

Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America

Edited by
Scott Mainwaring and
Matthew Soberg Shugart

Presidentialism And Democracy In Latin America

Michel Rosenfeld, András Sajó



Presidentialism And Democracy In Latin America:

Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America Scott Mainwaring, Matthew Soberg Shugart, 1997-05-13 Addressing the current debate regarding the liabilities and merits of presidential government this work asks does presidentialism make it less likely that democratic governments will be able to manage political conflict as many prominent scholars have argued With the unprecedented wave of transitions to democracy since the 1970s this question has been hotly contested in political and intellectual circles all over the globe The contributors to this volume examine variations among different presidential systems and sceptically view claims that presidentialism has added significantly to the problems of democratic governance and stability The contributors argue that presidential systems vary in important ways mostly according to the constitutional powers accorded to the president to affect legislation and the degree to which presidents parties control legislative majorities

Presidents and Democracy in Latin America Manuel Alcántara, Jean Blondel, Jean-Louis Thiébault, 2017-09-07 This new textbook provides students with a comprehensive and accessible introduction to the presidents and presidential leadership in Latin America Unlike other texts *Presidents and Democracy in Latin America* integrates both political analysis and major theoretical perspectives with extensive country specific material Part One examines the developments in recent years in Latin American presidentialism and identifies different characteristics of society and politics which have influenced Latin American governments The personalization of political life and of presidential government help to illustrate the character of Latin American politics specifically on the type of political career of those who occupied the presidential office the leadership style of these presidents and the type of government which they led Part Two studies two presidents in each of six countries in the region which reflect the broad trends in the political and electoral life Argentina Brazil Chile Colombia Mexico and Peru Each case study first provides the biographical background of the president it outlines the political career of the president both inside and outside of a party including at the local level the popularity of the president at the time of the presidential election is given as well as the mode of selection of the candidates selection by party leaders only by party members or by a primary The relation of the president with the government or ministers especially if there is a coalition government is detailed This textbook will be essential reading for all students of Latin American Politics and is highly recommended for those studying executive politics political leadership and the state of democratic governance in Latin America

The Failure of Presidential Democracy: The Case of Latin America Juan José Linz, Arturo Valenzuela, 1994 Preface p ix Part I Introduction Presidential or Parliamentary Democracy Does It Make a Difference Juan J Linz p 3 Part II The Experience of Latin American Presidentialism 6 Party Politics and the Crisis of Presidentialism in Chile A Proposal for a Parliamentary Form of Government Arturo Valenzuela p 91 7 Presidentialism and Democratic Stability in Uruguay Luis Eduardo Gonzalez and Charles Guy Gillespie p 151 8 Brazil Toward Parliamentarism Bolivar Lamounier p 179 9 Presidentialism and Colombian Politics Jonathan Hartlyn p 220 10 Loose Parties Floating

Politicians and Institutional Stress Presidentialism in Ecuador 1979 1988 Catherine M Conaghan p 254 11 Presidents Messiahs and Constitutional Breakdowns in Peru Cynthia McClintock p 286 12 Venezuela Democratic despite Presidentialism Michael Coppedge p 322 Notes on Contributors p 349 Index Politics, Society, And Democracy Latin America Scott Mainwaring, 2018-02-19 This is the third of four volumes compiled in honor of Juan J Linz and edited by H E Chehabi Richard Gunther Alfred Stepan and Arturo Valenzuela Each volume presents original research and theoretical essays by Linz s distinguished collaborators students teachers and friends as well as overviews of his enormous contributions to Spanish and Latin American studies comparative politics and sociology In Volume III leading Latin American scholars evaluate Juan Linz s contribution to the study of Latin American politics in particular his influence on studies dealing with authoritarianism democratic breakdown public opinion regime transition and the institutional conditions needed for stable democracy

