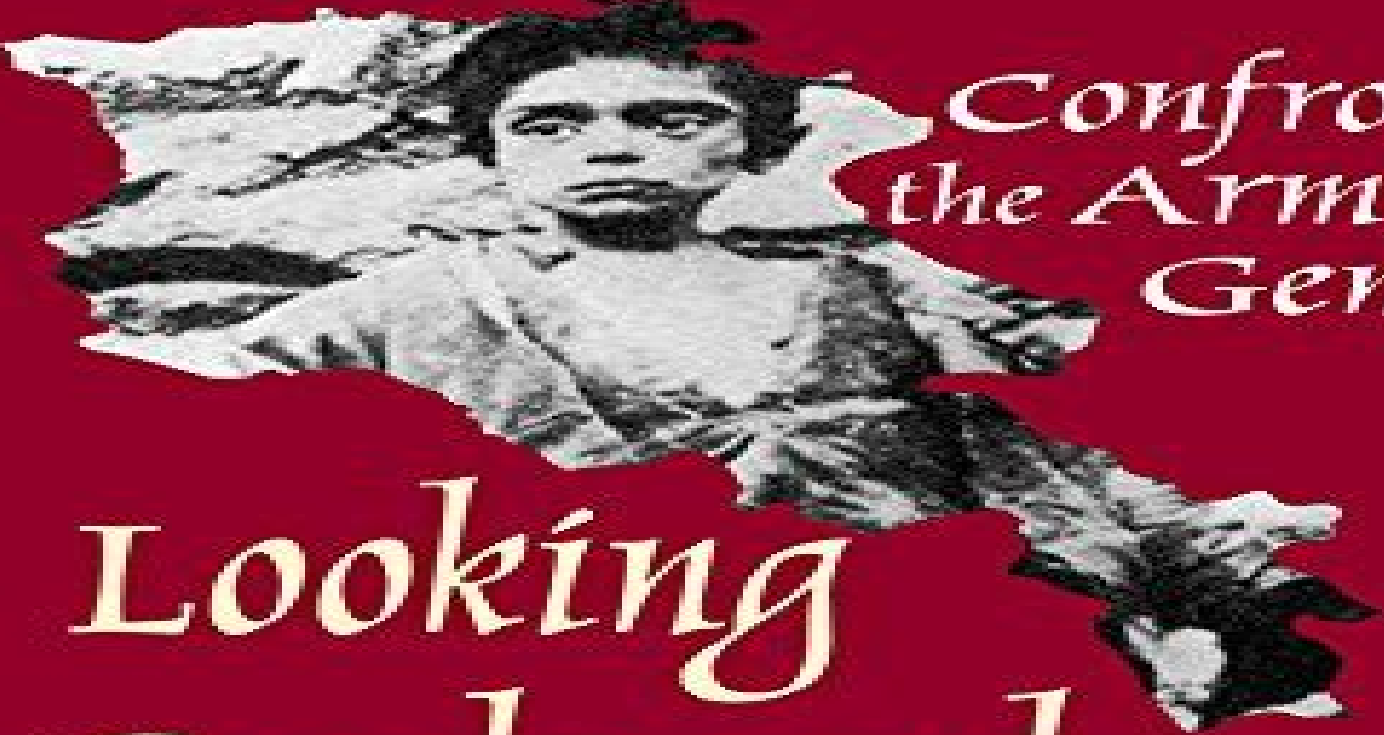




*Confronting
the Armenian
Genocide*

*Looking
Backward,
Moving Forward*

Richard G. Hovannisian
editor

Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide

Michael Bobelian



Looking Backward Moving Forward Confronting The Armenian Genocide:

Looking Backward, Moving Forward Richard G. Hovannisian, The decades separating our new century from the Armenian Genocide the prototype of modern day nation killings have fundamentally changed the political composition of the region Virtually no Armenians remain on their historic territories in what is today eastern Turkey The Armenian people have been scattered about the world And a small independent republic has come to replace the Armenian Soviet Socialist Republic which was all that was left of the homeland as the result of Turkish invasion and Bolshevik collusion in 1920 One element has remained constant Notwithstanding the eloquent compelling evidence housed in the United States National Archives and repositories around the world successive Turkish governments have denied that the predecessor Young Turk regime committed genocide and like the Nazis who followed their example sought aggressively to deflect blame by accusing the victims themselves This volume argues that the time has come for Turkey to reassess the propriety of its approach and to begin the process that will allow it move into a post genocide era The work includes Genocide An Agenda for Action Gijs M de Vries Determinants of the Armenian Genocide Donald Bloxham Looking Backward and Forward Joyce Apsel The United States Response to the Armenian Genocide Simon Payaslian The League of Nations and the Reclamation of Armenian Genocide Survivors Vahram L Shemmassian Raphael Lemkin and the Armenian Genocide Steven L Jacobs Reconstructing Turkish Historiography of the Armenian Massacres and Deaths of 1915 Fatma M ge G ek Bitter Sweet Memories The Armenian Genocide and International Law Joe Verhoeven New Directions in Literary Response to the Armenian Genocide Rubina Perroomian Denial and Free Speech Henry C Theriau

