STATE POWER, GLOBAL MARKETS, AND THE MAKING OF AN INDIGENOUS COMMODITY

SHEPUBLIC

BRENDA CHALFIN

Shea Butter Republic State Power Global Markets And The Making Of An Indigenous Commodity

Jacqueline Ignatova

Shea Butter Republic State Power Global Markets And The Making Of An Indigenous Commodity:

Shea Butter Republic Brenda Chalfin, 2004 Shea butter butyrospermin parkii has been produced and sold by rural West African women and circulated on the world market as a raw material for more than a century Shea butter has been used for cooking making soap and candles leatherworking dying as a medical and beauty aid and most significantly as a substitute for cocoa butter in chocolate production Now sold in exclusive shops as a high priced cosmetic and medicinal product it caters to the desire of cosmopolitan customers worldwide for luxury and exotic self indulgence. This ethnographic study traces shear from a pre to post industrial commodity to provide a deeper understanding of emerging trends in tropical commoditization consumption global economic restructuring and rural livelihoods Also inlcludes seven maps Shea Butter Republic Brenda Chalfin, 2004-06-01 Shea butter butyrospermin parkii has been produced and sold by rural West African women and circulated on the world market as a raw material for more than a century Shea butter has been used for cooking making soap and candles leatherworking dying as a medical and beauty aid and most significantly as a substitute for cocoa butter in chocolate production Now sold in exclusive shops as a high priced cosmetic and medicinal product it caters to the desire of cosmopolitan customers worldwide for luxury and exotic self indulgence This ethnographic study traces shea from a pre to post industrial commodity to provide a deeper understanding of emerging trends in tropical commoditization consumption global economic restructuring and rural livelihoods Also inlcludes seven maps Beauty around the World Erin Kenny, Elizabeth Gackstetter Nichols, 2017-06-22 Taking the concept of beauty seriously this encyclopedia examines how humanity has sought and continues to seek what is beautiful in a variety of cultural contexts giving readers an understanding of how to look at beauty both intellectually and critically Is beauty ever more than skin deep Arguably yes considering that the concept of beauty and the pursuit of it has shaped cultures worldwide across every time period and has even served to change the course of history Studying beauty practices yields insight into social status wealth political ideology religious doctrine and gender expectations including gender nonconformity A truly interdisciplinary text Beauty around the World A Cultural Encyclopedia presents an insightful perspective on beauty that draws from philosophy literature sociology anthropology psychology and feminist studies giving readers a unique view of world beauty practices This volume offers information about beauty practices from the past to the present in alphabetical entries that address terms and topics such as beards dreadlocks Geisha moko tattoos and progressive muscularity Readers will better comprehend how beauty shapes many social interactions in profound ways worldwide and that the unspoken social agreements that shape ideals of attractiveness and desirability within any given culture can matter very much The encyclopedia's entries challenge readers to consider the questions What is beauty and Why does it matter A comprehensive bibliography is a valuable resource for further research Gendered Commodity Chains Wilma A. Dunaway, 2013-12-18 Gendered Commodity Chains is the first book to consider the fundamental role of gender in global commodity chains It challenges long held assumptions of global

