

The Lumbee Problem:
The Making of an
American Indian People
(Cambridge Studies in
Cultural Systems)

Blu, Karen I.

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Lumbee Problem

James B. Minahan



Lumbee Problem:

The Lumbee Problem ,2001-01-01 How does a group of people who have American Indian ancestry but no records of treaties reservations Native language or peculiarly Indian customs come to be accepted socially and legally as Indians Originally published in 1980 The Lumbee Problem traces the political and legal history of the Lumbee Indians of Robeson County North Carolina arguing that Lumbee political activities have been powerfully affected by the interplay between their own and others conceptions of who they are The book offers insights into the workings of racial ideology and practice in both the past and the present South and particularly into the nature of Indianness as it is widely experienced among nonreservation Southeastern Indians Race and ethnicity as concepts and as elements guiding action are seen to be at the heart of the matter By exploring these issues and their implications as they are worked out in the United States Blu brings much needed clarity to the question of how such concepts are or should be applied across real and perceived cultural borders

Confounding the Color Line James Brooks,2002-07-01 Confounding the Color Line is an essential interdisciplinary introduction to the myriad relationships forged for centuries between Indians and Blacks in North America Since the days of slavery the lives and destinies of Indians and Blacks have been entwined thrown together through circumstance institutional design or personal choice Cultural sharing and intermarriage have resulted in complex identities for some members of Indian and Black communities today The contributors to this volume examine the origins history various manifestations and long term consequences of the different connections that have been established between Indians and Blacks Stimulating examples of a range of relations are offered including the challenges faced by Cherokee freedmen the lives of Afro Indian whalers in New England and the ways in which Indians and Africans interacted in Spanish colonial New Mexico Special attention is given to slavery and its continuing legacy both in the Old South and in Indian Territory The intricate nature of modern Indian Black relations is showcased through discussions of the ties between Black athletes and Indian mascots the complex identities of Indians in southern New England the problem of Indian identity within the African American community and the way in which today s Lumbee Indians have creatively engaged with African American church music At once informative and provocative Confounding the Color Line sheds valuable light on a pivotal and not well understood relationship between these communities of color which together and separately have affected sometimes profoundly the course of American history

Claiming Tribal Identity Mark Edwin Miller,2013-08-16 Who counts as an American Indian Which groups qualify as Indian tribes These questions have become increasingly complex in the past several decades and federal legislation and the rise of tribal owned casinos have raised the stakes in the ongoing debate In this revealing study historian Mark Edwin Miller describes how and why dozens of previously unrecognized tribal groups in the southeastern states have sought and sometimes won recognition often to the dismay of the Five Tribes the Cherokees Chickasaws Choctaws Creeks and Seminoles Miller explains how politics economics and such slippery issues as tribal and racial identity drive the conflicts between

federally recognized tribal entities like the Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma and other groups such as the Southeastern Cherokee Confederacy that also seek sovereignty Battles over which groups can claim authentic Indian identity are fought both within the Bureau of Indian Affairs Federal Acknowledgment Process and in Atlanta Montgomery and other capitals where legislators grant state recognition to Indian identifying enclaves without consulting federally recognized tribes with similar names Miller s analysis recognizes the arguments on all sides both the scholars and activists who see tribal affiliation as an individual choice and the tribal governments that view unrecognized tribes as fraudulent Groups such as the Lumbees the Lower Muscogee Creeks and the Mowa Choctaws inspired by the civil rights movement and the War on Poverty have evolved in surprising ways as have traditional tribal governments Describing the significance of casino gambling the leader of one unrecognized group said It s no longer a matter of red it s a matter of green Either a positive or a negative development depending on who is telling the story the casinos economic impact has clouded what were previously issues purely of law ethics and justice Drawing on both documents and personal interviews Miller unravels the tangled politics of Indian identity and sovereignty His lively clearly argued book will be vital reading for tribal leaders policy makers and scholars

America's Middlemen Eric Grynawski,2018-03-15 Explores how people at the margins of American politics America s middlemen have historically shaped war peace expansion and empire

Law and Society in the South John W. Wertheimer,2021-12-14 Law and Society in the South reconstructs eight pivotal legal disputes heard in North Carolina courts between the 1830s and the 1970s and examines some of the most controversial issues of southern history including white supremacy and race relations the teaching of evolution in public schools and Prohibition Finally the book explores the various ways in which law and society interacted in the South during the civil rights era The voices of racial minorities some urging integration others opposing it grew more audible within the legal system during this time Law and Society in the South divulges the true nature of the courts as the unpredictable venues of intense battles between southerners as they endured dramatic changes in their governing values

