

OPTICAL CONSTANTS OF CRYSTALLINE AND AMORPHOUS SEMICONDUCTORS

Numerical Data and
Graphical Information

Sadao Adachi

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Optical Constants of Crystalline and Amorphous Semiconductors Sadao Adachi, 2013-11-27 Knowledge of the refractive indices and absorption coefficients of semiconductors is especially important in the design and analysis of optical and optoelectronic devices. The determination of the optical constants of semiconductors at energies beyond the fundamental absorption edge is also known to be a powerful way of studying the electronic energy band structures of the semiconductors. The purpose of this book is to give tabulated values and graphical information on the optical constants of the most popular semiconductors over the entire spectral range. This book presents data on the optical constants of crystalline and amorphous semiconductors. A complete set of the optical constants are presented in this book. They are the complex dielectric constant $\epsilon = \epsilon' + i\epsilon''$, complex refractive index $n = n' + ik$, absorption coefficient α , and normal incidence reflectivity R . The semiconductor materials considered in this book are the group IV elemental and binary III-V, IV-VI, and binary semiconductors and their alloys. The reader will find the companion book *Optical Properties of Crystalline and Amorphous Semiconductors: Materials and Fundamental Principles* useful since it emphasizes the basic material properties and fundamental principles. **Optical**

Constants of Crystalline and Amorphous Semiconductors Sadao Adachi, 2011-10-06 Knowledge of the refractive indices and absorption coefficients of semiconductors is especially important in the design and analysis of optical and optoelectronic devices. The determination of the optical constants of semiconductors at energies beyond the fundamental absorption edge is also known to be a powerful way of studying the electronic energy band structures of the semiconductors. The purpose of this book is to give tabulated values and graphical information on the optical constants of the most popular semiconductors over the entire spectral range. This book presents data on the optical constants of crystalline and amorphous semiconductors. A complete set of the optical constants are presented in this book. They are the complex dielectric constant $\epsilon = \epsilon' + i\epsilon''$, complex refractive index $n = n' + ik$, absorption coefficient α , and normal incidence reflectivity R . The semiconductor materials considered in this book are the group IV elemental and binary III-V, IV-VI, and binary semiconductors and their alloys. The reader will find the companion book *Optical Properties of Crystalline and Amorphous Semiconductors: Materials and Fundamental Principles* useful since it emphasizes the basic material properties and fundamental principles. **The Handbook on Optical**

Constants of Semiconductors Sadao Adachi, 2012 Knowledge of the refractive indices and absorption coefficients of semiconductors is especially important in the design and analysis of optical and photonic devices. This book presents data on the optical constants of various elemental and compound semiconductors. A complete set of the optical constants of the semiconductors are presented in tabular and graphical forms over the entire photon energy range. They are the complex dielectric constant $\epsilon = \epsilon' + i\epsilon''$, the complex refractive index $n = n' + ik$, the absorption coefficient α , and the normal incidence reflectivity R . The book will aid many who are interested to know the optical constants of the elemental and compound semiconductors in the course of their work. **Handbook On Optical Constants Of Semiconductors, The: In Tables**

And Figures Sadao Adachi, 2012-07-25 Knowledge of the refractive indices and absorption coefficients of semiconductors is especially important in the design and analysis of optical and photonic devices This book presents data on the optical constants of various elemental and compound semiconductors A complete set of the optical constants of the semiconductors are presented in tabular and graphical forms over the entire photon energy range They are the complex dielectric constant ϵ , the complex refractive index n , the absorption coefficient α and the normal incidence reflectivity R The book will aid many who are interested to know the optical constants of the elemental and compound semiconductors in the course of their work *Handbook on Physical Properties of Semiconductors* Sadao Adachi, 2004-04-30 The aim of this 3 volume reference is to present accurate reliable and up to date information on the physical properties of group IV elemental semiconductors Vol 1 III V compound semiconductors Vol 2 and II VI semiconductors Vol 3 The data on the physical properties of each material are organized in the same way throughout these volumes to facilitate searching for information The physical properties considered in these volumes can be classified into 12 groups structural properties thermal properties elastic properties phonons and lattice vibronic properties collective effects and related properties energy band structure energy band gaps energy band structure electron and hole effective mass electronic deformation potential electron affinity and Schottky barrier height optical properties elastooptic electrooptic and nonlinear optical properties and carrier transport properties An extensive bibliography is included for those who wish to find additional information Optical Properties of Materials and Their Applications Jai Singh, 2020-01-07 Provides a semi quantitative approach to recent developments in the study of optical properties of condensed matter systems Featuring contributions by noted experts in the field of electronic and optoelectronic materials and photonics this book looks at the optical properties of materials as well as their physical processes and various classes Taking a semi quantitative approach to the subject it presents a summary of the basic concepts reviews recent developments in the study of optical properties of materials and offers many examples and applications *Optical Properties of Materials and Their Applications* 2nd Edition starts by identifying the processes that should be described in detail and follows with the relevant classes of materials In addition to featuring four new chapters on optoelectronic properties of organic semiconductors recent advances in electroluminescence perovskites and ellipsometry the book covers optical properties of disordered condensed matter and glasses concept of excitons photoluminescence photoinduced changes and electroluminescence in noncrystalline semiconductors and photoinduced bond breaking and volume change in chalcogenide glasses Also included are chapters on nonlinear optical properties of photonic glasses kinetics of the persistent photoconductivity in crystalline III V semiconductors and transparent white OLEDs In addition readers will learn about excitonic processes in quantum wells optoelectronic properties and applications of quantum dots and more Covers all of the fundamentals and applications of optical properties of materials Includes theory experimental techniques and current and developing applications Includes four new chapters on optoelectronic properties of organic

