



## GEOLOGY

# Seafloor hydrothermal systems control long-term changes in seawater $[\text{Li}^+]$ : Evidence from fluid inclusions

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Secular variations in the major ion chemistry and isotopic composition of seawater on multimillion-year time scales are well documented, but the causes of these changes are debated. Fluid inclusions in marine halite indicate that the Li concentration in seawater  $[\text{Li}^+]_{\text{sw}}$  declined sevenfold over the past 150 million years (Ma) from  $\sim 184 \mu\text{mol/kg H}_2\text{O}$  at 150 Ma ago to  $27 \mu\text{mol/kg H}_2\text{O}$  today. Modeling of the lithium geochemical cycle shows that the decrease in  $[\text{Li}^+]_{\text{sw}}$  was controlled chiefly by long-term decreases in ocean crust production rates and mid-ocean ridge and ridge flank hydrothermal fluxes without requiring changes in continental weathering fluxes. The decrease in  $[\text{Li}^+]_{\text{sw}}$  parallels the 150 Ma increase in seawater  $\text{Mg}^{2+}/\text{Ca}^{2+}$  and  $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$ , and the change from calcite to aragonite seas, KCl to  $\text{MgSO}_4$  evaporites, and greenhouse to icehouse climates, all of which point to the importance of plate tectonic activity in regulating the composition of Earth's hydrosphere and atmosphere.

## INTRODUCTION

The major ion ( $\text{Mg}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Na}^+$ ,  $\text{K}^+$ ,  $\text{SO}_4^{2-}$ ,  $\text{Cl}^-$ ,  $\text{HCO}_3^-$ ) (1) and isotopic composition (i.e.,  $\delta^7\text{Li}$ ,  $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$ ) (2, 3) of seawater have varied in the Phanerozoic Eon. Systematic changes in the  $\text{Mg}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ , and  $\text{SO}_4^{2-}$  concentrations in Phanerozoic seawater regulate the alternating  $\text{MgSO}_4$  and KCl mineralogies of marine potash evaporites (4). Variations in the  $\text{Mg}^{2+}$  and  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$  concentrations may have influenced the evolution of marine shell-building organisms, including dominant reef-builders and skeletal algae, because the  $\text{Mg}^{2+}/\text{Ca}^{2+}$  ratio of seawater controls which carbonate, calcite, or aragonite precipitates during so-called calcite seas and aragonite seas (5). The  $\text{Mg}^{2+}/\text{Ca}^{2+}$  ratio of seawater from the Jurassic to the present closely matches the marine  $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$  curve, and both show a sharp rise in the Cenozoic similar to that exhibited by the marine lithium isotope ( $\delta^7\text{Li}$ ) record from 60 to 0 million years (Ma) ago (Fig. 1) (3, 6, 7). Long-term changes in the major ion chemistry of seawater broadly correlate with variations in atmospheric  $\text{CO}_2$  and icehouse-greenhouse climate, suggesting links to the carbon cycle (8).

Long-term variations in seawater composition are now well documented, but there is disagreement over which input or output fluxes were responsible for those changes. Proposed controls of temporal changes in seawater chemistry include variations in the rates of (i) ocean crust production and mid-ocean ridge (MOR) hydrothermal discharge (4), (ii) river flux (RFV) and terrestrial weathering intensity (9), (iii) deposition of marine carbonates and dolomitization (10), (iv) low-temperature, off-axis alteration of oceanic crust (AOC) (11), and (v) formation of marine authigenic aluminosilicate clays (MAAC) (12). AOC and MAAC together can be considered reverse weathering (3).