Routledge Handbook of Latin American Politics Peter Kingstone, Deborah J. Yashar, 2013-03-05 Latin America has been one of the critical areas in the study of comparative politics The region s experiments with installing and deepening democracy and promoting alternative modes of economic development have generated intriguing and enduring empirical puzzles In turn Latin America s challenges continue to spawn original and vital work on central questions in comparative politics about the origins of democracy about the relationship between state and society about the nature of citizenship about the balance between state and market The richness and diversity of the study of Latin American politics makes it hard to stay abreast of the developments in the many sub literatures of the field The Routledge Handbook of Latin American Politics offers an intellectually rigorous overview of the state of the field and a thoughtful guide to the direction of future scholarship Kingstone and Yashar bring together the leading figures in the study of Latin America to present extensive empirical coverage new original research and a cutting edge examination of the central areas of inquiry in the region Democratic Latin America Craig Arceneaux, 2015-10-30 Drawing on new approaches in comparative politics Democratic Latin America focuses on analyzing political institutions as a way to assess broader trends in the region s politics including the rise of democracy The text looks at the major institutions executive legislature judiciary military and more in 18 democratic countries to not only provide an expansive view of politics in Latin America but to also facilitate cross national comparison Democratic Latin America uniquely surveys the what of the region s politics as well as the why and how to help students critically consider Latin America s future **The Failure of Presidential Democracy** Juan J. Linz, Arturo

Valenzuela, 1994-02 Brings together leading scholars to examine the question of whether presidentialism or parliamentarism offers the best hope for stable government and democratic continuity This edition offers comparative perspectives

Coalitional Presidentialism in Comparative Perspective Paul Chaisty, Nic Cheeseman, Timothy J. Power, 2018 This book provides the first cross regional study of an increasingly important form of politics coalitional presidentialism Drawing on original research of minority presidents in the democratising and hybrid regimes of Armenia Benin Brazil Chile Ecuador

Kenya Malawi Russia and Ukraine it seeks to understand how presidents who lack single party legislative majorities build and manage cross party support in legislative assemblies It develops a framework for analysing this phenomenon and blends data from MP surveys detailed case studies and wider legislative and political contexts to analyse systematically the tools that presidents deploy to manage their coalitions The authors focus on five key legislative cabinet partisan budget and informal exchange of favours tools that are utilised by minority presidents They contend that these constitute the toolbox for coalition management and argue that minority presidents will act with imperfect or incomplete information to deploy tools that provide the highest return of political support with the lowest expenditure of political capital In developing this analysis the book assembles a set of concepts definitions indicators analytical frameworks and propositions that establish the main parameters of coalitional presidentialism In this way Coalitional Presidentialism in Comparative Perspective provides crucial insights into this mode of governance Oxford Studies in Democratization is a series for scholars and students of comparative politics and related disciplines Volumes concentrate on the comparative study of the democratization process that accompanied the decline and termination of the cold war The geographical focus of the series is primarily Latin America the Caribbean Southern and Eastern Europe and relevant experiences in Africa and Asia The series editor is Laurence Whitehead Senior Research Fellow Nuffield College University of Oxford

Constructing Democratic Governance in Latin America
 Jorge I. Domínguez, Michael Shifter, 2003 Since the first edition of the acclaimed Constructing Democratic Governance was published in 1996 the democracies of Latin America and the Caribbean have undergone significant change This new one volume edition edited by Jorge I DomA nguez and Michael Shifter offers a concise update to current scholarship in this important area of international studies The book is divided into two parts Themes and Issues and Country Studies Countries not covered by individual studies are discussed in the introduction conclusion and thematic chapters In the introduction Michael Shifter provides an overview of new developments in Latin America and the Caribbean with particular emphasis on civil society and problems of governance The conclusion by Jorge I DomA nguez ties together the themes of the various chapters and discusses the role of parties and electoral politics Contributors Felipe AgA1 4ero University of Miami John M Carey Washington University in St Louis Fernando Cepeda Ulloa Universidad de los Andes Michael Coppedge University of Notre Dame Javier Corrales Amherst College Carlos IvAn Degregori Instituto de Estudios Peruanos Rut Diamint Universidad Torcuato Di Tella Denise Dresser University of Southern California Mala N Htun New School University Marta Lagos LatinobarA3metro Bola var Lamounier Augurium AnAlise Steven Levitsky Harvard University M Victoria Murillo Yale University

