STATE POWER, GLOBAL MARKETS, AND THE MAKING OF AN INDIGENOUS COMMODITY

SHEPUBLIC

BRENDA CHALFIN

**Brenda Chalfin** 

Shea Butter Republic Brenda Chalfin, 2004 Shea butter butyrospermin parkii has been produced and sold by rural West African women and circulated on the world market as a raw material for more than a century Shea butter has been used for cooking making soap and candles leatherworking dying as a medical and beauty aid and most significantly as a substitute for cocoa butter in chocolate production Now sold in exclusive shops as a high priced cosmetic and medicinal product it caters to the desire of cosmopolitan customers worldwide for luxury and exotic self indulgence. This ethnographic study traces shear from a pre to post industrial commodity to provide a deeper understanding of emerging trends in tropical commoditization consumption global economic restructuring and rural livelihoods Also inlcludes seven maps **Shea Butter Republic** Brenda Chalfin, 2004 First Published in 2004 Routledge is an imprint of Taylor Francis an informa company around the World Erin Kenny, Elizabeth Gackstetter Nichols, 2017-06-22 Taking the concept of beauty seriously this encyclopedia examines how humanity has sought and continues to seek what is beautiful in a variety of cultural contexts giving readers an understanding of how to look at beauty both intellectually and critically Is beauty ever more than skin deep Arguably yes considering that the concept of beauty and the pursuit of it has shaped cultures worldwide across every time period and has even served to change the course of history Studying beauty practices yields insight into social status wealth political ideology religious doctrine and gender expectations including gender nonconformity A truly interdisciplinary text Beauty around the World A Cultural Encyclopedia presents an insightful perspective on beauty that draws from philosophy literature sociology anthropology psychology and feminist studies giving readers a unique view of world beauty practices This volume offers information about beauty practices from the past to the present in alphabetical entries that address terms and topics such as beards dreadlocks Geisha moko tattoos and progressive muscularity Readers will better comprehend how beauty shapes many social interactions in profound ways worldwide and that the unspoken social agreements that shape ideals of attractiveness and desirability within any given culture can matter very much The encyclopedia s entries challenge readers to consider the questions What is beauty and Why does it matter A comprehensive bibliography is a valuable resource for further research Gendered Commodity Chains Wilma A. Dunaway, 2013-12-18 Gendered Commodity Chains is the first book to consider the fundamental role of gender in global commodity chains It challenges long held assumptions of global economic systems by identifying the crucial role social reproduction plays in production and by declaring the household as an important site of production In affirming the importance of women s work in global production this cutting edge volume fills an important gender gap in the field of global commodity and value chain analysis With thirteen chapters by an international group of scholars from sociology anthropology economics women s studies and geography this volume begins with an eye opening feminist critique of existing commodity chain literature Throughout its remaining five parts Gendered Commodity Chains addresses ways women s work can be integrated into commodity chain research the

forms women s labor takes threats to social reproduction the impact of indigenous and peasant households on commodity chains the rapidly expanding arenas of global carework and sex trafficking and finally opportunities for worker resistance This broadly interdisciplinary volume provides conceptual and methodological guides for academics graduate students researchers and activists interested in the gendered nature of commodity chains Global Markets and Local Crafts Frederick F. Wherry, 2008-02-25 Today it is not uncommon to find items in department stores that are hand crafted in countries like Thailand and Costa Rica These traditional crafts now make up an important part of a global market They support local and sometimes national economies and help create and solidify cultural identity But these crafts are not necessarily indigenous Whereas Thailand markets crafts with a long history and cultural legacy Costa Rica has created a local handicraft tradition where none was known to exist previously In Global Markets and Local Crafts Frederick F Wherry compares the handicraft industries of Thailand and Costa Rica to show how local cultural industries break into global markets and conversely how global markets affect the ways in which artisans understand adapt and utilize their cultural traditions Wherry develops a new framework for studying globalization by considering the phenomenon from the perspective of the supplier instead of the market Drawing from interviews and extensive fieldwork shadowing artisans and exporters in their daily dealings Wherry offers a rare account of globalization in motion and what happens when market negotiations do not proceed as planned Considering economic and political forces flows of people and materials and frames that define cultural and market situations as they play out in the artisan communities of these two countries Wherry uncovers how authentic folk tradition is capitalized or created The Ashgate Research Companion to Modern Imperial Histories John Marriott, 2016-03-23 Written by leading scholars this collection provides a comprehensive and authoritative overview of modern empires Spanning the era of modern imperial history from the early sixteenth century to the present it challenges both the rather insular focuses on specific experiences and gives due attention to imperial formations outside the West including the Russian Japanese Mughal Ottoman and Chinese The companion is divided into three broad sections Part I Times surveys the three main eras of modern imperialism The first was that dominated by the settlement impulse with migrants many voluntarily and many more by force making new lives in the colonies This impulse gave way most especially in the nineteenth century to a period of busy and rapid expansion which was less likely to promote new settlement and in which colonists more frequently saw their sojourn in colonial lands as temporary and related to the business mostly of governance and trade Lastly in the twentieth century in particular empires began to fail and to fall Part II Spaces studies the principal imperial formations of the modern world Each chapter charts the experience of a specific empire while at the same time placing it within the complex patterns of wider imperial constellations The individual chapters thus survey the broad dynamics of change within the empires themselves and their relationships with other imperial formations and reflect critically on the ways in which these topics have been approached in the literature In Part III Themes scholars think critically