Recent advances in laser ablation inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry (LA-ICP-MS) now allow quantitative

measurement of minor and trace elements in fluid inclusions in halite, including lithium ( $\text{Li}^+$ ) (13).  $\text{Li}^+$ , a trace element in seawater, is particularly useful for understanding the drivers of long-term changes in seawater chemistry. It is a conservative element not incorporated to any significant degree in minerals precipitated from evaporating seawater, such as calcite, aragonite, gypsum, or halite (fig. S1).  $\text{Li}^+$  is entirely derived from terrestrial silicate mineral weathering and seafloor-basalt interactions with hydrothermal fluids at MORs, and its concentration in seawater is not significantly influenced by biological processes or precipitation of carbonates (3).  $\text{Li}^+$  today is supplied to the oceans by MOR hydrothermal fluids ( $F_{\text{MOR}} = 13.7 \pm 2.8 \times 10^6 \text{ mol/year}$ ,  $58 \pm 12\%$  of global input flux) and rivers ( $F_{\text{REV}} = 9.9 \times 10^6 \text{ mol/year}$ ,  $\sim 42\%$ ) (14, 15).  $[\text{Li}^+]$  in MOR hydrothermal fluids are three orders of magnitude higher than rivers ( $457 \pm 66$  versus  $0.265 \mu\text{mol/kg}$  of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , here termed  $\mu\text{molal}$ ) and  $\sim 17 \pm 3$  times that of seawater ( $27 \mu\text{molal}$ ) (15–17). Small fluctuations in ocean crust production rates and hydrothermal fluxes could therefore change seawater  $\text{Li}^+$  ( $[\text{Li}^+]_{\text{sw}}$ ).  $\text{Li}^+$  is removed from seawater during low-temperature (off-axis) AOC ( $F_{\text{AOC}} = 2$  to  $21 \times 10^6 \text{ mol/year}$ ) (18, 19) and MAAC formation ( $F_{\text{MAAC}} = 11$  to  $20 \times 10^6 \text{ mol/year}$ ) (3, 20).

Recent records of  $\delta^7\text{Li}_{\text{sw}}$  in Cenozoic seawater from foraminifera (3) and brachiopods (21) show an increase of  $\sim 8$  to  $9\%$  over the past 60 Ma, which is thought to be due to (i) increased tectonic uplift that increased continental clay mineral formation (3), (ii) increased diagenetic reactions of marine clays (20), (iii) increased land surface reactivity and erosion (22), (iv) increased Li isotopic fractionation between seawater and oceanic crust (18), and (v) decreased continental soil formation (23). Modeling and interpretation of the Cenozoic  $\delta^7\text{Li}_{\text{sw}}$  record, however, are based on the assumption that the  $[\text{Li}^+]_{\text{sw}}$  has been roughly constant (3, 18, 22, 23). Li and West (20) tested 12 model scenarios to explain the Cenozoic  $\delta^7\text{Li}_{\text{sw}}$  record and suggested that knowledge of  $[\text{Li}^+]$  in ancient seawater would help distinguish the major controls responsible for changes in the global Li cycle. Here, we show from measurements of fluid inclusions in marine halite that  $[\text{Li}^+]_{\text{sw}}$  in Jurassic and Cretaceous seawater was up to seven times greater than in modern seawater. Such variations are not included in any

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# Seafloor Spreading Centers Hydrothermal Systems Benchmark Papers In Geology Number 56

**Eugen Seibold, Wolfgang H. Berger**



## **Seafloor Spreading Centers Hydrothermal Systems Benchmark Papers In Geology Number 56:**

Seafloor Spreading Centers Peter A. Rona, Robert P. Lowell, 1980      Hydrothermal Processes at Seafloor Spreading Centers Peter A. Rona, Kurt Boström, Lucien Laubier, Kenneth L. Smith, 2013-11-21 During the past ten years evidence has developed to indicate that seawater convects through oceanic crust driven by heat derived from creation of lithosphere at the Earth encircling oceanic ridge rift system of seafloor spreading centers This has stimulated multiple lines of research with profound implications for the earth and life sciences The lines of research comprise the role of hydrothermal convection at seafloor spreading centers in the Earth's thermal regime by cooling of newly formed lithosphere oceanic crust and upper mantle in global geochemical cycles and mass balances of certain elements by chemical exchange between circulating seawater and basaltic rocks of oceanic crust in the concentration of metallic mineral deposits by ore forming processes and in adaptation of biological communities based on a previously unrecognized form of chemosynthesis The first workshop devoted to interdisciplinary consideration of this field was organized by a committee consisting of the co editors of this volume under the auspices of a NATO Advanced Research Institute ARI held 5-8 April 1982 at the Department of Earth Sciences of Cambridge University in England This volume is a product of that workshop The papers were written by members of a pioneering research community of marine geologists geophysicists geochemists and biologists whose work is at the stage of initial description and interpretation of hydrothermal and associated phenomena at seafloor spreading centers

