
RATINGS, RATING AGENCIES AND THE GLOBAL FINANCIAL SYSTEM

Edited by
Richard M. Levich
Giovanni Majnoni
Carmen Reinhart



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Ratings Rating Agencies And The Global Financial System

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Ratings Rating Agencies And The Global Financial System:

Ratings, Rating Agencies and the Global Financial System Giovanni Majnoni, Richard M. Levich, Carmen Reinhart, 2002-08-31 The business of credit ratings began in the United States in the early 1900s. Over time, credit ratings have gradually taken on an expanding role both in the United States and abroad and in official financial market regulation as well as in private capital market decisions. However, in 1999 the Bank for International Settlements through its Committee on Banking Supervision proposed rule changes that would provide an explicit role for credit ratings in determining a bank's required regulatory risk capital. Once implemented, this BIS proposal often referred to as Basel 2 would vastly elevate the importance of credit ratings by linking the required measure of bank capital to the credit rating of the bank's obligors. With these regulatory changes under active discussion, research into the role for ratings and rating agencies in the global financial system is particularly apropos. *Ratings, Rating Agencies and the Global Financial System* brings together the research of economists at New York University and the University of Maryland along with those from the private sector, government bodies, and other universities. The first section of the volume focuses on the historical origins of the credit rating business and its present-day industrial organization structure. The second section presents several empirical studies crafted largely around individual firm-level or bank-level data. These studies examine: a) the relationship between ratings and the default and recovery experience of corporate borrowers; b) the comparability of credit ratings made by domestic and foreign rating agencies; and c) the usefulness of financial market indicators for rating banks among other topics. In the third section, the record of sovereign credit ratings in predicting financial crises and the reaction of financial markets to changes in credit ratings is examined. The final section of the volume emphasizes policy issues now facing regulators and credit rating agencies.

Ratings, Rating Agencies and the Global Financial System Richard M. Levich, Giovanni Majnoni, Carmen Reinhart, 2012-12-06 *Ratings, Rating Agencies and the Global Financial System* brings together the research of economists at New York University and the University of Maryland along with those from the private sector, government bodies, and other universities. The first section of the volume focuses on the historical origins of the credit rating business and its present-day industrial organization structure. The second section presents several empirical studies crafted largely around individual firm-level or bank-level data. These studies examine: a) the relationship between ratings and the default and recovery experience of corporate borrowers; b) the comparability of credit ratings made by domestic and foreign rating agencies; and c) the usefulness of financial market indicators for rating banks among other topics. In the third section, the record of sovereign credit ratings in predicting financial crises and the reaction of financial markets to changes in credit ratings is examined. The final section of the volume emphasizes policy issues now facing regulators and credit rating agencies. **The role of credit rating agencies in the global financial system and the associated problems** Jan Pohlmann, 2019-08-06 Seminar paper from the year 2019 in the subject Business economics Investment and Finance language English abstract The objective of this

seminar paper is to illuminate the work and role of credit rating agencies in the global financial system and to explain and understand the general criticism directed at them In addition their special part in the subprime crisis of 2008 will be analysed and an estimation will be made of how much responsibility they bear in the crisis

The Rating Agencies and Their Credit Ratings Herwig Langohr, Patricia Langohr, 2010-04-01 Credit rating agencies play a critical role in capital markets guiding the asset allocation of institutional investors as private capital moves freely around the world in search of the best trade off between risk and return However they have also been strongly criticised for failing to spot the Asian crisis in the early 1990s the Enron WorldCom and Parmalat collapses in the early 2000s and finally for their ratings of subprime related structured finance instruments and their role in the current financial crisis This book is a guide to ratings the ratings industry and the mechanics and economics of obtaining a rating It sheds light on the role that the agencies play in the international financial markets It avoids the sensationalist approach often associated with studies of rating scandals and the financial crisis and instead provides an objective and critical analysis of the business of ratings The book will be of practical use to any individual who has to deal with ratings and the ratings industry in their day to day job Reviews Rating agencies fulfil an important role in the capital markets but given their power they are frequently the object of criticism Some of it is justified but most of it portrays a lack of understanding of their business In their book *The Rating Agencies and their Credit Ratings* Herwig and Patricia Langohr provide an excellent economic background to the role of rating agencies and also a thorough understanding of their business and the problems they face I recommend this book to all those who have an interest in this somewhat arcane but extremely important area Robin Monro Davies Former CEO Fitch Ratings At a time of unprecedented public and political scrutiny of the effectiveness and indeed the basic business model of the Credit Rating industry and heightened concerns regarding the transparency and accountability of the leading agencies this book provides a commendably comprehensive overview and should provide invaluable assistance in the ongoing debate Rupert Atkinson Managing Director Head of Credit Advisory Group Morgan Stanley and member of the SIFMA Rating Agency Task Force The Langohrs have provided useful information in a field where one frequently finds only opinions or misconceptions They supply a firm base from which to understand changes now underway A well read copy of this monograph should be close to the desk of every investor issuer and financial regulator legislator or commentator John Grout Policy and Technical Director The Association of Corporate Treasurers