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Bands and Photons in III-V Semiconductor Quantum Structures Igor Vurgaftman, Matthew P. Lumb, Jerry R. Meyer, 2020-11-22 Semiconductor quantum structures are at the core of many photonic devices such as lasers photodetectors solar cells etc To appreciate why they are such a good fit to these devices we must understand the basic features of their band structure and how they interact with incident light Many books have taken on this task in the past but their treatments tend either to pluck results from the literature and present them as received truths or to rely on unrealistically simple models Bands and Photons in III V Semiconductor Quantum Structures takes the reader from the very basics of III V semiconductors some preparation in quantum mechanics and electromagnetism is helpful and shows how seemingly obscure results such as detailed forms of the Hamiltonian optical transition strengths and recombination mechanisms follow The reader would not need to consult other references to fully understand the material although a few handpicked sources are listed for those who would like to deepen their knowledge further Connections to the properties of novel materials such as graphene and transition metal dichalcogenides are pointed out to help prepare the reader for contributing at the forefront of research in those fields The book also supplies a complete up to date database of the band parameters that enter into the calculations along with tables of optical constants and interpolation schemes for alloys From these foundations the book goes on to derive the characteristics of photonic semiconductor devices with a focus on the mid infrared using the same principles of building all concepts from the ground up explaining all derivations in detail giving quantitative examples and laying out dimensional arguments whenever they can help the reader's understanding

Optical Properties of Condensed Matter and Applications Jai Singh, 2006-10-02 Following a semi quantitative approach this book presents a summary of the basic concepts with examples and applications and reviews recent developments in the study of optical properties of condensed matter systems Key Features Covers basic knowledge as well as application topics Includes theory experimental techniques and current and developing applications Timely and useful contribution to the literature Written by internationally respected contributors working in physics and electrical engineering departments and government laboratories

Spectroscopic Ellipsometry for Photovoltaics Hiroyuki Fujiwara, Robert W. Collins, 2019-01-10 This book provides a basic understanding of spectroscopic ellipsometry with a focus on characterization methods of a broad range of solar cell materials devices from traditional solar cell materials Si CuInGaSe₂ and CdTe to more advanced emerging materials Cu₂ZnSnSe₄ organics and hybrid perovskites fulfilling a critical need in the photovoltaic

community The book describes optical constants of a variety of semiconductor light absorbers transparent conductive oxides and metals that are vital for the interpretation of solar cell characteristics and device simulations It is divided into four parts fundamental principles of ellipsometry characterization of solar cell materials structures ellipsometry applications including optical simulations of solar cell devices and online monitoring of film processing and the optical constants of solar cell component layers **Optical Properties of Crystalline and Amorphous Semiconductors** Sadao Adachi,2012-12-06

Optical Properties of Crystalline and Amorphous Semiconductors Materials and Fundamental Principles presents an introduction to the fundamental optical properties of semiconductors This book presents tutorial articles in the categories of materials and fundamental principles Chapter 1 optical properties in the reststrahlen region Chapter 2 those in the interband transition region Chapters 3 and 4 and at or below the fundamental absorption edge Chapter 5 Optical Properties of Crystalline and Amorphous Semiconductors Materials and Fundamental Principles is presented in a form which could serve to teach the underlying concepts of semiconductor optical properties and their implementation This book is an invaluable resource for device engineers solid state physicists material scientists and students specializing in the fields of semiconductor physics and device engineering *Earth-Abundant Materials for Solar Cells* Sadao Adachi,2015-10-28