Implosion Morris F. Britt,2017-05-04 This Book was over a dozen years in the making and represents the most comprehensive and documented history of the Lumbee Tuscarora of the Greater Lumbee Settlement It compares and contrasts the mixed tribe Lumbees with other tribes in the State of North Carolina and those in South Carolina and Virginia

Race Experts Linda Kim,2018-08-01 In Race Experts Linda Kim examines the complicated and ambivalent role played by sculptor Malvina Hoffman in T he Races of Mankind series created for the Chicago Field Museum in 1930 Although Hoffman had training in fine arts and was a prot g of Auguste Rodin and Ivan Mestrovi she had no background in anthropology or museum exhibits She was nonetheless commissioned by the Field Museum to make a series of life size sculptures for the museum s new racial exhibition which became the largest exhibit on race ever installed in a museum and one of the largest sculptural commissions ever undertaken by a single artist Hoffman s Races of Mankind exhibit was realized as a series of 104 bronzes of racial types from around the world a unique visual mediation between

anthropological expertise and everyday ideas about race in interwar America Kim explores how the artist brought scientific understandings of race and the everyday racial attitudes of museum visitors together in powerful and productive friction The exhibition compelled the artist to incorporate not only the expertise of racial science and her own artistic training but also the popular ideas about race that ordinary Americans brought to the museum Kim situates the Races of Mankind exhibit at the juncture of these different forms of racial expertise and examines how the sculptures represented the messy resolutions between them *Race Experts* is a compelling story of ideological contradiction and accommodation within the racial practices of American museums artists and audiences

Claiming the Union Susanna Michele Lee, 2014-04-14 This book examines Southerners' claims to loyal citizenship in the reunited nation after the American Civil War Southerners male and female elite and non elite white black and American Indian disagreed with the federal government over the obligations citizens owed to their nation and the obligations the nation owed to its citizens Susanna Michele Lee explores these clashes through the operations of the Southern Claims Commission a federal body that rewarded compensation for wartime losses to Southerners who proved that they had been loyal citizens of the Union Lee argues that Southerners forced the federal government to consider how white men who had not been soldiers and voters and women and racial minorities who had not been allowed to serve in those capacities could also qualify as loyal citizens Postwar considerations of the former Confederacy potentially demanded a reconceptualization of citizenship that replaced exclusions by race and gender with inclusions according to loyalty

What Blood Won't Tell Ariela J. Gross, 2010-05-01 Unearthing the legal history of racial identity Gross's book examines the paradoxical and often circular relationship of race and the perceived capacity for citizenship in American society

North American Indian Anthropology Raymond J. DeMallie, Alfonso Ortiz, 1994 These essays explore the blending of structural and historical approaches to American Indian anthropology that characterizes the perspective developed by the late Fred Eggan and his students at the University of Chicago They include studies of kinship and social organization politics religion law ethnicity and art Many reflect Eggan's method of controlled comparison a tool for reconstructing social and cultural change over time Together these essays make substantial descriptive contributions to American Indian anthropology presenting contemporary interpretations of diverse groups from the Hudson Bay Inuit in the north to the Highland Maya of Chiapas in the south The collection will serve as an introduction to Native American social and cultural anthropology for readers interested in the dynamics of Indian social life

Native Southerners Gregory D. Smithers, 2019-03-28 Long before the indigenous people of southeastern North America first encountered Europeans and Africans they established communities with clear social and political hierarchies and rich cultural traditions Award winning historian Gregory D. Smithers brings this world to life in *Native Southerners* a sweeping narrative of American Indian history in the Southeast from the time before European colonialism to the Trail of Tears and beyond In the Native South as in much of North America storytelling is key to an understanding of origins and tradition and the stories of the indigenous people of