economic systems by identifying the crucial role social reproduction plays in production and by declaring the household as an important site of production In affirming the importance of women s work in global production this cutting edge volume fills an important gender gap in the field of global commodity and value chain analysis With thirteen chapters by an international group of scholars from sociology anthropology economics women's studies and geography this volume begins with an eye opening feminist critique of existing commodity chain literature Throughout its remaining five parts Gendered Commodity Chains addresses ways women s work can be integrated into commodity chain research the forms women s labor takes threats to social reproduction the impact of indigenous and peasant households on commodity chains the rapidly expanding arenas of global carework and sex trafficking and finally opportunities for worker resistance This broadly interdisciplinary volume provides conceptual and methodological guides for academics graduate students researchers and activists interested in the gendered nature of commodity chains Global Markets and Local Crafts Frederick F. Wherry, 2008-02-25 Today it is not uncommon to find items in department stores that are hand crafted in countries like Thailand and Costa Rica These traditional crafts now make up an important part of a global market They support local and sometimes national economies and help create and solidify cultural identity But these crafts are not necessarily indigenous Whereas Thailand markets crafts with a long history and cultural legacy Costa Rica has created a local handicraft tradition where none was known to exist previously In Global Markets and Local Crafts Frederick F Wherry compares the handicraft industries of Thailand and Costa Rica to show how local cultural industries break into global markets and conversely how global markets affect the ways in which artisans understand adapt and utilize their cultural traditions. Wherry develops a new framework for studying globalization by considering the phenomenon from the perspective of the supplier instead of the market Drawing from interviews and extensive fieldwork shadowing artisans and exporters in their daily dealings Wherry offers a rare account of globalization in motion and what happens when market negotiations do not proceed as planned Considering economic and political forces flows of people and materials and frames that define cultural and market situations as they play out in the artisan communities of these two countries Wherry uncovers how authentic folk tradition is capitalized or created **Ashqate Research Companion to Modern Imperial Histories** John Marriott, 2016-03-23 Written by leading scholars this collection provides a comprehensive and authoritative overview of modern empires Spanning the era of modern imperial history from the early sixteenth century to the present it challenges both the rather insular focuses on specific experiences and gives due attention to imperial formations outside the West including the Russian Japanese Mughal Ottoman and Chinese The companion is divided into three broad sections Part I Times surveys the three main eras of modern imperialism The first was that dominated by the settlement impulse with migrants many voluntarily and many more by force making new lives in the colonies This impulse gave way most especially in the nineteenth century to a period of busy and rapid expansion which was less likely to promote new settlement and in which colonists more frequently saw their sojourn in colonial lands as

temporary and related to the business mostly of governance and trade Lastly in the twentieth century in particular empires began to fail and to fall Part II Spaces studies the principal imperial formations of the modern world Each chapter charts the experience of a specific empire while at the same time placing it within the complex patterns of wider imperial constellations The individual chapters thus survey the broad dynamics of change within the empires themselves and their relationships with other imperial formations and reflect critically on the ways in which these topics have been approached in the literature In Part III Themes scholars think critically about some of the key features of imperial expansion and decline These chapters are brief and many are provocative They reflect the current state of the field and suggest new lines of inquiry which may follow from more comparative perspectives on empire The broad range of themes captures the vitality and diversity of contemporary scholarship on questions of empire and colonialism encompassing political economic and cultural processes central to the formation and maintenance of empires as well as institutions ideologies and social categories that shaped the lives both of those implementing and those experiencing the force of empire In these pages the reader will find the slave and the criminal the merchant and the maid the scientist and the artist alongside the structures which sustained their lives and their livelihoods Overall the companion emphasises the diversity of imperial experience and process Comprehensive in its scope it draws attention to the particularities of individual empires rather than over generalising as if all empires at all times and in all places behaved in a similar manner It is this contingent and historical specificity that enables us to explore in expansive ways precisely what constituted the modern empire **Assembling Export Markets** Stefan Ouma, 2015-03-24 Assembling Export Markets explores the new frontier regions of the global fresh produce market that has emerged in Ghana over the past decade Represents a major and empirically rich contribution to the emerging field of the social studies of economization and marketization Offers one of the first ethnographic accounts on the making of global commodity chains from below Denaturalizes global markets by unpacking their local engagement materially entangled construction need for maintenance and fragile character Offers a trans disciplinary engagement with the construction and extension of market relations in two frontier regions of global capitalism Critically examines the opportunities and risks for firms and farms in Ghana entering global fresh produce markets Sub-Saharan Africa: Effects of Infrastructure Conditions on Export **Competitiveness, Third Annual Report, Inv. 332-477**, Fires of Gold Lauren Coyle Rosen, 2020-04-21 Fires of Gold is a powerful ethnography of the often shrouded cultural legal political and spiritual forces governing the gold mining industry in Ghana one of Africa's most celebrated democracies Lauren Coyle Rosen argues that significant sources of power have arisen outside of the formal legal system to police adjudicate and navigate conflict in this theater of violence destruction and rebirth These authorities or shadow sovereigns include the transnational mining company collectivized artisanal miners civil society advocacy groups and significant religious figures and spiritual forces from African Islamic and Christian traditions Often more salient than official bodies of government the shadow sovereigns reveal a reconstitution of sovereign power one