about some of the key features of imperial expansion and decline These chapters are brief and many are provocative They reflect the current state of the field and suggest new lines of inquiry which may follow from more comparative perspectives on empire The broad range of themes captures the vitality and diversity of contemporary scholarship on questions of empire and colonialism encompassing political economic and cultural processes central to the formation and maintenance of empires as well as institutions ideologies and social categories that shaped the lives both of those implementing and those experiencing the force of empire In these pages the reader will find the slave and the criminal the merchant and the maid the scientist and the artist alongside the structures which sustained their lives and their livelihoods Overall the companion emphasises the diversity of imperial experience and process Comprehensive in its scope it draws attention to the particularities of individual empires rather than over generalising as if all empires at all times and in all places behaved in a similar manner It is this contingent and historical specificity that enables us to explore in expansive ways precisely what constituted the modern empire Assembling Export Markets Stefan Ouma, 2015-03-24 Assembling Export Markets explores the new frontier regions of the global fresh produce market that has emerged in Ghana over the past decade Represents a major and empirically rich contribution to the emerging field of the social studies of economization and marketization Offers one of the first ethnographic accounts on the making of global commodity chains from below Denaturalizes global markets by unpacking their local engagement materially entangled construction need for maintenance and fragile character Offers a trans disciplinary engagement with the construction and extension of market relations in two frontier regions of global capitalism Critically examines the opportunities and risks for firms and farms in Ghana entering global fresh produce markets **Sub-Saharan Africa: Effects of Infrastructure Conditions on Export Competitiveness, Third Annual Report, Inv. 332-477**, Fires of Gold Lauren Coyle Rosen, 2020-04-21 Fires of Gold is a powerful ethnography of the often shrouded cultural legal political and spiritual forces governing the gold mining industry in Ghana one of Africa's most celebrated democracies Lauren Coyle Rosen argues that significant sources of power have arisen outside of the formal legal system to police adjudicate and navigate conflict in this theater of violence destruction and rebirth These authorities or shadow sovereigns include the transnational mining company collectivized artisanal miners civil society advocacy groups and significant religious figures and spiritual forces from African Islamic and Christian traditions Often more salient than official bodies of government the shadow sovereigns reveal a reconstitution of sovereign power one that in many ways is generated by hidden dimensions of the legal system Coyle Rosen also contends that spiritual forces are central in anchoring and animating shadow sovereigns as well as key forms of legal authority economic value and political contestation This innovative book illuminates how the crucible of gold itself governed by spirits serves as a critical site for embodied struggles over the realignment of the classical philosophical triad the city the soul and the sacred Handbook of Material Culture Chris Tilley, Webb Keane, Susanne Kuechler, Mike Rowlands, Patricia Spyer, 2006-01-05 The study of material