Democratic Latin America Craig L. Arceneaux, 2020-10-26 The third edition of Democratic Latin America retains its classic institutional approach to understand contemporary Latin American politics Each chapter focuses on a different institution and compares how they are constructed differently across countries Placing a premium on accessibility the chapters open with a story and end with a detailed country case study making use of contemporary examples to feed

student interest in current events with comparison based tables and box features interspersed throughout to stimulate analysis Every chapter finishes with a set of questions and recommended readings This approach allows for a very practical approach to politics that encourages critical analysis Updates to this new edition include updated comparison based tables and box features to stimulate analysis new Country in the Spotlight to include developments unique to each country and discussions on political change in Cuba indigenous peoples and political power neopopulism impeachment procedures transitional justice the 2019 protests the new militarism the mobilization of women against violence LGBT rights the evangelical movement and the Colombian peace process A clear eyed look at political institutions to provide a roadmap to the political activity in a country Democratic Latin America continues to offer an original way of teaching and learning about Latin American politics

Comparative Public Policy in Latin America Susan Franceschet, Jordi Díez, 2012-01-01 This pioneering collection offers a comprehensive investigation into how to study public policy in Latin America While this region exhibits many similarities with the North American and European countries that have traditionally served as sources for generating public policy knowledge Latin American countries are also different in many fundamental ways As such existing policy concepts and frameworks may not always be the most effective tools of analysis for this unique region To fill this gap *Comparative Public Policy in Latin America* offers guidelines for refining current theories to suit Latin America's contemporary institutional and socio economic realities The contributors accomplish this task by identifying the features of the region that shape public policy including informal norms and practices social inequality and weak institutions This book promises to become the definitive work on contemporary public policy in Latin America essential for those who study the area as well as comparative public policy more broadly

Presidentialism in Turkey Serap Gur, 2016-12-08 Parliamentaryism has been a presiding characteristic of the Turkish political tradition since the 1876 Ottoman constitution In 1923 with the founding of the Turkish Republic modern parliamentaryism was implemented in Turkey Since that time Turkish politics has been turbulent with four military coups a number of short lived multiparty coalitions and several ineffective governments Many scholars have argued that the main reason for this instability is the parliamentary system of government so Turkey must therefore adopt a presidential system Presidentialism in Turkey uses both quantitative analysis and country based comparisons to explore whether such a change might solve Turkey's main political problems or if it might in fact create more problems for the nation The relationship between government systems and political economic and social development is explored in a time series analysis covering the period 1975-2014 for Turkey It is argued that during this time period the parliamentary system was better than the presidential system at boosting economic and political development whereas the presidential system provides better social development Furthermore a country based analysis in which Turkey is compared with other states that have used a presidential system at some point since 1975 highlights that each country has its own specific characteristics that affect its economic and political success Thus a regime transformation to a presidential system

will not necessarily improve Turkey's economic political and social development. By including a comparison of all presidential parliamentary and semi presidential systems this book helps to shed new light on what is a very controversial topic in Turkey. It will therefore be a key resource for students and scholars of Turkish studies and comparative politics.

Informal Coalitions and Policymaking in Latin America Andrés Mejía Acosta, 2009-09-11 This book examines how presidents achieve market oriented reforms in a contentious political environment offering a systematic way of thinking about how informal institutions interact with formal ones to affect policy behavior by both a president and legislator.

Presidents, Assemblies and Policy-making in Asia Y. Kasuya, 2013-04-08 The authors assess the constitutional and partisan powers of Asian presidents and analyse how they are used in actual policy making processes. Country case studies on Afghanistan Indonesia the Philippines South Korea Sri Lanka and Taiwan analyze how their constitutional and partisan powers are used in actual policy making processes.

The Presidential Republic J. Blondel, 2015-12-05 This book is about a variety of national arrangements and practices whose common characteristics are to constitute presidential republics and which as such have become the main form of government in the contemporary world.

