

MANAGING
ETHNIC TENSIONS
IN MULTI-ETHNIC
SOCIETIES

Sri Lanka 1880-1985

K. M. de Silva



Managing Ethnic Tensions In Multi Ethnic Societies Sri Lanka 1880 1985

William Howard Wriggins



Managing Ethnic Tensions In Multi Ethnic Societies Sri Lanka 1880 1985:

The Political Economy of Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka Nikolaos Biziouras, 2014-03-26 At the point of independence in 1948 Sri Lanka was projected to be a success story in the developing world However in July 1983 a violent ethnic conflict which pitted the Sinhalese against the Tamils began and did not come to an end until 2009 This conflict led to nearly 50 000 combatant deaths and approximately 40 000 civilian deaths as well as almost 1 million internally displaced refugees and to the permanent migration abroad of nearly 130 000 civilians With a focus on Sri Lanka this book explores the political economy of ethnic conflict and examines how rival political leaders are able to convince their ethnic group members to follow them into violent conflict Specifically it looks at how political leaders can influence and utilize changes in the level of economic liberalization in order to mobilize members of a certain ethnic group and in the case of Sri Lanka shows how ethnic mobilization drives can turn violent when minority ethnic groups are economically marginalized by the decisions that the majority ethnic group leaders make in order to stay in power Taking a political economy approach to the conflict in Sri Lanka this book is unique in its historical analysis and provides a longitudinal view of the evolution of both Tamil and Sinhalese ethnic drives As such this interdisciplinary study will be of interest to policy makers as well as academics in the field of South Asian studies political science sociology development studies political economy and security studies

Managing Ethnic Tensions in Multi-Ethnic Societies K. M. De Silva, 1986-06-25 Co published with the Institute of Asian Affairs Hamburg and the International Centre for Ethnic Studies Kandy Colombo

Political Violence in Sri Lanka, 1971-1987 Gāmiṇi Samaranāyaka, 2008 This book is the revised version of his doctoral thesis on Political Violence in the Third World A Case Study of Sri Lanka 1971 1987 It is a systematic empirical study of the left wing insurrection by the Janatha Vimukthi Peramuna JVP in April 1971 and the ethnic insurrection by the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam LTTE up to the Indo Sri Lanka Accord of 1987 This is an in depth study regarding a crucial phase of the on going political violence in Sri Lanka The book emphasizes that the root cause for the Political Violence in Sri Lanka is not only confined to ethnic groups but also on socio economic basis too The study explores the socio economic and political background that paved the way to the origin and development of underground movements the genesis of ideologies the strategies and tactics adopted leading to the escalation of political violence This book will therefore serve as a core reading material to understand the political violence in Sri Lanka Consequently it will serve as a very useful authentic reference material for the students of political science and policy makers concerned in search of a sustainable consensus and compromise for setting the political violence in Sri Lanka Contents List of Tables Abbreviations Foreword Preface Introduction Theories on Political Violence An Analytical Framework Preconditions of Political Violence in Sri Lanka The 1971 Insurrection Precondition of Tamil Guerrilla Warfare Origin Development and Form of Guerrilla Organisations Ideologies Strategies and Programmes Pattern of Political Violence 1971 1987 Conclusion Appendices Bibliography Index The Title Political Violence In Sri Lanka written authored edited by Gamini