that in many ways is generated by hidden dimensions of the legal system Coyle Rosen also contends that spiritual forces are central in anchoring and animating shadow sovereigns as well as key forms of legal authority economic value and political contestation This innovative book illuminates how the crucible of gold itself governed by spirits serves as a critical site for embodied struggles over the realignment of the classical philosophical triad the city the soul and the sacred of Material Culture Chris Tilley, Webb Keane, Susanne Kuechler, Mike Rowlands, Patricia Spyer, 2006-01-05 The study of material culture is concerned with the relationship between persons and things in the past and in the present in urban and industrialized and in small scale societies across the globe The Handbook of Material Culture provides a critical survey of the theories concepts intellectual debates substantive domains and traditions of study characterizing the analysis of things It is cutting edge rather than simply reviewing the field as it currently exists It also attempts to chart the future the manner in which material culture studies may be extended and developed The Handbook of Material Culture is divided into five sections Section I maps material culture studies as a theoretical and conceptual field Section II examines the relationship between material forms the human body and the senses Section III focuses on subject object relations Section IV considers things in terms of processes and transformations in terms of production exchange and consumption performance and the significance of things over the long term Section V considers the contemporary politics and poetics of displaying representing and conserving material and the manner in which this impacts on notions of heritage tradition and identity The Handbook charts an interdisciplinary field of studies that makes an unique and fundamental contribution to an understanding of what it means to be human It will be of interest to all who work in the social and historical sciences from anthropologists and archaeologists to human geographers to scholars working in heritage design and cultural studies Islam in Africa South of the Sahara Pade Badru, Brigid M. Sackey, 2013-05-23 Islam in Africa South of the Sahara Essays in Gender Relations and Political Reform draws together contributions from scholars that focus on changes taking place in the practice of the religion and their effects on the political terrain and civil society Contributors explore the dramatic changes in gender relations within Islam on the continent occasioned in part by the events of 9 11 and the response of various Islamic states to growing negative media coverage These explorations of the dynamics of religious change reconfigured gender relations and political reform consider not only the role of state authorities but the impact of ordinary Muslim women who have taken to challenging the subordinate role assigned to them in Islam Essays are far ranging in their scope as the future of Islam in sub Saharan Africa falls under the microscope with contributors addressing such topics as the Islamic view of the historic Arab enslavement of Africans and colonialist ventures studies of gender politics in Gambia northern Nigeria and Ghana surveys of the impact of Sharia law in Nigeria and Sudan the political role of Islam in Somalia South Africa and African diaspora communities Islam in Africa South of the Sahara is an ideal reader for students and scholars of international politics comparative theology race and ethnicity comparative sociology African and Islamic studies Global Visions, Local Landscapes Lisa L.

Gezon,2006-09-15 In her new book Gezon argues that local events continuously redefine and challenge global processes of land use and land degradation She challenges analytical distinctions between separate local and global spaces rather proposing that the global is one aspect of the local to the extent that people in any given locale must act within the parameters of policies authorities and material conditions that have sources outside of the reach of immediate local networks Her ethnographic study of Antankarana identifying rice farmers and cattle herders in northern Madagascar weaves together an analysis of remotely sensed images of land cover over time with ethnographies of situated negotiations between human actors She focuses in particular on the interplay of political authorities including family based elders a regional indigenous authority and an NGO charged with enforcement of conservation policies in the context of specific contests over resource access Gezon takes a micro political approach in evaluating conflicts that result in a change in control over local resources by global or supra national policies capital or personnel Her book will be particularly valuable to researchers and students in anthropology geography sociology and environmental studies and those involved in conservation and resource management