culture is concerned with the relationship between persons and things in the past and in the present in urban and industrialized and in small scale societies across the globe The Handbook of Material Culture provides a critical survey of the theories concepts intellectual debates substantive domains and traditions of study characterizing the analysis of things It is cutting edge rather than simply reviewing the field as it currently exists It also attempts to chart the future the manner in which material culture studies may be extended and developed The Handbook of Material Culture is divided into five sections Section I maps material culture studies as a theoretical and conceptual field Section II examines the relationship between material forms the human body and the senses Section III focuses on subject object relations Section IV considers things in terms of processes and transformations in terms of production exchange and consumption performance and the significance of things over the long term Section V considers the contemporary politics and poetics of displaying representing and conserving material and the manner in which this impacts on notions of heritage tradition and identity The Handbook charts an interdisciplinary field of studies that makes an unique and fundamental contribution to an understanding of what it means to be human It will be of interest to all who work in the social and historical sciences from anthropologists and archaeologists to human geographers to scholars working in heritage design and cultural studies Islam in Africa South of the Sahara Pade Badru, Brigid M. Sackey, 2013-05-23 Islam in Africa South of the Sahara Essays in Gender Relations and Political Reform draws together contributions from scholars that focus on changes taking place in the practice of the religion and their effects on the political terrain and civil society Contributors explore the dramatic changes in gender relations within Islam on the continent occasioned in part by the events of 9 11 and the response of various Islamic states to growing negative media coverage These explorations of the dynamics of religious change reconfigured gender relations and political reform consider not only the role of state authorities but the impact of ordinary Muslim women who have taken to challenging the subordinate role assigned to them in Islam Essays are far ranging in their scope as the future of Islam in sub Saharan Africa falls under the microscope with contributors addressing such topics as the Islamic view of the historic Arab enslavement of Africans and colonialist ventures studies of gender politics in Gambia northern Nigeria and Ghana surveys of the impact of Sharia law in Nigeria and Sudan the political role of Islam in Somalia South Africa and African diaspora communities Islam in Africa South of the Sahara is an ideal reader for students and scholars of international politics comparative theology race and ethnicity comparative sociology African and Islamic studies Taking Southeast Asia to Market Joseph Nevins, Nancy Lee Peluso, 2018-09-05 Recent changes in the global economy and in Southeast Asian national political economies have led to new forms of commodity production and new commodities Using insights from political economy and commodity studies the essays in Taking Southeast Asia to Market trace the myriad ways recent alignments among producers distributors and consumers are affecting people and nature throughout the region In case studies ranging from coffee and hardwood products to mushroom pickers and Vietnamese factory workers the authors detail the Southeast Asian articulations of these processes

while also discussing the broader implications of these shifts Taken together the cases show how commodities illuminate the convergence of changing social forces in Southeast Asia today as they transform the terms practices and experiences of everyday life and politics in the global economy Global Visions, Local Landscapes Lisa L. Gezon, 2006-09-15 In her new book Gezon argues that local events continuously redefine and challenge global processes of land use and land degradation She challenges analytical distinctions between separate local and global spaces rather proposing that the global is one aspect of the local to the extent that people in any given locale must act within the parameters of policies authorities and material conditions that have sources outside of the reach of immediate local networks Her ethnographic study of Antankarana identifying rice farmers and cattle herders in northern Madagascar weaves together an analysis of remotely sensed images of land cover over time with ethnographies of situated negotiations between human actors She focuses in particular on the interplay of political authorities including family based elders a regional indigenous authority and an NGO charged with enforcement of conservation policies in the context of specific contests over resource access Gezon takes a micro political approach in evaluating conflicts that result in a change in control over local resources by global or supra national policies capital or personnel Her book will be particularly valuable to researchers and students in anthropology geography sociology and environmental studies and those involved in conservation and resource management **Neoliberal Frontiers** Brenda Chalfin, 2010-07-15 In Neoliberal Frontiers Brenda Chalfin presents an ethnographic examination of the day to day practices of the officials of Ghana's Customs Service exploring the impact of neoliberal restructuring and integration into the global economy on Ghanaian sovereignty From the revealing vantage point of the Customs office Chalfin discovers a fascinating inversion of our assumptions about neoliberal transformation bureaucrats and local functionaries government offices checkpoints and registries are typically held to be the targets of reform but Chalfin finds that these figures and sites of authority act as the engine for changes in state sovereignty Ghana has served as a model of reform for the neoliberal establishment making it an ideal site for Chalfin to explore why the restructuring of a state on the global periphery portends shifts that occur in all corners of the world At once a foray into international political economy politics and political anthropology Neoliberal Frontiers is an innovative interdisciplinary leap forward for ethnographic writing as well as an eloquent addition to the literature on postcolonial Africa Gender, Digitalization, and Resilience in International Development Julia Bello-Bravo, John William Medendorp, Anne Namatsi Lutomia, Barry Robert Pittendrigh, 2023-09-07 This book explores the intersection of gender digitalization and resilience in international development Building resilience is increasingly seen as crucial when planning and implementing development programmes enabling communities to mitigate adapt to and recover from shocks and stresses in a manner that reduces chronic vulnerability and facilitates inclusive growth Gender plays a crucial role in the resilience of development systems as the exclusion of women from participation can make communities more vulnerable to economic shocks perpetuating and even worsening current levels of poverty instability and