Samaranayake published in the year 2008 The ISBN 9788121210034 is assigned to the Hardcover version of this title This book has total of pp 432 Pages The publisher of this title is Gyan Publishing House This Book is in English The subject The Intra-Group Dimensions of Ethnic Conflict in Sri Lanka Kenneth Bush,2003-12-09 Through an examination of the critical junctures in post colonial Sri Lanka Kenneth D Bush refines and advances our understanding of the dynamics underpinning violent and non violent ethnic conflict The book enables us to understand how the ebb and flow of relations within ethnic groups affects relations between groups for good or for ill The Separatist Conflict in Sri Lanka Asoka Bandarage,2008-11-19 The book provides a detailed historically based analysis of the origin evolution and potential resolution of the civil conflict in Sri Lanka over the struggle to establish a separate state in its Northern and Eastern provinces This conflict between the Sri Lankan government and the secessionist LTTE Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam is one of the world s most intractable contemporary armed struggles The internationally banned LTTE is considered the prototype of modern terrorism It is known to have introduced suicide bombing to the world and recently became the first terrorist organization ever to acquire an air force The iron law of ethnicity the assumption that cultural difference inevitably leads to conflict has been reinforced by the 9 11 attacks and conflicts like the one in Sri Lanka However the connections among ethnic difference conflict and terrorism are not automatic This book broadens the discourse on the separatist conflict in Sri Lanka by moving beyond the familiar bipolar Sinhala versus Tamil ethnic antagonism to show how the form and content of ethnicity are shaped by historical social forces It develops a multipolar analysis which takes into account diverse ethnic groups intra ethnic social class caste and other variables at the local regional and international levels Overall this book presents a conceptual framework useful for comparative global conflict analysis and resolution shedding light on a host of complex issues such as terrorism civil society diasporas international intervention and secessionism *Legacies of British Rule* Matthew Lange,2025-09-30 The relationship between colonial pluralism and nationalist civil war in former British colonies Why do some communities fight civil wars over national self rule while others do not In *Legacies of British Rule* Matthew Lange offers insight into this question through a rigorous multimethod and comparative analysis that pinpoints the combined impact of precolonial statehood and British colonialism During transitions from empire to nation state postcolonial officials in places with large and long standing precolonial states commonly try to build a unified nation around the dominant community in ways that discriminate against and exclude smaller communities While such national chauvinism can fuel reactions leading to nationalist civil war a history of British colonialism intensifies these reactions by increasing sensitivity to national chauvinism and empowering communities to act Consequently nationalist civil wars are three times more common in former British colonies than in other former overseas colonies And yet Lange finds that British colonialism exerts a very different effect on places with a limited history of precolonial statehood in an environment with little national chauvinism British colonialism deters nationalist civil war by promoting more inclusive postcolonial states that strengthen

plurinationalism and limit fear and anger over reduced communal autonomy Lange's account provides valuable new insights into the roots of nationalist civil war broad patterns of conflict and the mixed effects of colonialism and pluralism

Civilian Rule In The Developing World Constantine P. Danopoulos, 2019-03-07 This book presents a number of case studies focusing on the factors methods and means of civilian control of the military in Sri Lanka India Malaysia the Philippines Guyana Jamaica Jordan Saudi Arabia Morocco Cameroon Kenya Tanzania and Zambia *Language Planning in the Asia Pacific* Robert B. Kaplan, Richard B. Baldauf, 2013-12-16 This volume covers the language situation in Hong Kong Timor Leste and Sri Lanka explaining the linguistic diversity the historical and political contexts and the current language situation including language in education planning the role of the media the role of religion and the roles of non indigenous languages Two of the authors are indigenous to the situations described while the other has undertaken extensive field work and consulting there The three monographs contained in this volume draw together the literature on each of the polities to present an overview of the research available about each of them while providing new research based information The purpose of the volume is to provide an up to date overview of the language situation in each polity based on a series of key questions in the hope that this might facilitate the development of a richer theory to guide language policy and planning in other polities where similar issues may arise This book was published as special issues of Current Issues in Language Planning

[The Routledge Handbook of Gender and Development](#) Anne Coles, Leslie Gray, Janet Momsen, 2015-02-20 The Routledge Handbook of Gender and Development provides a comprehensive statement and reference point for gender and development policy making and practice in an international and multi disciplinary context Specifically it provides critical reviews and appraisals of the current state of gender and development and considers future trends It includes theoretical and practical approaches as well as empirical studies The international reach and scope of the Handbook and the contributors experiences allow engagement with and reflection upon these bridging and linking themes as well as the examining the politics and policy of how we think about and practice gender and development Organized into eight inter related sections the Handbook contains over 50 contributions from leading scholars looking at conceptual and theoretical approaches environmental resources poverty and families women and health related services migration and mobility the effect of civil and international conflict and international economies and development This Handbook provides a wealth of interdisciplinary information and will appeal to students and practitioners in Geography Development Studies Gender Studies and related disciplines

Dynamics of Regional Politics William Howard Wriggins, 1992 Dynamics of Regional Politics explores the patterns of international conflict and cooperation in four geographical subsystems the Horn of Africa the Persian Arabian Gulf the South Asian subcontinent and Southeast Asia Wriggins's book argues that to understand how the end of the Cold War will affect these areas it is necessary to look closely at their individual dynamics over time to differentiate characteristics that are intrinsic to the regions from those caused by the Cold War involvement of the United States and the