Neoliberal Frontiers Brenda Chalfin, 2010-07-15 In Neoliberal Frontiers Brenda Chalfin presents an ethnographic examination of the day to day practices of the officials of Ghana's Customs Service exploring the impact of neoliberal restructuring and integration into the global economy on Ghanaian sovereignty From the revealing vantage point of the Customs office Chalfin discovers a fascinating inversion of our assumptions about neoliberal transformation bureaucrats and local functionaries government offices checkpoints and registries are typically held to be the targets of reform but Chalfin finds that these figures and sites of authority act as the engine for changes in state sovereignty Ghana has served as a model of reform for the neoliberal establishment making it an ideal site for Chalfin to explore why the restructuring of a state on the global periphery portends shifts that occur in all corners of the world At once a foray into international political economy politics and political anthropology Neoliberal Frontiers is an innovative interdisciplinary leap forward for ethnographic The gender box: A framework for writing as well as an eloquent addition to the literature on postcolonial Africa analysing gender roles in forest management Carol J Pierce Colfer, 2013-01-23 Recognising widespread uncertainty about how to address gender within the forestry world from researchers as well as natural resource development and conservation practitioners this paper strives to provide targeted guidance We divide gender methods into three main approaches based on the availability of resources In the first section we provide a brief discussion of theory and method Then after discussing some all purpose methods we classify methods loosely into categories of quick and more or less dirty systematic academic studies and collaborative studies We argue that although there is legitimate space for all three approaches the last is the most likely to result in long term and meaningful improvements in forests and human well being

Gender, Digitalization, and Resilience in International Development Julia Bello-Bravo, John William Medendorp, Anne Namatsi Lutomia, Barry Robert Pittendrigh, 2023-09-07 This book explores the intersection of gender digitalization and

resilience in international development Building resilience is increasingly seen as crucial when planning and implementing development programmes enabling communities to mitigate adapt to and recover from shocks and stresses in a manner that reduces chronic vulnerability and facilitates inclusive growth Gender plays a crucial role in the resilience of development systems as the exclusion of women from participation can make communities more vulnerable to economic shocks perpetuating and even worsening current levels of poverty instability and insecurity Drawing on meta data from across the world as well as specific case studies from Ghana Kenya Burkina Faso and Mozambique this book reflects on these intersections and the potential of digitalization as a democratizing tool for improving the access of women and other marginalized groups to information vital for their participation in the process of development By outlining the importance of digitalization for addressing gender imbalances this book draws the evidentiary lines between the role of digitalization for women and resilience as a whole This book will be of interest to development practitioners and policy makers as well as researchers with specialisms in gender inclusion resilience digitalization and international development Empire Erika Diane Rappaport, 2017 Introduction A soldiers tea party in Surrey Part I Anxious relations A China drink approved by all physicians setting the early modern tea table. The temperance tea table making a sober consumer culture in the nineteenth century A little opium sweet words and cheap guns planting a global industry in Assam Packaging China advertising food safety in a global marketplace Part II Imperial tastes Industry and empire manufacturing imperial tastes in Victorian Britain The planter abroad building foreign markets in the fin de siecle Every kitchen an empire kitchen the politics of imperial consumerism Tea revives the world selling vitality during the Depression Hot drinks means much in the jungle tea in the service of war Part III Aftertastes Leftovers an imperial industry at the end of empire Join the tea set youth modernity and the legacies of empire during the swinging sixties **Contesting Africa's New Green Revolution** Jacqueline A. Ignatova, 2021-05-20 Genetically modified crops have become a key element of development strategies across the Global South despite remaining deeply controversial Proponents hail them as an example of pro poor innovation while critics regard them as a threat to food sovereignty and the environment The promotion of biotechnology is an integral part of new Green Revolution for Africa interventions and is also intimately linked to the rise of philanthrocapitalism which advances business solutions to address the problem of poverty Through interviews with farmers policymakers and agricultural scientists Jacqueline Ignatova shows how efforts to transform the seed sector in northern Ghana one of the key laboratories of this new Green Revolution may serve to exacerbate the inequality it was notionally intended to address But she also argues that its effects in Ghana have been far more complex than either side of the debate has acknowledged with local farmers proving adept at blending traditional and modern agricultural methods that subvert the interests of global agribusiness