Systematically describes the physical and materials properties of copper based quaternary chalcogenide semiconductor materials enabling their potential for photovoltaic device applications Intended for scientists and engineers in particular in the fields of multinary semiconductor physics and a variety of photovoltaic and optoelectronic devices Spectroscopic Ellipsometry Hiroyuki Fujiwara,2007-09-27 Ellipsometry is a powerful tool used for the characterization of thin films and multi layer semiconductor structures This book deals with fundamental principles and applications of spectroscopic ellipsometry SE Beginning with an overview of SE technologies the text moves on to focus on the data analysis of results obtained from SE Fundamental data analyses principles and physical backgrounds and the various materials used in different fields from LSI industry to biotechnology are described The final chapter describes the latest developments of real time monitoring and process control which have attracted significant attention in various scientific and industrial fields

Handbook of Optical Metrology Toru Yoshizawa,2017-07-28 Handbook of Optical Metrology Principles and Applications begins by discussing key principles and techniques before exploring practical applications of optical metrology Designed to provide beginners with an introduction to optical metrology without sacrificing academic rigor this comprehensive text Covers fundamentals of light sources lenses prisms and mirrors as well as optoelectronic sensors optical devices and optomechanical elements Addresses interferometry holography and speckle methods and applications Explains Moir metrology and the optical heterodyne measurement method Delves into the specifics of diffraction scattering polarization and near field optics Considers applications for measuring length and size displacement straightness and parallelism flatness and three dimensional shapes This new Second Edition is fully revised to reflect the latest developments

It also includes four new chapters nearly 100 pages on optical coherence tomography for industrial applications interference microscopy for surface structure analysis noncontact dimensional and profile metrology by video measurement and optical metrology in manufacturing technology

Properties of Semiconductor Alloys Sadao Adachi, 2009-03-12 The main purpose of this book is to provide a comprehensive treatment of the materials aspects of group IV III V and II VI semiconductor alloys used in various electronic and optoelectronic devices The topics covered in this book include the structural thermal mechanical lattice vibronic electronic optical and carrier transport properties of such semiconductor alloys The book reviews not only commonly known alloys SiGe AlGaAs GaInPAs and ZnCdTe but also new alloys such as dilute carbon alloys CSiGe CSiSn etc III N alloys dilute nitride alloys GaNAs and GaInNAs and Mg or Be based II VI semiconductor alloys Finally there is an extensive bibliography included for those who wish to find additional information as well as tabulated values and graphical information on the properties of semiconductor alloys

The Physics of Semiconductors Marius Grundmann, 2021-03-06 The 4th edition of this highly successful textbook features copious material for a complete upper level undergraduate or graduate course guiding readers to the point where they can choose a specialized topic and begin supervised research The textbook provides an integrated approach beginning from the essential principles of solid state and semiconductor physics to their use in various classic and modern semiconductor devices for applications in electronics and photonics The text highlights many practical aspects of semiconductors alloys strain heterostructures nanostructures amorphous semiconductors and noise which are essential aspects of modern semiconductor research but often omitted in other textbooks This textbook also covers advanced topics such as Bragg mirrors resonators polarized and magnetic semiconductors nanowires quantum dots multi junction solar cells thin film transistors and transparent conductive oxides The 4th edition includes many updates and chapters on 2D materials and aspects of topology The text derives explicit formulas for many results to facilitate a better understanding of the topics Having evolved from a highly regarded two semester course on the topic The Physics of Semiconductors requires little or no prior knowledge of solid state physics More than 2100 references guide the reader to historic and current literature including original papers review articles and topical books providing a go to point of reference for experienced researchers as well