insecurity Drawing on meta data from across the world as well as specific case studies from Ghana Kenya Burkina Faso and Mozambique this book reflects on these intersections and the potential of digitalization as a democratizing tool for improving the access of women and other marginalized groups to information vital for their participation in the process of development By outlining the importance of digitalization for addressing gender imbalances this book draws the evidentiary lines between the role of digitalization for women and resilience as a whole This book will be of interest to development practitioners and policy makers as well as researchers with specialisms in gender inclusion resilience digitalization and international Market Encounters Bianca Murillo, 2017-10-16 In Market Encounters Bianca Murillo explores the shifting social terrains that made the buying and selling of goods in modern Ghana possible Fusing economic and business history with social and cultural history she traces the evolution of consumerism in the colonial Gold Coast and independent Ghana from the late nineteenth century through to the political turmoil of the 1970s Murillo brings sales clerks market women and everyday consumers in Ghana to the center of a story that is all too often told in sweeping metanarratives about what happens when African businesses are incorporated into global markets By emphasizing the centrality of human relationships to Ghana's economic past Murillo introduces a radical rethinking of consumption studies from an Africa centered perspective The result is a keen look at colonial capitalism in all of its intricacies legacies and contradictions including its entanglement with gender and race The gender box: A framework for analysing gender roles in forest management Carol I Pierce Colfer, 2013-01-23 Recognising widespread uncertainty about how to address gender within the forestry world from researchers as well as natural resource development and conservation practitioners this paper strives to provide targeted guidance We divide gender methods into three main approaches based on the availability of resources In the first section we provide a brief discussion of theory and method Then after discussing some all purpose methods we classify methods loosely into categories of quick and more or less dirty systematic academic studies and collaborative studies We argue that although there is legitimate space for all three approaches the last is the most likely to result in long term and meaningful improvements in forests and human well being The Social Lives of Forests Susanna B. Hecht, Kathleen D. Morrison, Christine Padoch, 2014-03-04 Forests are in decline and the threats these outposts of nature face including deforestation degradation and fragmentation are the result of human culture Or are they This volume calls these assumptions into question revealing forests past present and future conditions to be the joint products of a host of natural and cultural forces Moreover in many cases the coalescence of these forces from local ecologies to competing knowledge systems has masked a significant contemporary trend of woodland resurgence even in the forests of the tropics Focusing on the history and current use of woodlands from India to the Amazon The Social Lives of Forests attempts to build a coherent view of forests sited at the nexus of nature culture and development With chapters covering the effects of human activities on succession patterns in now protected Costa Rican forests the intersection of gender and knowledge in African shea nut tree

markets and even the unexpectedly rich urban woodlands of Chicago this book explores forests as places of significant human action with complex institutions ecologies and economies that have transformed these landscapes in the past and continue to shape them today From rain forests to timber farms the face of forests how we define understand and maintain them is changing Hidden Hands in the Market Peter Luetchford, Geert De Neve, Jeffery Pratt, 2008-09-01 Engages with a range of alternative ethical perspectives and the initiatives to which they give rise This book features case studies that covers a range of places commodities and initiatives including Fair Trade and organic production activism in Hungary Fair Trade coffee in Costa Rica and handicrafts made in Indonesia Diversity, Social Justice, and Inclusive Excellence Seth N. Asumah, Mechthild Nagel, 2014-05-19 Winner of the 2016 NYASA Book Award presented by the New York African Studies Association When students are introduced to the study of diversity and social justice it is usually from sociological and psychological perspectives The scholars and activists featured in this anthology reject this approach as too limiting insisting that we adopt a view that is both transdisciplinary and multiperspectival Their essays focus on the components of diversity social justice and inclusive excellence not just within the United States but in other parts of the world They examine diversity in the contexts of culture race class gender learned ability and disability religion sexual orientation and citizenship and explore how these concepts and identities interrelate The result is a book that will provide readers with a better theoretical understanding of diversity studies and will enable them to see and think critically about oppression and how systems of oppression may be challenged

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