Contesting Africas New Green Revolution Jacqueline Ignatova,2021-05-20 In this insightful critique of arguments for and against GMOs as a remedy for poverty inequality and hunger in Africa Ignatova illuminates the way the new Green

Revolution serves as a vehicle for philanthrocapital generating markets and wealth for global agribusiness in the name of pro poor development Sara Berry Professor Emeritus John Hopkins University USA Ignatova s important book illuminates profound problems with public private partnerships that skirt democratic accountability and empower wealthy interests at the expense of local communities But it s not a despairing account she centres Ghanaian activists and policy makers who are pioneering a new type of philanthropy one emphasizing interdependency and social justice over anti democratic efforts to privatize seed commons A revelatory and insightful study Linsey McGoey Professor of Sociology University of Essex UK Like a combine through a field of genetically modified maize Jacqueline Ignatova cuts through the rhetoric surrounding the Green Revolution for Africa to reveal the underlying power politics and inequities that shape agricultural development in contemporary Ghana Full of rich empirics and analytical insights this book is essential reading for those seeking a comprehensive understanding of how public private partnerships and philanthropy driven initiatives are reshaping smallholder agriculture across the African continent Marcus Taylor Associate Professor and Head of Department Global Shaping Tradition Jeff Grischow, 2006-11-01 Using Northern Ghana as a Development Studies Queen s University Canada case study this book challenges the invocation of civil society as a tool for building community in the name of development Far from equating civil society with community colonial officials used the doctrine of community against African civil society For colonial officers civil society represented the corruption of authentic development which could be avoided only by protecting traditional peasant communities in the face of economic transformation The book charts this colonial program from the creation of native states in the early twentieth century to an ambitious agricultural mechanisation scheme in the late 1940s In its challenge to current writing on civil society the study offers an important contribution to African history and development studies The Social Lives of Forests Susanna B. Hecht, Kathleen D. Morrison, Christine Padoch, 2014-03-04 Forests are in decline and the threats these outposts of nature face including deforestation degradation and fragmentation are the result of human culture Or are they This volume calls these assumptions into question revealing forests past present and future conditions to be the joint products of a host of natural and cultural forces Moreover in many cases the coalescence of these forces from local ecologies to competing knowledge systems has masked a significant contemporary trend of woodland resurgence even in the forests of the tropics Focusing on the history and current use of woodlands from India to the Amazon The Social Lives of Forests attempts to build a coherent view of forests sited at the nexus of nature culture and development With chapters covering the effects of human activities on succession patterns in now protected Costa Rican forests the intersection of gender and knowledge in African shea nut tree markets and even the unexpectedly rich urban woodlands of Chicago this book explores forests as places of significant human action with complex institutions ecologies and economies that have transformed these landscapes in the past and continue to shape them today From rain forests to timber farms the face of forests how we define understand and maintain them is changing

Whispering the Techniques of Language: An Mental Quest through **Shea Butter Republic State Power Global Markets And The Making Of An Indigenous Commodity**

In a digitally-driven earth wherever monitors reign supreme and immediate transmission drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound techniques and emotional subtleties concealed within words frequently go unheard. Yet, situated within the pages of **Shea Butter Republic State Power Global Markets And The Making Of An Indigenous Commodity** a fascinating fictional value blinking with raw thoughts, lies an extraordinary journey waiting to be undertaken. Written by a skilled wordsmith, that enchanting opus invites viewers on an introspective trip, softly unraveling the veiled truths and profound influence resonating within the fabric of each and every word. Within the psychological depths with this poignant evaluation, we shall embark upon a heartfelt exploration of the book is core themes, dissect their charming writing design, and yield to the strong resonance it evokes heavy within the recesses of readers hearts.

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