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Speech Henry C Theriault Healing and Reconciliation Ervin Staub State and Nation Raffi K Hovannisian **The Armenian
Genocide** Richard G. Hovannisian, 2017-07-28 World War I was a watershed a defining moment in Armenian history Its
effects were unprecedented in that it resulted in what no other war invasion or occupation had achieved in three thousand
years of identifiable Armenian existence This calamity was the physical elimination of the Armenian people and most of the
evidence of their ever having lived on the great Armenian Plateau to which the perpetrator side soon gave the new name of
Eastern Anatolia The bearers of an impressive martial and cultural history the Armenians had also known repeated trials and
tribulations waves of massacre captivity and exile but even in the darkest of times there had always been enough remaining
to revive rebuild and go forward This third volume in a series edited by Richard Hovannisian the dean of Armenian historians
provides a unique fusion of the history philosophy literature art music and educational aspects of the Armenian experience It
further provides a rich storehouse of information on comparative dimensions of the Armenian genocide in relation to the
Assyrian Greek and Jewish situations and beyond that paradoxes in American and French policy responses to the Armenian
genocides The volume concludes with a trio of essays concerning fundamental questions of historiography and politics that

either make possible or can inhibit reconciliation of ancient truths and righting ancient wrongs **The Politics of Naming the Armenian Genocide** Vartan Matiossian, 2021-09-23 This book explores the genealogy of the concept of Medz Yeghern Great Crime the Armenian term for the mass murder and ethnic cleansing of the Armenian ethno religious group in the Ottoman Empire between the years 1915-1923. Widely accepted by historians as one of the classical cases of genocide in the 20th century, ascribing the right definition to the crime has been a source of contention and controversy in international politics. Vartan Matiossian here draws upon extensive research based on Armenian sources neglected in much of the current historiography as well as other European languages in order to trace the development of the concepts pertaining to mass killing and genocide of Armenians from the ancient to the modern periods. Beginning with an analysis of the term itself, he shows how the politics of its use evolved as Armenians struggled for international recognition of the crime after 1945 in the face of Turkish protest. Taking a combined historical, philological, literary and political perspective, the book is an insightful exploration of the politics of naming a catastrophic historical event and the competitive nature of national collective memories.

Genocide and International Justice Rebecca Joyce Frey, 2009 Presents a guide to the issues of genocide and international justice including global and primary sources, important documents, research tools, organizations and notable persons.

Armenian Organization and Ideology Under Ottoman Rule Dikran Kaligian, 2017-09-08 This book provides a comprehensive picture of Armeno-Turkish relations for the brief period of Ottoman Constitutional rule between 1908 and 1914. Kaligian integrates internal documents of the Armenian Revolutionary Federation and existing research on the last years of the empire as well as the archives of the British, American and German diplomatic corps. By reducing the overemphasis on central government policies and by describing unofficial contacts, political relations and provincial administration and conditions, Kaligian provides a unified account of this key period in Ottoman history. Kaligian sets out to resolve many of the conflicting conclusions in the current historiography, including the most central issue: the Armenian Revolutionary Federation's relations with the Turkish Committee of Union and Progress. It is impossible to obtain a true picture of Armeno-Turkish relations without an accurate analysis of their two leading parties. This study finds that the ARF was torn between maintaining relations with a CUP that had failed to implement promised reforms and was doing little to prevent increasing attacks on the Armenian population or break off relations, thus ending any realistic chance for the constitutional system to succeed. The party continued to stake its reputation and resources on the success of constitutional government even after the trauma of the 1909 Adana massacres. The decisive issue was the failure of land reform. This book sets the record straight in terms of understanding Armeno-Turkish relations during this short but pivotal period. Kaligian's study, the first of its kind, shows that the party's internal deliberations support the conclusion that it did remain loyal and contradicts the view that the party's only aim was to incite a rebellion against Ottoman rule. The author has done an excellent job of leading the reader through this rich history using primary source information to bridge the gaps from theory to analysis to

evidence **Armenian and Jewish Experience between Expulsion and Destruction** Sarah M. Ross, Regina Randhofer, 2021-11-22 Jews and Armenians are often perceived as peoples with similar tragic historical experiences Not only were both groups forced into statelessness and a life outside their homelands for centuries in the 20th century in the shadow of war they were threatened with collective annihilation Thus far academic approaches to these two classical diasporas have been quite different Moreover Armenian and Jewish questions posed during the 19th and 20th centuries have usually been treated separately The conference We Will Live After Babylon that took place in Hanover in February 2019 addressed this gap in research and was one of the first initiatives to deal directly with Jewish and Armenian historical experiences between expulsion exile and annihilation in a comparative framework The contributions in this volume take on multidisciplinary approaches relating to the conference s central themes diaspora minority issues and genocide *Night on Earth* Davide Rodogno, 2021-12-09 Night on Earth is a broad ranging account of international humanitarian programs in Central and Eastern Europe the Balkans and the Near East from 1918 to 1930 Davide Rodogno shows that international relief and development were intertwined long before the birth of the United Nations with humanitarians operating in a region devastated by war and famine and in which state sovereignty was deficient Influenced by colonial motivations and ideologies these humanitarians attempted to reshape entire communities and nations through reconstruction and rehabilitation programmes The book draws on the activities of a wide range of secular and religious organisations and philanthropic foundations in the US and Europe including the American Relief Administration the American Red Cross the Quakers Save the Children the Near East Relief the American Women s Hospitals the League of Nations and the International Committee of the Red Cross *Children of Armenia* Michael Bobelian, 2009-09-01 An illuminating and powerful chronicle of the historical yet oft forgotten Armenian genocide and its devastating aftermath From 1915 to 1923 the Ottoman Empire drove the Armenians from their ancestral homeland and slaughtered 1 5 million of them in the process While there was an initial global outcry and a movement led by Woodrow Wilson to aid the starving Armenians the promises to hold the perpetrators accountable were never fulfilled In this groundbreaking work Michael Bobelian profiles the leading players Armenian activists and assassins Turkish diplomats U S officials each of whom played a significant role in furthering or opposing the century long Armenian quest for justice in the face of Turkish denial of its crimes and reveals the events that have conspired to eradicate the forgotten Genocide from the world s memory

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