The Oxford Handbook of Electoral Systems Erik S. Herron, Robert Pekkanen, Matthew Soberg Shugart, 2018 No subject is more central to the study of politics than elections. Electoral systems the rules about how voters preferences are translated into election results profoundly shape important political outcomes including party systems candidate selection and policy choices. This volume provides an in depth exploration of the origins and effects of electoral systems.

Latin America in Times of Turbulence Mariana Llanos, Leiv Marsteintredet, 2023-06-23 The Open Access version of this book available at <http://www.tandfebooks.com/doi/view/10.4324/9781003324249> has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives 4.0 license. This book accounts for and analyses the latest developments in Latin American presidential democracies with a special focus on political institutions. The stellar line up of renowned scholars of Latin American politics and institutions from Latin America Europe and the United States offer new insights into how democratic institutions have operated within the critical context that marked the political and social life of the region in the last few years: the eruption of popular protest and discontent the widespread distrust of political institutions and of course the COVID 19 pandemic. Combining different methodological approaches including cross national studies small N studies case studies and quantitative and qualitative data the contributions cluster around three themes: the problem with fixed terms and other features of presidentialism inter institutional relations and executive accountability and old and new threats to democracy in these times of turmoil. The volume concludes with an assessment of the political consequences of the COVID 19 pandemic in Latin America. Beyond current scholars and students of comparative political scientists Latin America in Times of Turbulence will be of great interest to a wide spectrum of readers interested in comparative systems of government democracy studies and Latin American politics more generally.

Democracies in Development J. Mark Payne, 2002 The accompanying CD ROM

features country by country election results for presidential and legislative elections BOOK JACKET **The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Constitutional Law** Michel Rosenfeld, András Sajó, 2012-05-17 The field of comparative constitutional law has grown immensely over the past couple of decades Once a minor and obscure adjunct to the field of domestic constitutional law comparative constitutional law has now moved front and centre Driven by the global spread of democratic government and the expansion of international human rights law the prominence and visibility of the field among judges politicians and scholars has grown exponentially Even in the United States where domestic constitutional exclusivism has traditionally held a firm grip use of comparative constitutional materials has become the subject of a lively and much publicized controversy among various justices of the U S Supreme Court The trend towards harmonization and international borrowing has been controversial Whereas it seems fair to assume that there ought to be great convergence among industrialized democracies over the uses and functions of commercial contracts that seems far from the case in constitutional law Can a parliamentary democracy be compared to a presidential one A federal republic to a unitary one Moreover what about differences in ideology or national identity Can constitutional rights deployed in a libertarian context be profitably compared to those at work in a social welfare context Is it perilous to compare minority rights in a multi ethnic state to those in its ethnically homogeneous counterparts These controversies form the background to the field of comparative constitutional law challenging not only legal scholars but also those in other fields such as philosophy and political theory Providing the first single volume comprehensive reference resource the Oxford Handbook of Comparative Constitutional Law will be an essential road map to the field for all those working within it or encountering it for the first time Leading experts in the field examine the history and methodology of the discipline the central concepts of constitutional law constitutional processes and institutions from legislative reform to judicial interpretation rights and emerging trends **The Failure of Presidential Democracy: The Case of Latin America** Juan José Linz, Arturo Valenzuela, 1994 Preface p ix Part I Introduction Presidential or Parliamentary Democracy Does It Make a Difference Juan J Linz p 3 Part II The Experience of Latin American Presidentialism 6 Party Politics and the Crisis of Presidentialism in Chile A Proposal for a Parliamentary Form of Government Arturo Valenzuela p 91 7 Presidentialism and Democratic Stability in Uruguay Luis Eduardo Gonzalez and Charles Guy Gillespie p 151 8 Brazil Toward Parliamentarism Bolivar Lamounier p 179 9 Presidentialism and Colombian Politics Jonathan Hartlyn p 220 10 Loose Parties Floating Politicians and Institutional Stress Presidentialism in Ecuador 1979 1988 Catherine M Conaghan p 254 11 Presidents Messiahs and Constitutional Breakdowns in Peru Cynthia McClintock p 286 12 Venezuela Democratic despite Presidentialism Michael Coppedge p 322 Notes on Contributors p 349 Index

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