Soviet Union **Abiding by Sri Lanka** Qadri Ismail, Ismail demonstrates that the problems in Sri Lanka raise fundamental concerns regarding the relationship between democracies and minorities He redefines the concept of minority not as numerical insignificance but as conceptual space where distinction without domination can be achieved **Ethnicity and the State** Judith D. Toland, 2017-07-28 Modern states have evolved as complex political structures in which unitary forms of government maintain an uncertain equilibrium with ethnically plural societies Historically ruling elites have tried with little success to eradicate ethnicity through genocide bury it under accusations of tribalism discredit it with the mind frame of modernization or confine it to local rather than national political arenas This broad ranging volume examines the dynamics of ethnic manipulation and accommodation by dominant and subordinate groups in the state building process Ethnicity and the State reflects the widely varying political contexts and cultures in which reasons of state contend with unyielding ethnic allegiances European South American Asian and Middle Eastern examples reveal a consistent set of themes and attitudes The authors find that while the state must realize its authority and stability through a strictly defined charter of rights and values ethnic identity exercises its power more freely and flexibly The sense of peoplehood may be artificially constructed in response to immediate need or it may be ancient and organic growing over time It has the potential to cut across race class and gender Its central tenets and myths may be reinterpreted recreated enlarged upon or modified as the political situation warrants Flexibility of belief and the need to identify with a larger group account both for the durability of ethnic loyalty and its vulnerability to manipulation This volume is particularly timely at a moment when national governments in many parts of the world must face the adoption of more equitable forms of rule to hold their ethnically diverse societies together Taken together the analyses presented here warn against institutionalizing ethnic strife and offer a vision of how the state may foster expectations and policies that serve the interests of all ethnic groups within their borders Political scientists historians and anthropologists will find this book valuable for its interpretations of forces that continue to reshape the social and political fabric of the world **The Routledge Handbook of Civil-Military Relations** Florina Cristiana Matei, Carolyn Halladay, Thomas C. Bruneau, 2021-11-01 This second edition of The Routledge Handbook of Civil Military Relations offers a wide ranging internationally focused overview of the field of civil military relations The armed forces are central actors in most societies and are involved in many different roles Amongst other activities they engage in peace operations support the police in fighting crime support civilian authorities in dealing with natural disasters and fight against terrorists and in internal conflicts The existing literature on this subject is limited in its discussion of warfighting and thus does not do justice to the variety of roles This second edition not only fills this important lacuna but offers an up to date comparative analysis and provides a conceptual framework to analyze how strategies can realistically be implemented Amalgamating ideas from key thinkers in the field the book is organized into three main thematic parts Part I Civil Military Relations in Non Democratic States and Illiberal Democracies Part II Civil Military Relations in New Democracies Part III Civil Military

