

# **SAUDI ARABIA IN THE OIL ERA**

**REGIME  
AND ELITES:  
CONFLICT AND  
COLLABORATION  
MORDECHAI ABIR**



# Saudi Arabia In The Oil Era Regime And Elites Conflict And Collaboration

**Hugh M. Culbertson, Ni Chen**



## **Saudi Arabia In The Oil Era Regime And Elites Conflict And Collaboration:**

**Saudi Arabia In The Oil Era** Mordechai Abir, 2019-06-21 When I began a survey of source material for this book in the early 1980s I was somewhat surprised by the paucity of sources relating to socio political dynamics in modern Saudi Arabia both in European languages and Arabic Thus William Rugh s article Emergence of a New Middle Class in Saudi Arabia 1973 for instance remains a classic to this day In the field of social anthropology I found only a handful of serious studies of the Saudi population produced by western and Arab scholars Katakura Lancaster Cole Shamekh and tfamzah s outdated work Other sources in Arabic largely dealt with the kingdom s geography and tribal division past history to the twentieth century the reign of Abd al Aziz ibn Saud and the rise of the Wahhabi movement and its impact on the Arabian Peninsula The contribution of Saudi scholars of good standing to the subject was minimal as the Saudi modern elites were beginning to emerge in the middle of the century and only lately have they begun to publish worthwhile scholarly studies of their society and government studies inhibited unfortunately by the character of the regime and its strict censorship laws **Saudi Arabia in the Oil Era Pbdirect** Mordechai Abir, 2020-07-26 Saudi Arabia has undergone a rapid social and economic transformation When Ibn Saud declared the nation a unified kingdom in 1932 the majority of its population was nomadic and lived in a state of poverty or semi poverty Now the processes of modernisation financed by the exploitation of the country s vast oil reserves have produced a prosperous and predominantly urban population However this social change has not been without its tensions the emergence of a rising middle class has called into question the monopoly of power of the House of Saud its involvement in the kingdom s economy and its oil and foreign policy while the rapid urbanisation of the rural population has eroded the traditional social structures and has not solved but in some cases promoted social division This book first published in 1988 explores the recent history of the Saudi oil state in an analysis of the struggle for social and political power in modern Saudi Arabia **Kuwait Amid War, Peace and Revolution** Lori Plotkin Boghardt, 2006-10-31 This books explores Kuwaiti internal security challenges of terrorism sabotage and subversion and using untapped Kuwaiti government sources examines policy responses such as mass deportations and special security trials The study details how turmoil in neighbouring states and religious tensions threaten Kuwait s environment **From Alliance to Union** Joseph A. Kéchichian, 2016-05-24 After the conservative Arab Gulf Monarchies Bahrain Kuwait Oman Qatar Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates UAE joined forces on 25 May 1981 within the Gulf Co operation Council GCC few fathomed that security requirements on and around the Arabian Peninsula would be so precarious and for so long To answer their search for permanent stability Arab Gulf rulers erected a regional alliance that sought to integrate internal and regional defences as well as strengthen their existing socio economic ties Several of the monarchies even hoped that co ordination on foreign policy issues over which near unanimity existed could eventually lead to a full fledged union as envisaged in the organisation s founding charter Between 1981 and 2015 these Arab Gulf monarchies experienced major socio political transformations

resulting from upheavals throughout the Arab and Muslim worlds The perceived necessity to bring about a full fledged union has come into conflict with entrenched viewpoints from regimes that value traditional military political roles and norms In this new study Joseph A Kechichian provides an evaluation of GCC States military institutions to better evaluate whether a stable alliance is capable of enduring over the next few decades and how civilian leaders perceive the role and influence of their military officers for the task Kechichian raises fundamental questions over internal regional and international threats including an existential challenge emanating from the Islamic revolutionary government of Iran and assesses how GCC professionals may be preparing to tackle them He further elucidates on the best methods to meet security challenges not only to secure political survival but also to determine whether conservative Arab Gulf regimes can flourish outside an effective alliance The volume concludes with an examination of evolving civil military relations in the GCC States

Hegemony in a Globalized World Abdulaziz S Abumilha PhD,2018-05-02 For many marginalized countries across the Middle East and North Africa globalization is heralded as a way to address educational political and social challenges Yet in response to this globalization nations are faced with reform choices that do not necessarily respond to local needs And in the end globalization is often code for westernization where countries are forced to abandon their own unique cultures for a Western social economic educational and political hegemony Hegemony in a Globalized World examines the types of hegemony and its effects by addressing political social and educational ramifications It scrutinizes the political educational and social history of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and uses the kingdom as an example for the region because of its political influence on the region The author engages in a critical analysis of globalization and the tools thereof to highlight the advantages and disadvantages of globalization to marginalized countries focusing on the spread of the English language in marginalized communities and the status of the Arabic language in both lexical and mental dimensions Why are globalization and westernization virtually synonymous when it comes to reform in the Middle East and North Africa Why do we trust the West and dismiss the Rest And will the Rest ever be independent to decide for itself To answer these questions it takes highlighting the power of hegemony that marginalized people specifically adhere to consciously or unconsciously **The Prize** Daniel Yergin,2012-09-11 The Prize recounts the panoramic history of oil and the struggle for wealth power that has always surrounded oil This struggle has shaken the world economy dictated the outcome of wars and transformed the destiny of men and nations The Prize is as much a history of the twentieth century as of the oil industry itself The canvas of this history is enormous from the drilling of the first well in Pennsylvania through two great world wars to the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait and Operation Desert Storm The cast extends from wildcatters and rogues to oil tycoons and from Winston Churchill and Ibn Saud to George Bush and Saddam Hussein The definitive work on the subject of oil and a major contribution to understanding our century The Prize is a book of extraordinary breadth riveting excitement and great importance