the Southeast are central to Native Southerners Spanning territory reaching from modern day Louisiana and Arkansas to the Atlantic coast and from present day Tennessee and Kentucky through Florida this book gives voice to the lived history of such well known polities as the Cherokees Creeks Seminoles Chickasaws and Choctaws as well as smaller Native communities like the Nottoway Occaneechi Haliwa Saponi Catawba Biloxi Chitimacha Natchez Caddo and many others From the oral and cultural traditions of these Native peoples as well as the written archives of European colonists and their Native counterparts Smithers constructs a vibrant history of the societies cultures and peoples that made and remade the Native South in the centuries before the American Civil War What emerges is a complex picture of how Native Southerners understood themselves and their world a portrayal linking community and politics warfare and kinship migration adaptation and ecological stewardship and how this worldview shaped and was shaped by their experience both before and after the arrival of Europeans As nuanced in detail as it is sweeping in scope the narrative Smithers constructs is a testament to the storytelling and the living history that have informed the identities of Native Southerners to our day Earthdivers Gerald Robert Vizenor,1981 These narratives compare earthdivers in myths who brought dirt up from the watery earth to form land with present day earthdivers mixed bloods who dive into urban areas connecting dreams to the earth *The Other Movement* Denise E. Bates,2012-02 While tribal state relationships have historically been characterized as tense most southern tribesparticularly non federally recognized onesfound that Indian affairs commissions offered them a unique position in which to negotiate power Although individual tribal leaders experienced isolated victories and generated some support through the 1950s and 1960s the creation of the intertribal state commissions in the 1970s and 1980s elevated the movement to a more prominent political level Through the formalization of tribal state relationships Indian communities forged strong networks with local state and national agencies while advocating for cultural preservation and revitalization economic development and the implementation of community services **Anthropologists and Indians in the New South** Rachel Bonney,J. Anthony Paredes,2001-10 Choice Outstanding Academic Title for 2002 A clear assessment of the growing mutual respect and strengthening bond between modern Native Americans and the researchers who explore their past Southern Indians have experienced much change in the last half of the 20th century In rapid succession since World War II they have passed through the testing field of land claims litigation begun in the 1950s played upon or retreated from the civil rights movement of the 1960s seen the proliferation of wannabe Indian groups in the 1970s and created innovative tribal enterprises such as high stakes bingo and gambling casinos in the 1980s The Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act of 1990 stimulated a cultural renewal resulting in tribal museums and heritage programs and a rapprochement with their western kinsmen removed in Old South days Anthropology in the South has changed too moving forward at the cutting edge of academic theory This collection of essays reflects both that which has endured and that which has changed in the anthropological embrace of Indians from the New South Beginning as an invited session at the 30th

anniversary meeting of the Southern Anthropological Society held in 1996 the collection includes papers by linguists archaeologists and physical anthropologists as well as comments from Native Americans This broad scope of inquiry ranging in subject from the Maya of Florida presumed biology and alcohol related problems to pow wow dancing Mobilian linguistics and the lost Indian ancestor myth results in a volume valuable to students professionals and libraries Anthropologists and Indians in the New South is a clear assessment of the growing mutual respect and strengthening bond between modern Native Americans and the researchers who explore their past Ethnic Groups of the Americas James B.

Minahan,2013-03-14 Intended to help students explore ethnic identity one of the most important issues of the 21st century this concise one stop reference presents rigorously researched content on the national groups and ethnicities of North America Central America South America and the Caribbean Combining up to date information with extensive historical and cultural background the encyclopedia covers approximately 150 groups arranged alphabetically Each engaging entry offers a short introduction detailing names population estimates language and religion This is followed by a history of the group through the turn of the 19th century with background on societal organization and culture and expanded information on language and religious beliefs The last section of each entry discusses the group in the 19th 20th and 21st centuries including information on its present situation Readers will also learn about demographic trends and major population centers parallels with other groups typical ways of life and relations with neighbors Major events and notable challenges are documented as are key figures who played a significant political or cultural role in the group s history Each entry also

provides a list for further reading and research *Process of Federal Recognition of Indian Tribes* United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Indian Affairs (1993-),2007 **Keeping the Circle** Christopher Arris Oakley,2005-01-01 Keeping the Circle presents an overview of the modern history and identity of the Native peoples in twentieth century North Carolina including the Lumbees the Tuscaroras the Waccamaw Sioux the Occaneechis the Meherrins the Haliwa Saponis and the Coharies From the late 1800s until the 1930s Native peoples in the eastern part of the state lived and farmed in small isolated communities Although relatively insulated they were acculturated and few fit the traditional stereotype of an Indian They spoke English practiced Christianity and in general lived and worked like other North Carolinians Nonetheless Indians in the state maintained a strong sense of Indianness The political social and economic changes effected by the New Deal and World War II forced Native Americans in eastern North Carolina to alter their definition of Indianness The paths for gaining recognition of their Native identity in recent decades have varied for some identity has been achieved and expressed on a local stage for others sense of self is linked inextricably to national issues and concerns Using a combination of oral history and archival research Christopher Arris Oakley traces the strategic response of these Native groups in North Carolina to postwar society and draws broader conclusions about Native American identity in the late twentieth and early twenty first century BOOK JACKET *The Folly of Jim Crow* Stephanie Cole,Natalie J. Ring,2012-04-03 Although the origins application