The Architecture of Geodynamics Carroll L. Hoyt, 2002      **Geothermal Energy** United States. Dept. of Energy. Division of Geothermal Energy, 1982      Marine Technology Society Journal, 1982      *Diagenesis in Sediments and Sedimentary Rocks, Volume 2* G. Larsen, G.V. Chilingarian, 2010-09-23 Diagenesis in Sediments and Sedimentary Rocks Volume 2      *The Sea Floor* Eugen Seibold, Wolfgang H. Berger, 1996-02-06 The Sea Floor deals with the most important results achieved in Marine Geology over the last three decades Relevant geophysical geochemical sedimentological and paleontological methods are shortly described They should allow the reader to comment on new results about plate tectonics marine sedimentation from the coasts to the deep sea climatological aspects paleoceanology and the use of the sea floor The text tries to transmit to the reader the excitement of marine geological research both aboard and in modern laboratories Basic mineralogical geochemical biological and other relevant data and a detailed list of books and symposia are given in an Appendix The third corrected and revised edition contains an enlarged and updated list of references and some new figures      Diagenesis in Sediments and Sedimentary Rocks George V. Chilingar, Gunnar Larsen, 1983      **Principles of Sedimentology and Stratigraphy** Sam Boggs, 1995 Aimed at advanced undergraduates but suitable also for graduate students and professionals it covers processes of sedimentation describes the characteristics of sedimentary rocks formed in major sedimentary environments and discusses the fundamental principles of stratigraphy and basin analysis including recent developments in the important fields of magnetostratigraphy seismic stratigraphy sequence stratigraphy isotope stratigraphy and sea level

analysis The book presents divergent views on controversial topics and is extensively referenced and up to date thus encouraging students to refer to recently published literature      Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program Ocean Drilling Program,1985 Vol 174AX bound with Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program Scientific results Vol 174A      **Metallic Minerals on the Deep Seabed** G. A. Gross,C. R. McLeod,1987 Technology developed in recent years has made it possible to explore mineral occurrences on the deep seabed that are analogous to many mineral deposits mined on land This paper reviews the main types of occurrences on the deep seabed their geological setting in relation to major geological features and their proximity to land areas Brief notes on the mineral occurrences describe their type and depositional environment A world map shows islands and continents areas 370 km from land major tectonic features the distribution of manganese nodules and crusts various types of metalliferous sediments and crusts and areas where hydrothermal processes are now or have been active on the seafloor      Ancient Banded Iron Formations J. J. Chauvel,1990      **The Publishers' Trade List Annual** ,1983      *Journal of Sedimentary Petrology* ,1981      **Subject Catalog, 1981** Library of Congress,1981

**Current Geographical Publications** University of Wisconsin--Milwaukee. Library,1981 Current Geographical Publications CGP is a non profit service to the scholarly community initiated in 1938 by the American Geographical Society of New York Beginning in 2006 the format changed to include the tables of contents of current geographical journals The journal titles listed link to web pages or PDF scans of the current issue s contents      *Subject Catalog* Library of Congress,1981      *Recent Publications in Natural History* ,1983      **McGraw-Hill Yearbook of Science and Technology** ,1983      **Geologist's library** Gérard Sustrac,1984

The Top Books of the Year Seafloor Spreading Centers Hydrothermal Systems Benchmark Papers In Geology Number 56 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels enthralling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the captivating narratives that have enthralled audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has gripped readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover expertly weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This intriguing historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Seafloor Spreading Centers Hydrothermal Systems Benchmark Papers In Geology Number 56 : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens weaves a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These bestselling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Pape, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a masterful and thrilling novel that will keep you guessing until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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