**Armies and State-building in the Modern Middle East** Stephanie Cronin,2013-12-06 The uprisings of 2011 which

erupted so unexpectedly and spread across the Middle East once again propelled the armies of the region to the centre of the political stage Throughout the region the experience of the first decade of the twenty first century provides ample reason to re examine Middle Eastern armies and the historical context which produced them By adding an historical understanding to a contemporary political analysis Stephanie Cronin examines the structures and activities of Middle Eastern armies and their role in state and empire building Focusing on Iran Afghanistan and Saudi Arabia *Armies Tribes and States in the Middle East* presents a clear and concise analysis of the nature of armies and the differing guises military reform has taken throughout the region Covering the region from the birth of modern armies there in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries to the military revolutions of the 1950s and 60s and on to the twenty first century army building exercises seen in Iraq and Afghanistan Cronin provides a unique and vital presentation of the role of the military in the modern Middle East *Great Powers and Regional Orders* Dr Markus Kaim, 2013-03-28 *Great Powers and Regional Orders* explores the manifestations of US power in the Persian Gulf and the limits of American influence Significantly this volume explores both the impact of US domestic politics and the role played by the region itself in terms of regional policy order and stability Well organized and logically structured Markus Kaim and contributors have produced a new and unique contribution to the field that is applicable not only to US policy in the Persian Gulf but also to many other regional contexts This will interest anyone working or researching within foreign policy US and Middle Eastern politics **The Oil Kings** Andrew Scott Cooper, 2012-09-11 Relying on a rich cache of previously classified notes transcripts cables policy briefs and memoranda Andrew Cooper explains how oil drove even corrupted American foreign policy during a time when Cold War imperatives still applied and tells why in the 1970s the U S switched its Middle East allegiance from the Shah of Iran to the Saudi royal family Amid the oil shocks of the early 1970s there was one man the U S could rely on the Shah of Iran The Shah sold us oil we sold him weapons But the U S and other industrialized economies could not tolerate repeated annual double digit increases in oil prices During the 1976 election campaign President Gerald Ford decided that he had to find a country that would break the OPEC monopoly and sell the U S oil more cheaply On the advice of Treasury Secretary William Simon and against the advice of Secretary of State Henry Kissinger Ford made a deal to sell advanced weaponry to the Saudis in exchange for a more moderate price hike in oil The Shah's economy was destabilized and disaffected elements mobilized to overthrow him The U S had embarked on a long relationship with the autocratic Saudi kingdom that continues to this day Handbook Near and Middle East States Markus Porsche-Ludwig, Ying-Yu Chen, 2022 This handbook presents precise yet accessible up to date information about the geography history culture politics and economy of 26 Near and Middle East states ranging from Morocco to Pakistan from Turkey to South Sudan The targeted readership consists primarily of scholars students teachers journalists and other mediators of political education as well as anyone interested in politics It is a basic work that contributes to comparative assessments of this hugely important and diverse region *Handbook of Asian States* Markus Porsche-Ludwig, Ying-Yu

Chen,2021 This handbook presents precise yet accessible up to date information about the geography history culture politics and economy of 49 Asian states ranging from Afghanistan Bangladesh and China to India Russia and Yemen The targeted readership consists primarily of scholars students teachers journalists and other mediators of political education as well as anyone interested in politics It is a basic work that contributes to comparative assessments of this hugely important and diverse region      *Energy Abstracts for Policy Analysis* ,1988      **International Law and Muslim States** Dawood Hamzah,2021-08-12 This book analyses the general interaction between international law and Islamic law in the Muslim world today It interrogates factors that often form the root of the tension between the two legal regimes Literalist interpretations of Islamic law and the modern international law s disposition that does not give due consideration to differences among cultures and civilizations are some of these factors This work examines the Saudi Arabia textualist approach to the two primary sources of law in Islam the Qur an and Sunnah and argues that a liberal approach of interpretation has become sine qua non especially now that myriad issues are confronting the Muslim world generally and Saudi Arabia in particular Similarly globalization has generated an unprecedented multi culturalism legal pluralism and trans border interactions in socio economic and political relations Therefore Saudi Arabia as the bastion of Islam and Islamic nations is faced with the imperative of adopting a liberal approach to interpretation of Islamic law with a view to accommodating a wide spectrum of other laws and cultures The book provides a timely examination of the issue of modern Saudi Arabia Islamic legal order vis vis the contemporary concept of international law and international relations in specific areas such as international human rights law and trans national economic matters As such it will be of interest to academics and researchers working in Islamic law international and comparative law human rights law and law and religion      *Desert Kingdom* Toby Craig Jones,2011-03-15 Oil and water and the science and technology used to harness them have long been at the heart of political authority in Saudi Arabia Oil s abundance and the fantastic wealth it generated has been a keystone in the political primacy of the kingdom s ruling family The other bedrock element was water whose importance was measured by its dearth Over much of the twentieth century it was through efforts to control and manage oil and water that the modern state of Saudi Arabia emerged The central government s power over water space and people expanded steadily over time enabled by increasing oil revenues The operations of the Arabian American Oil Company proved critical to expansion and to achieving power over the environment Political authority in Saudi Arabia took shape through global networks of oil science and expertise And where oil and water were central to the forging of Saudi authoritarianism they were also instrumental in shaping politics on the ground Nowhere was the impact more profound than in the oil rich Eastern Province where the politics of oil and water led to a yearning for national belonging and to calls for revolution Saudi Arabia is traditionally viewed through the lenses of Islam tribe and the economics of oil Desert Kingdom now provides an alternative history of environmental power and the making of the modern Saudi state It demonstrates how vital the exploitation of nature and the

