



## OPEN AND DISTANCE LEARNING EDUCATION: BENEFITS AND CHALLENGES IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

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### ABSTRACT

This paper attempts to highlight the benefits and challenges of open and distance education in developing countries. The results indicate that distance education is very vital for developing countries. Due to lack of resources and limitations of the formal system of education, policy makers attracted towards nonconventional modes of education for providing non-residential studies like correspondence courses. There is flexibility in all aspects of distance education from admission to examination. This system of education is suitable for the persons who wanted to enhance their qualifications but were not in a position to attend classes on a regular basis. Such distance courses proved a boon for the service persons as well as others desirous of pursuing higher education. Distance Learning program could be offered in three different modes, viz. Conventional mode, Thinking/ Collaboration mode, and Virtual mode. The distance education students in general come across various challenges which include (i) Dearth of awareness about the courses and relevance of it; (ii) Deficiency of knowledge of accreditation and recognition at par with traditional campus based study; (iii) Scarcity of continuous interaction and professional guidance; (iv) Limited or no contact classes; and (v) Procrastination of assignments. Thus the paper suggests that Government should modify or implements policies for expansion and future development of open and distance education.

**Keywords:** distance education, learning, open education, technology & teaching

### INTRODUCTION

The process of imparting education has gone through a sea change if we look at the picture 10-20 years before now. Technology has taken over almost every field of our lives and the onset of online courses came as a path-breaker (Lone, 2017). Distance learning and its relationship to emerging computer technologies have together offered many promises to the field of education (Pant, 2014). Distance learning degree, began to be offered in the world by the University of London in the year 1858 (Kundu, 2014). Colleges and universities have a crucial role to play in national, state-wide and regional economic development efforts. Higher education and economic development are inter-linked to each another (Kour, 2013). Considering the growing importance of online learning programs, it becomes critical to understand the benefits and limitations as perceived by the learners'

# Open And Distance Learning In Developing Countries

**Helen Lentell, Hilary Perraton**



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## Enjoying the Song of Expression: An Psychological Symphony within **Open And Distance Learning In Developing Countries**

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