solutions to these endemic problems of humanity Emphatically in my first book the case of the Niger Delta region of Nigeria which has since become a mosaic of restive communities attracted a critical treatment This was done with very thoughtful and insightful examination There was proper exposure of the plights of the common community people in that first book *Delta in Distress* These common citizens of the oil communities within the reviewed region are perpetually made to suffer the pangs of untold denials and despair while enormous oil and gas resources of inestimable economic worth are continually extracted from underneath their land Of course these problems are not limited to only one region They are global in scope and effects Thus the perpetual dependence on oil has drastically placed the security and economic future of the global community on tenuous hooks Of late there appears to have been increasing interest

in the concepts of oil related crises and conflicts These man made mishaps have claimed many human lives Their causes are directly linked to the mismanagement of the economic proceeds of the oil and gas resources The problems associated with perpetual global dependence on oil surpass the issues of deprivations disaffections conflicts and crises which in a collaborative sense perpetually pose threat to global security More than that is the negative environmental impacts of oil operations in most oil regions This trend has gone down to put the lives of plants animals and human beings on our increasingly ailing planet Earth in serious jeopardy Obviously energy is at the very center of our daily lives Everybody uses energy from the time of rising from bed until the time of going back to sleep In every nation of the world there is a persistent drive to continually advance in technology This growing technological break through is what makes modern live easier and more convenient So the more technology the human folks use every blessed day the greater our need for energy Looking at the compelling nature of this energy problem and its interrelationship with almost every facet of the lives of virtually everybody in the society every attempt to face the fearful odds associated with this problem implies a different and well defined approach to the issue In the first place America like any of the other developed nations of the world can no longer afford to risk treading the path of isolationism neither can any of the other nations of the world afford to bask in the luxury of self contentment or toughness under the present dispensation To say the least President Obama and his team are truly driven by the realization that the United States must telegraph a new message of respect collaboration and mutuality in the quest to lead the way out of the present pace of uncertainty that defines the global energy future This new drive and President Obamas passion for our planets overall serenity prosperity and progress are the themes which this must read volume drastically and critically examines This book is truly a must read

## Adopting the Track of Expression: An Emotional Symphony within **Presidential Passions**

In a global consumed by displays and the ceaseless chatter of instantaneous conversation, the melodic splendor and psychological symphony created by the written term often diminish in to the back ground, eclipsed by the persistent sound and interruptions that permeate our lives. Nevertheless, nestled within the pages of **Presidential Passions** an enchanting fictional prize filled with natural thoughts, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Crafted by a wonderful composer of language, this fascinating masterpiece conducts viewers on an emotional trip, well unraveling the hidden melodies and profound influence resonating within each carefully constructed phrase. Within the depths of this poignant review, we shall discover the book is main harmonies, analyze its enthralling publishing type, and submit ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

<https://pinsupreme.com/public/virtual-library/default.aspx/Security%20Awareness%202nd.pdf>

### **Table of Contents Presidential Passions**

1. Understanding the eBook Presidential Passions
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Presidential Passions
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Presidential Passions
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Presidential Passions
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Presidential Passions
  - Personalized Recommendations

- Presidential Passions User Reviews and Ratings
- Presidential Passions and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Presidential Passions Free and Paid eBooks
  - Presidential Passions Public Domain eBooks
  - Presidential Passions eBook Subscription Services
  - Presidential Passions Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Presidential Passions eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Presidential Passions Compatibility with Devices
  - Presidential Passions Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Presidential Passions
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Presidential Passions
  - Interactive Elements Presidential Passions
- 8. Staying Engaged with Presidential Passions
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Presidential Passions
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Presidential Passions
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Presidential Passions
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Presidential Passions
  - Setting Reading Goals Presidential Passions
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Presidential Passions
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Presidential Passions



- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

## **Presidential Passions Introduction**

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Presidential Passions free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Presidential Passions free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search

feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Presidential Passions free PDF files is convenient, it's important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but it's essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Presidential Passions. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether it's classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Presidential Passions any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

### **FAQs About Presidential Passions Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Presidential Passions is one of the best books in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Presidential Passions in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many eBooks related with Presidential Passions. Where to download Presidential Passions online for free? Are you looking for Presidential Passions PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you're trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Presidential Passions. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Presidential Passions are for

sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Presidential Passions. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Presidential Passions To get started finding Presidential Passions, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Presidential Passions So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Presidential Passions. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Presidential Passions, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Presidential Passions is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Presidential Passions is universally compatible with any devices to read.