Advanced Optical Spectroscopy Techniques for Semiconductors Masanobu Yoshikawa, 2023-03-23 This book focuses on advanced optical spectroscopy techniques for the characterization of cutting edge semiconductor materials It covers a wide range of techniques such as Raman infrared photoluminescence and cathodoluminescence CL spectroscopy including an introduction to their physical fundamentals and best operating principles Aimed at professionals working in the research and development of semiconductors and semiconductor materials this book looks at a broad class of materials such as silicon and silicon dioxide nano diamond thin films quantum dots and gallium oxide In addition to the spectroscopic techniques covered this book features a chapter devoted to the use of a scanning electron transmission microscope as an excitation source for CL

spectroscopy Written by a practicing industry expert in the field this book is an ideal source of reference and best practices guide for physicists as well as materials scientists and engineers involved in the area of spectroscopy of semiconductor materials Further this book introduces the cutting edge spectroscopy such as optical photothermal IR and Raman spectroscopy or terahertz time domain spectroscopy THz TDS etc *Copper Zinc Tin Sulfide-Based Thin-Film Solar Cells* Kentaro Ito,2015-02-23 Beginning with an overview and historical background of Copper Zinc Tin Sulphide CZTS technology subsequent chapters cover properties of CZTS thin films different preparation methods of CZTS thin films a comparative study of CZTS and CIGS solar cell computational approach and future applications of CZTS thin film solar modules to both ground mount and rooftop installation The semiconducting compound CZTS is made up earth abundant low cost and non toxic elements which make it an ideal candidate to replace Cu In Ga Se₂ CIGS and CdTe solar cells which face material scarcity and toxicity issues The device performance of CZTS based thin film solar cells has been steadily improving over the past 20 years and they have now reached near commercial efficiency levels 10% These achievements prove that CZTS based solar cells have the potential to be used for large scale deployment of photovoltaics With contributions from leading researchers from academia and industry many of these authors have contributed to the improvement of its efficiency and have rich experience in preparing a variety of semiconducting thin films for solar cells **InGaAs Avalanche Photodiodes for Ranging and Lidar** Andrew S. Huntington,2020-05-13 InGaAs Avalanche Photodiodes for Ranging and Lidar discusses the materials physics and design considerations of avalanche photodiodes APDs developed for 3D imaging sensors which will enable self driving cars and autonomously navigating drones The book provides a detailed theoretical understanding of all types of APD including the semiconductor physics underlying device function and the mathematics of avalanche noise Both linear and Geiger mode operation of APDs are addressed and contemporary research on APDs manufactured from a variety of different material systems is reviewed The approach unites a theoretical treatment of common figures of merit with a practical discussion of how they impact sensor system performance Models are developed for the sensitivity maximum effective range and ranging precision of time of flight APD photoreceiver circuits Linear mode InGaAs APDs are of particular relevance to 3D imaging owing to their compatibility with eye safe lasers and the maturity of the material system for which substantial commercial foundry capacity exists The author uses InGaAs APDs to demonstrate the book s design calculations which are compared to the representative empirical data and as the basis for discussions of device structure and manufacturing r Addresses the materials device and system design challenges that face researchers today presenting all the information in one key resource Reviews all key APD figures of merit and explains the connection between device and system performance Written by an industry expert with 13 years of experience developing InAlAs InGaAs and InP avalanche photodiodes APDs *Properties of Group-IV, III-V and II-VI Semiconductors* Sadao Adachi,2005-06-14 Almost all the semiconductors of practical interest are the group IV III V and II VI semiconductors and the range of technical applications of

such semiconductors is extremely wide The purpose of this book is twofold to discuss the key properties of the group IV III V and II VI semiconductors to systemize these properties from a solid state physics aspect The majority of the text is devoted to the description of the lattice structural thermal elastic lattice dynamic electronic energy band structural optical and carrier transport properties of these semiconductors Some corrective effects and related properties such as piezoelectric elastooptic and electrooptic properties are also discussed The book contains convenient tables summarizing the various material parameters and the definitions of important semiconductor properties In addition graphs are included in order to make the information more quantitative and intuitive The book is intended not only for semiconductor device engineers but also physicists and physical chemists and particularly students specializing in the fields of semiconductor synthesis crystal growth semiconductor device physics and technology

Non-layered 2D Materials ,2023-11-29 Semiconductors and Semimetals series highlights new advances in the field with this new volume presenting interesting chapters Each chapter is written by an international board of authors The existence of this book is a testament to the dedication and expertise of our esteemed authors and contributors from across the globe all of whom are at the forefront of this rapidly evolving field Serves as your gateway to a comprehensive exploration of non layered 2D materials Not only teaches you something new but also sparks your creativity and curiosity

Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Report on "**Optical Constants Of Crystalline And Amorphous Semiconductors Numeric Dat And Graphical Information**"

In a global defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their ability to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is truly awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Optical Constants Of Crystalline And Amorphous Semiconductors Numeric Dat And Graphical Information**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned with a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound impact on the souls of its readers.

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