Regulating Credit Rating Agencies Aline Darbellay, 2013-09-30 Aline Darbellay analyzes the obvious system relevance of credit rating agencies in depth and assesses the possible options for regulatory responses to this systemic issue Thereby the book is based on a fruitful comparative legal approach and formul

Rating Politics Zsófia Barta, Alison Johnston, 2023-04-03 How do countries political and policy choices affect the credit ratings they receive Sovereign ratings influence countries cost of funding and observers have long worried that rating agencies these unelected unappointed unaccountable for profit organizations can interfere with democratic sovereignty if they assign lower

ratings to certain political and policy choices The questions of whether how and why ratings react to policy and politics however remain unexplored Rating Politics opens the black box of sovereign ratings to uncover the logic that drives rating responses to political and policy factors Relying on statistical analysis of rating scores interviews with sovereign rating analysts and a close reading of the official communications of rating agencies about their decisions Zs fia Barta and Alison Johnston show that ratings penalize center left governments and many though not all policies associated with the center left agenda The motivation for such penalties is not rooted in assumptions about how those political and policy features affect growth and debt servicing capacity Instead ratings are lower in the presence of those features because they are expected to make a country more vulnerable to market panics whenever the economy is hit by unforeseen shocks as they signal insufficient willingness and or ability to engage in determined austerity for the sake of reassuring markets Since market panics and the resulting sudden stops of funding lead to humiliating collapses of ratings rating agencies attempt to insure themselves against rating failures by pre emptively assigning lower ratings to countries with the wrong political and policy mix

Transparency in Accounting United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs. Subcommittee on Securities, Insurance, and Investment,2010

“The” Mind in the World Sudhir Kakar,2024

Capital

Rules Rawi Abdelal,2009-09-30 In this intellectual legal and political history of financial globalization Abdelal argues that European policy makers promoted the liberal rules that compose the international financial architecture while U S policy makers have tended to embrace unilateral ad hoc globalization

Regulation and the Credit Rating Agencies Daniel

Cash,2018-08-06 This book examines the transgressions of the credit rating agencies before during and after the recent financial crisis It proposes that by restricting the agencies ability to offer ancillary services there stands the opportunity to limit in an achievable and practical manner the potentially negative effect that the Big Three rating agencies Standard Poor s Moody s and Fitch may have upon the financial sector and society moreover The book contains an extensive and in depth discussion about how the agencies ascended to their current position why they were able to do so and ultimately their behaviour once their position was cemented This work offers a new framework for the reader to follow suggesting that investors issuers and the state have a desired version of the agencies in their thinking and operate upon that basis when in fact those imagined agencies do not exist as demonstrated by the actual conduct of the agencies The book primarily aims to uncover this divergence and reveal the real credit rating agencies and then on that basis propose a real and potentially achievable reform to limit the negative effects that result from poor performance in this Industry It addresses the topics with regard to financial regulation and the financial crisis and will be of interest to legal scholars interested in the intersection between business and he law as well as researchers academics policymakers industry and professional associations and students in the fields of corporate law banking and finance law financial regulation corporate governance and corporate finance

Sovereign Debt and Human Rights Ilias Bantekas,Cephas Lumina,2018-11-15 Sovereign debt is necessary for the

functioning of many modern states yet its impact on human rights is underexplored in academic literature This volume provides the reader with a step by step analysis of the debt phenomenon and how it affects human rights Beginning by setting out the historical political and economic context of sovereign debt the book goes on to address the human rights dimension of the policies and activities of the three types of sovereign lenders international financial institutions IFIs sovereigns and private lenders Bantekas and Lumina along with a team of global experts establish the link between debt and the manner in which the accumulation of sovereign debt violates human rights examining some of the conditions imposed by structural adjustment programs on debtor states with a view to servicing their debt They outline how such conditions have been shown to exacerbate the debt itself at the expense of economic sovereignty concluding that such measures worsen the borrower s economic situation and are injurious to the entrenched rights of peoples Banking Crises Garrett

Jones,2016-01-26 Why do banks collapse Are financial systems more fragile in recent decades Can policies to fix the banking system do more harm than good What s the history of banking crises With dozens of brief non technical articles by economists and other researchers Banking Crises offers answers from diverse scholarly viewpoints **Strategic Thinking**

for Turbulent Times M S S el Namaki,2014-11-04 Strategic Thinking for Turbulent Times is a conceptual and operational guide to the process of business strategy formulation within a turbulence driven economic and business environment This book features pioneering work on the process of strategic thinking after the dramatic shift in the fundamental premises of strategic management *Understanding the Securitization of Subprime Mortgage Credit* Adam B. Ashcraft,2010-03