and socio historical implications of the Jim Crow system have been studied and debated for at least the last three quarters of a century nuanced understanding of this complex cultural construct is still evolving according to Stephanie Cole and Natalie J Ring coeditors of *The Folly of Jim Crow Rethinking the Segregated South* Indeed they suggest scholars may profit from a careful examination of previous assumptions and conclusions along the lines suggested by the studies in this important new collection Based on the March 2008 Walter Prescott Webb Memorial Lectures at the University of Texas at Arlington this forty third volume in the prestigious series undertakes a close review of both the history and the historiography of the Jim Crow South The studies in this collection incorporate important perspectives that have developed during the past two decades among scholars interested in gender and politics the culture of resistance and the hegemonic function of whiteness By asking fresh questions and critically examining long held beliefs the new studies contained in *The Folly of Jim Crow* will ironically reinforce at least one of the key observations made in C Vann Woodward s landmark 1955 study In its idiosyncratic contradictory and multifaceted development and application the career of Jim Crow was indeed strange Further as these studies demonstrate and as alluded to in the title it is folly to attempt to locate the genesis of the South s institutional racial segregation in any single event era or policy Instead as W Fitzhugh Brundage notes in his introduction to the volume formal segregation evolved through an untidy process of experimentation and adaptation

Field Work Marjorie Garber, Paul B. Franklin, Rebecca L. Walkowitz, 2013-10-28 What is culture What are cultures Are literary texts and cultural texts different What do literature and other fields engaged in cultural work have in common What can literary studies profitably do with other disciplines What can cultural studies tell us about culture This volume of work fresh from the dig presents a timely account of current thinking on central issues within and beyond the humanities today *Field Work* brings together such leading figures as Sacvan Bercovitch and Helen Vendler Anthony Appiah and Barbara Johnson Seyla Benhabib and Norman Bryson Martha Minow and Henry Louis Gates Jr Marjorie Garber and Susan Suleiman as well as scholars in areas as diverse as legal studies and Renaissance literature From a rich variety of perspectives these scholars excavate and explore foundational questions in their fields Contributors K Anthony Appiah Seyla Benhabib Sacvan Bercovitch Svetlana Boym Norman Bryson Lawrence Buell Patrick Ford Paul B Franklin Marjorie Garber Henry Louis Gates Jr Mary Gaylord Beatrice Hanssen Barbara Johnson David Kennedy Joseph Koener Laura Korobkin Meredith McGill Jeffrey Masten Jann Matlock Martha Minow Gregory Nagy Stephen Owen Judith Ryan Elaine Scarry Doris Sommer Mary Steedly Susan Suleiman William Todd Helen Vendler Rebecca L Walkowitz Irene Winter

Recognition, Sovereignty Struggles, & Indigenous Rights in the United States Amy E. Den Ouden, Jean M. O'Brien, 2013 *Recognition Sovereignty Struggles and Indigenous Rights in the United States* A Sourcebook

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Table of Contents Lumbee Problem

1. Understanding the eBook Lumbee Problem
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Lumbee Problem
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Lumbee Problem
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Lumbee Problem
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Lumbee Problem
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Lumbee Problem User Reviews and Ratings
 - Lumbee Problem and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Lumbee Problem Free and Paid eBooks

- Lumbee Problem Public Domain eBooks
- Lumbee Problem eBook Subscription Services
- Lumbee Problem Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Lumbee Problem eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Lumbee Problem Compatibility with Devices
 - Lumbee Problem Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Lumbee Problem
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Lumbee Problem
 - Interactive Elements Lumbee Problem
- 8. Staying Engaged with Lumbee Problem
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Lumbee Problem
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Lumbee Problem
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Lumbee Problem
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Lumbee Problem
 - Setting Reading Goals Lumbee Problem
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Lumbee Problem
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Lumbee Problem
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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