Relations in Established Democracies This handbook will be essential reading for students and practitioners in the fields of civil military relations defense studies war and conflict studies international security and IR in general *Exiting Violence* Debora Tonelli, Gerard Michael J. Mannion, 2024-06-04 In the 20th and 21st centuries where violence has scarred countless lives the interplay between religion politics and conflict remains a complex web *Exiting Violence* looks to untangle some of these knots showing not only how faith can ignite bloodshed but also how it can inspire peace and build bridges Resulting from an international collaboration between the Fondazione Bruno Kessler RESET Dialogues Among Civilizations and the Berkley Center for Religion Peace and World Affairs this collection assesses the state of scholarship and explores the differing ways in which religion can contribute to societies and communities exiting situations of violence and hatred From Biblical hermeneutics to Buddhism from secularism to legal systems *Exiting Violence* offers a nuanced and thought provoking exploration of the multifaceted role religion plays in the human struggle for peace and justice **1989-1990** John Paxton, 2021-06-21 No detailed description available for 1989 1990 State, Nation and Ethnicity in Contemporary South Asia Ishtiaq Ahmed, 1998-01-01 Preface Sri Lankan Tamil Nationalism A. Jeyaratnam Wilson, Alfred Jeyaratnam Wilson, 2000 Through a succession of key stages since Sri Lanka formerly Ceylon became independent in 1948 its Tamil minority historically concentrated in the north and east but with an important segment in Colombo became alienated from the Sinhalese majority and after peaceful opposition failed to secure its rights resorted to an armed struggle The Tamil Tigers LTTE today appear to hold the key to their people s future While they have suffered setbacks including the loss of the Tamil capital Jaffna they remain a potent guerrilla force able to strike with impunity at both military and civilian targets The Tigers grip on the Tamil population seems secure as does their overseas support and funding from Tamil exiles in Britain Canada and Australia This book offers a concise history of the Sri Lankan Tamil nation its culture social make up and political evolution In a final chapter A J V Chandrakanthan gives a first hand account of life and attitudes inside the embattled Tamil areas today A Jeyaratnam Wilson teaches in the Department of Political Science at the University of New Brunswick He is the author of *The Break Up of Sri Lanka* and *S J V Chelvanayakam and the Crisis of Sri Lankan Tamil Nationalism* A J V Chandrakanthan teaches in the Department of Theology at Concordia University Montreal Rebel Courts René Provost, 2021 *Rebel Courts* presents an argument that it is possible for non state armed groups in situations of armed conflict to legally establish and operate a system of courts to administer justice Neither the concept of the rule of law nor the general principle of state sovereignty stands in the way of framing an understanding of the rule of law adapted to the reality of rebel governance in the area of justice Legal standards applicable to non state armed groups in situations of international or non international armed conflict including international humanitarian law international human rights law and international criminal law recognise their authority to regularly constitute or establish non state courts The lawful operation of such courts is of course subject to requirements of due process corresponding to an array of guarantees that must be respected in all

cases Rebel courts that are regularly constituted and operate in a manner consistent with due process guarantees demand a certain degree of recognition by international institutions by states not involved in the conflict to some extent by the territorial state and even by other non state armed groups These normative claims are grounded in a series of detailed case studies of the administration of justice by non state armed groups in a diverse range of conflict situations including the FARC Colombia Islamic State Syria and Iraq Taliban Afghanistan Tamil Tigers Sri Lanka PKK Turkey PYD Syria and KRG Iraq

Conflict Over Fisheries in the Palk Bay Region V. Suryanarayan, 2005 The Palk Bay region which separates the coastal regions of Tamil Nadu from northern parts of Sri Lanka has been in the headlines during recent years The rich fishing waters especially lucrative on the Sri Lanka side of the maritime boundary became a bone of contention between Tamil Nadu fishermen and the Sri Lanka Navy during the years of the ethnic conflict With the declaration of a ceasefire between the Sri Lanka Government and the the Tamil Tigers a new dimension has been added to the problem Sri Lankan fishermen have resumed fishing operations however they find poaching by Indian trawlers into Sri Lanka waters to be a major hindrance to their livelihood The irony of fisheries in the Palk Strait is that while the trawling ground is limited trawlers are unlimited As more and more fishermen start fishing for less and less storm clouds gather over the Palk Bay What is the background to this controversy What are the major issues Can Indian interests especially the interests of Tamil Nadu fishermen be ensured fostered and protected without depriving the livelihood of Sri Lankan fishermen Can India and Sri Lanka work together and jointly enrich the marine resources in the southern part of South Asia This book is an attempt to throw light on these and other relevant critical issues It is hoped the conclusions would stimulate fresh thinking in New Delhi Colombo Chennai and Jaffna

REVIEWS The Path to Salvation Heather Selma Gregg, 2014-01-01 In the wake of 9 11 policy analysts journalists and academics have tried to make sense of the rise of militant Islam particularly its role as a motivating and legitimating force for violence against the United States The general perception is that Islam is more violence prone than other religions and that scripture and beliefs within the faith such as the doctrines of jihad and martyrdom demonstrate the inherently violent nature of Islam Here however Heather Selma Gregg draws comparisons across religious traditions to investigate common causes of religious violence The author sets side by side examples of current and historic Islamic violence with similar acts by Christian Jewish Buddhist and Hindu adherents Based on her findings Gregg challenges the assumption that religious violence stems from a faith s scriptures Instead Gregg argues that religious violence is the result of interpretations of a religion s beliefs and scriptures Interpretations calling for violence in the name of a faith are the product of individuals but it is important to understand the conditions under which these violent interpretations of a religion occur These conditions must be considered by identifying who is interpreting the religion and by what authority the social political and economic circumstances surrounding these violent interpretations and the believability of these interpretations by members of religious communities

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