Provides an overview of the subprime mortgage securitization process and the seven key informational frictions that arise Discusses the ways that market participants work to minimize these frictions and speculate on how this process broke down Continues with a complete picture of the subprime borrower and the subprime loan discussing both predatory borrowing and predatory lending Presents the key structural features of a typical subprime securitization documents how rating agencies assign credit ratings to mortgage backed securities and outlines how these agencies monitor the performance of mortgage pools over time The authors draw upon the example of a mortgage pool securitized by New Century Financial during 2006 Illustrations *European Economic Governance after the Eurozone and COVID-19 Crises* Ioannis Papadopoulos,2022-02-15

The COVID 19 health crisis came as a tremendous shock to the world and to the EU more particularly only a few years after the Eurozone crisis The pandemic exacerbated the old structural differences in the economic models between the South and the North of Europe However this time the response of the EU was of a completely different nature an impressive array of fiscal and monetary policy instruments was mobilized to counteract the shock of the pandemic and to restore confidence Is there reason to be optimistic in these times of uncertainty This volume explores possible answers to this question bringing together several renowned European intellectuals and experts from the fields of economics law and public policy to offer their thoughts The book will stimulate discussion on the quality of institutions and growth sustainability and contains ideas

on the future of Europe and the reorganization of European economic governance It analyzes the basic fiscal and monetary policy tools used by the EU to tackle the Eurozone and COVID 19 pandemic crises Several aspects of the EU Banking Union and possible structural reforms of the banking sector are also discussed as is the role of Credit Rating Agencies as tools of economic prediction

Third-Party Certifiers Jan De Bruyne, 2019-07-12 Third Party Certifiers Jan De Bruyne Third party certifiers are organisations that are independent a requesting entity They attest that a product service information or person possesses certain qualifications or meets safety quality or technical standards This important book presents an in depth analysis of the liability and obligations of certifiers evaluates existing certification processes in selected fields and proposes new mechanisms which could increase the accuracy and reliability of certifiers ratings marks or reports Highlighting the risks of errors in this activity inaccurate certification was a major factor in the global financial crisis of 2008 the author takes a comparative approach looking at the certification process in several European countries Australia and the United States Such aspects of the process as the following are thoroughly described obligations and liability of certifiers during the certification process risk of information asymmetry between the requesting entity and the end user and relationship between the civil liability of certifiers and public law aspects The analysis includes detailed research on key industries and jurisdictions and a specific proposed framework for more accurate and reliable certification Because the efficient and effective functioning of third party certifiers is extremely important in today s world especially in such areas as health the environment safety or economic values this deeply researched contribution to an important area of commercial law combining analysis of current issues with proposed reforms will be welcomed by practitioners when confronted with legal issues with regard to the certification process The book s conceptual framework will also prove highly useful for policymakers charged with developing reliable certification mechanisms

Transparency in International Law Andrea Bianchi, Anne Peters, 2013-11-07 While its importance in domestic law has long been acknowledged transparency has until now remained largely unexplored in international law This study of transparency issues in key areas such as international economic law environmental law human rights law and humanitarian law brings together new and important insights on this pressing issue Contributors explore the framing and content of transparency in their respective fields with regard to proceedings institutions law making processes and legal culture and a selection of cross cutting essays completes the study by examining transparency in international law making and adjudication

Oversight of the Credit Rating Agencies Post-Dodd-Frank United States. Congress. House. Committee on Financial Services. Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigations, 2012

Credit Ratings and Sovereign Debt B. Paudyn, 2014-06-19 Bartholomew Paudyn investigates how governments across the globe struggle to constitute the authoritative knowledge underpinning the political economy of creditworthiness and what the neoliberal fiscal normality means for democratic governance

Legitimacy and Effectiveness in Global Economic Governance Biagio Bossone, Susanna Cafaro, Maria Chiara Malaguti, 2014-07-03 Coping

with the challenges of global economic governance is a topical issue of the current international agenda and the object of a vivid debate among scholars and policy makers. The international financial and economic crisis that erupted in 2007 reveals the fallibility of the neoliberal paradigm that has dominated the world economic landscape for the last quarter of a century. Regulatory and supervisory institutions have disclosed their weaknesses and markets have shown their limits in dealing with the rational allocation of risks and their lack of resilience to shocks. This book offers a comprehensive view of this matter, examining the dialectic and fluid relations between State sovereignty, supranational rules and the role of markets. The opportunity to deal with economic and regulatory challenges through the lens of legitimacy and effectiveness is the *fil rouge* of the co-authors' original contributions and the inner sense of the book. This critical perspective results particularly in investigating gaps and ambiguities of the institutional framework currently underpinning the major international economic organisations: IMF, WTO, G20, EMU. In re-discussing the State's regulatory role in coping with the challenges of the global economy and in studying the contradictory interactions between financial paradigms and sustainability with regards to economic development policies.

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