### **Find Presidential Passions :**

**security awareness 2nd**

**secrets of the matterhorn**

seers of god puritan providentialism in the restoration and early enlightenment

secrets of the supernatural investigating the worlds occult mysteries

*selected federal taxation statutes and regulations 1991 edition*

**security in north africa internal and external challenges**

seismic design for buildings

*seductions of fate tragic subjectivity ethics politics*

securities regulations in korea problems

**secrets of the royal detective**

*secured transactions*

*security without nuclear weapons different perspectives on non-nuclear security*

selected articles on war cause cure

seek and strike

secrets to writing great papers study smart series

## **Presidential Passions :**

Criminological Theory Context and Consequences Updated Edition of a Best-Seller! Offering a rich introduction to how scholars analyze crime, Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences moves readers ... Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences ... Offering a rich introduction to how scholars analyze crime, Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences moves readers beyond a commonsense knowledge of ... Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences Offering a rich introduction to how scholars analyze crime, Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences moves readers beyond a commonsense knowledge of ... Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences by JR Lilly · Cited by 1560 — A review of early efforts to explain criminal behavior focuses on attempts to posit crime causes in individuals: in their souls, their wills, ... Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences, Fourth Edition shows the real-world relevance of theory ... Robert Lilly, Francis T. Cullen, Richard A. Ball. Criminological Theory 7th edition 9781506387307 Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences 7th Edition is written by J. Robert Lilly; Francis T. Cullen; Richard A. Ball and published by SAGE ... Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences ... The remainder of the volume describes criminology mainly in the US, examining recent changes in crime patterns, new material on various theories, and an ... Criminological theory: Context and consequences, 4th ed. by JR Lilly · 2007 · Cited by 1560 — This book represents the fourth edition of a textbook for advanced undergraduate and graduate students studying criminological theory in departments of ... Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences · J. Robert Lilly, Francis T ... Robert Lilly is Regents Professor of Sociology/Criminology Emeritus at Northern ... Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences ... Fundamentals of Research in Criminology and Criminal Justice: With Selected Readings, Paperback, 1 Edition by Bachman, Ronet D. Bachman, Ronet D. \$180.00 USD. The Body You Deserve The Body You Deserve takes a holistic approach and is a weight loss audiobook that is really about comprehensive changes to habits and motivations. What are the ... Shop All Programs - Tony Robbins The Body You Deserve ®. The Body You Deserve ®. Sustainable weight loss strategies to transform your health. \$224.00 Reg \$249.00. Eliminate your urge to overeat ... The Body You Deserve by Anthony Robbins For more than 30 years Tony Robbins' passion has been helping people BREAK THROUGH and take their lives to another level -- no matter how successful they ... NEW Digital Products Shop by type: Audio

Video Journal / Workbook Supplements Breakthrough App Books ... The Body You Deserve ®. The Body You Deserve ®. Sustainable weight loss ... Anthony Robbins The Body You Deserve 10 CDs ... Anthony Robbins The Body You Deserve 10 CDs Workbook Planner and DVD · Best Selling in Leadership, Self-Confidence · About this product · Ratings and Reviews. Health & Vitality The Body You Deserve ®. The Body You Deserve ®. Sustainable weight loss strategies to transform your health. \$224.00 Reg \$249.00. Eliminate your urge to overeat ... Anthony Robbins - The Body You Deserve - Cards Anthony Robbins - The Body You Deserve - Cards - Free download as PDF File (.pdf), Text File (.txt) or read online for free. Body You Deserve The Body You Deserve is a 10-day audio coaching system that can teach you the strategies and psychology you must master to achieve your healthiest body weight ... Tony Robbins - The Body You Deserve Review ... This detailed Tony Robbins The Body You Deserve Review [□](#) reveals exactly what you can hope to get out of this highly-regarded weight loss course. THE BODY Phase Three: How to Do It for a Lifetime! Day 12: CD 10: Maintaining The Body You Deserve for Life. . . . This program is the result of all that Tony Robbins ... User manual Altec Lansing IMT810 (English - 92 pages) Manual. View the manual for the Altec Lansing IMT810 here, for free. This manual comes under the category cradles & docking stations and has been rated by 2 ... ALTEC LANSING MIX iMT810 User Manual This Altec Lansing speaker system is compatible with all iPhone and iPod models. Please carefully read this User Guide for instructions on setting up and using ... Altec Lansing Docking speakers user manuals download Download Altec Lansing Docking speakers user manuals PDF. Browse online operating user's guides, owner's manual for Altec Lansing Docking speakers free. Altec Lansing IMT810 User Guide - manualzz.com View online(92 pages) or download PDF(16.73 MB) Altec Lansing IMT810 User guide • IMT810 docking speakers pdf manual download and more Altec Lansing online ... Altec Lansing user manuals download Download Altec Lansing user manuals, owners guides and PDF instructions. Altec Lansing manuals Altec Lansing IMT810. manual92 pages. Altec Lansing MZX857 ... use your Altec Lansing headset, refer to the user manual. Earphones: True ... Altec Lansing IMT800 User Manual This Altec Lansing speaker system is compatible with all iPhone and iPod models. Please carefully read this User Guide for instructions on setting up and using ... Altec Lansing MIX BoomBox - IMT810 Altec Lansing MIX BoomBox - IMT810; Clip-on Full Feature Remote; 2 x AUX Cables; Miscellaneous Adapters for iPhone & iPod; AC Adapter; User's Guide; Quick ... Altec Lansing Mini Life Jacket 2 user manual (English User manual. View the manual for the Altec Lansing Mini Life Jacket 2 here, for free. This manual comes under the category cradles & docking stations and ... Have an Altec Lansing IMT810 MIX boombox that suddenly ... Jun 26, 2016 — With no firmware source and the challenge of getting hold of a one-time-use flashing jig, then no possible course of action. Of course a ...