roles of science and global experts were to the consolidation of political authority in the desert      International Public Relations Hugh M. Culbertson, Ni Chen, 2013-11-05 As a formal occupation public relations grew primarily in the United States through much of the twentieth century In recent years however it has spread rapidly throughout the world Broad outlines on how public relations practices differ from country to country have only recently begun to take shape in scholarly writing about the field The existing literature on international public relations tends to focus on how those working for western organizations particularly multi national corporations can best practice abroad Although useful such writings tend to focus on adaptation of western approaches not on development of new ones designed specifically for varied sociocultural settings around the world The editors have produced this book for a number of reasons There has been tremendous growth in the teaching of public relations around the world enhancing practice in many countries outside North America There has also been rapid growth in the number of professors who demand theoretical perspectives which might facilitate a unified comparative analysis across countries and regions Only a few U S universities six documented in this book now teach courses formerly called International Public Relations However many professors are going abroad to teach and do research This suggests increased interest in and a need for courses dealing with international public relations Furthermore there is a dearth of literature dealing in depth with international PR an important component of international communication This appears to be the first book length comparative analysis of public relations as practiced in various countries and regions around the world Although existing books on international PR focus largely on ways in which western practitioners employers and clients can operate effectively in other countries this volume views public relations in each country or region covered from the perspective of practitioners in that country It contains six chapters designed to provide a theoretical anchor for the 14 country and region analyses Given the intense interest in public relations education as a factor in professional enhancement it also discusses issues and practices relating to education      **Threats and Alliances in the Middle East** May Darwich, 2019-09-26 Examines Saudi and Syrian policies during three pivotal wars to understand how identity and power influence state behaviour in the Middle East      **Cradle of Islam** Mai Yamani, 2009-08-21 Is Saudi Arabia really a homogeneous Wahhabi dominated state In 1932 the Al Saud family incorporated the kingdom of Hijaz once the cultural hub of the Arabian world in to the kingdom of Saudi Arabia The urban cosmopolitan Hijazis were absorbed in to a new state whose codes of behavior and rules were determined by the Najdis an ascetic desert people from whom the Al Saud family came But the Saudi rulers failed to fully integrate the Hijaz which retains a distinctive identity to this day In Cradle of Islam the product of years spent in Mecca Medina Jeddah and Taif Mai Yamani traces the fortunes of the distinctive and resilient culture of the Hijazis from the golden age of Hashemite Mecca to Saudi domination to its current resurgence The Hijazis today emphasise their regional heritage in religious ritual food dress and language as a response to the Najdification of everyday life The Hijazi experience shows the vitality of cultural diversity in the face of political repression in the Arab world

*Oil and Governance* David G. Victor, David R. Hults, Mark C. Thurber, 2011-12-08 National oil companies NOCs play an important role in the world economy They produce most of the world's oil and bankroll governments across the globe Although NOCs superficially resemble private sector companies they often behave in very different ways *Oil and Governance* explains the variation in performance and strategy for NOCs and provides fresh insights into the future of the oil industry as well as the politics of the oil rich countries where NOCs dominate It comprises fifteen case studies each following a common research design of NOCs based in the Middle East Africa Asia Latin America and Europe The book also includes cross cutting pieces on the industrial structure of the oil industry and the politics and administration of NOCs This book is the largest and most systematic analysis of NOCs to date and is suitable for audiences from industry and academia as well as policymakers

The Middle East in Modern World History Ernest Tucker, 2016-05-23 The Middle East in Modern World History focuses on the history of this region over the past 200 years It examines how global trends during this period shaped the Middle East and how these trends were affected by the region's development Three trends from the past two centuries are highlighted The region as a strategic conduit between East and West The development of the region's natural resources especially oil The impact of a rapidly globalizing world economy on the Middle East *Military Review*, 1989



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