

Factors Influencing Financial Sustainability of Local Health Non-Governmental Organizations (LHNGOs) in Developing Countries (Case of Zambia)

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Abstract

Although donors are the major funders for most Local Health Non-governmental Organizations (LHNGOs), donor financing has become very stiff to acquire in the recent past and donor contribution has steadily reduced and this has affected the operations of most LHNGOs in Lusaka and in the country at large. While LHNGOs are important development partners to the government of Zambia, there is uncertainty on their future operations because of their over dependence on donor financing. We aimed at determining the bottlenecks to financial sustainability among LHNGOs in Lusaka and inform them on the best way(s) to avoid these bottlenecks if they are to remain sustainable. We sampled 106 LHNGOs from a list 147 using systematic random sampling. Data was collected using a pre-tested questionnaire with open and closed ended questions. All the 106 questionnaires were distributed and all of them were returned. There was a 100% response rate. Primary data was collected from the Directors of the LHNGOs who were purposefully sampled. We utilized quantitative research method. Using SPSS version 26.0, data was analyzed in univariate and multivariate. Multivariate analysis was done using ordinal regression model. Collected data was analyzed using descriptive statistical and Ordinal Regression in order to find out the influence of independent variables on the dependent variables. The hypotheses test results revealed that sound financial management practice, good donor relationship and income diversification have significant positive influence on the financial sustainability among LHNGOs, for every positive change, there is a predi-

Non Governmental Organizations And Health In Developing Countries

Jocelyn DeJong



Non Governmental Organizations And Health In Developing Countries:

Non-Governmental Organizations and Health in Developing Countries A. Green,A. Matthias,1996-12-03 Non governmental organizations NGOs are increasingly recognised as playing a significant role in the health sector in developing countries This book examines the background to the growth both in the sector and interest in it the strengths and weaknesses of NGOs and the arguments for and against their use for different aspects of the health sector It focuses particularly on the relationship between the State and non governmental organizations and the issues critical to the development of policies towards the sector *Non-governmental Organizations and Health in Developing Countries* Andrew Green,Ann Matthias,1997 Non governmental organizations NGOs are increasingly recognised as playing a significant role in the health sector in developing countries This book examines the background to the growth both in the sector and interest in it the strengths and weaknesses of NGOs and the arguments for and against their use for different aspects of the health sector It focuses particularly on the relationship between the State and non governmental organizations and the issues critical to the development of policies towards the sector *Nongovernmental Organizations and Health Delivery in Sub-Saharan Africa* , The Right to Health Judith Asher,2010-11-11 The alarmingly low health status of millions of people in many developing countries is now recognised as a major obstacle to the process of development In response increasing numbers of non governmental organizations are championing the right to health of the disadvantaged vulnerable and those living in poverty They are using the right to health in their struggle for access to quality health services as well as the underlying determinants of health such as safe drinking water and adequate sanitation In other words the right to health and other fundamental human rights are seen as a way of promoting development In a clear style and accessible format this unique timely and practical Manual shows health professionals their associations and other interested non governmental organizations some of the practical ways in which they can promote protect and monitor the right to health in their communities and countries It considers the obligations of states in relation to individuals within their borders as well as the human rights responsibilities of states beyond their borders As befits a human rights manual it has a particular preoccupation with the right to health of the vulnerable marginalized and otherwise disadvantaged groups and those living in poverty *Public Policy Toward Non-Governmental Organizations in Developing Countries* William Jack,2016 If a developing country government is not good at providing public services such as health care education and social protection would NGOs be better at doing so What advantages do NGOs have over for profit providers of publicly funded services And considering the importance of donor funding which is better for delivering such services an international NGO or a grassroots NGO Jack presents two descriptive models of nongovernmental organizations and poses normative questions about public policy toward NGOs In situations in which optimal government intervention in a distorted or inequitable economy employs an NGO like body he considers which kinds of NGO might be used First in many developing countries

NGOs participate in the delivery of what are essentially private goods in particular health care and education In an economy without NGOs there may be good redistributive and efficiency reasons for the government to provide these goods in kind But if direct government provision of such services is ineffective or inefficient when is contracting out to an NGO like institution preferable to using a traditional for profit firm Another way to frame this is to ask What is the optimal taxation and regulation of private providers of publicly financed services NGOs also provide useful real and financial links with external donors They are used to provide services the government favors and donors are willing to fund In this model the service provider is chosen to yield the best outcome for both government and donor In this context Jack compares an international NGO and a grassroots organization It may be more efficient to transfer donor funds through an international NGO than through a local NGO but when donor government cooperation fails a project implemented by an international NGO is effectively killed If a project implemented by a local organization can limp along this otherwise less efficient organization might be preferred This paper product of Public Service Delivery Development Research Group is part of a larger effort in the group to understand the role of NGOs in delivering basic public services The author may be contacted at wgj@georgetown.edu

Non-Governmental Organizations and Development David Lewis, Nazneen Kanji, 2009-09-10 Non governmental organizations NGOs are high profile actors in the field of international development both as providers of services to vulnerable individuals and communities and as campaigning policy advocates This book provides a critical introduction to the wide ranging topic of NGOs and development Written by two authors with more than twenty years experience of research and practice in the field the book combines a critical overview of the main research literature with a set of up to date theoretical and practical insights drawn from experience in Asia Europe Africa and elsewhere It highlights the importance of NGOs in development but it also engages fully with the criticisms that the increased profile of NGOs in development now attracts Non Governmental Organizations and Development begins with a discussion of the wide diversity of NGOs and their roles and locates their recent rise to prominence within broader histories of struggle as well as within the ideological context of neo liberalism It then moves on to analyze how interest in NGOs has both reflected and informed wider theoretical trends and debates within development studies before analyzing NGOs and their practices using a broad range of short case studies of successful and unsuccessful interventions David Lewis and Nazneen Kanji then moves on to describe the ways in which NGOs are increasingly important in relation to ideas and debates about civil society globalization and the changing ideas and practices of international aid The book argues that NGOs are now central to development theory and practice and are likely to remain important actors in development in the years to come In order to appreciate the issues raised by their increasing diversity and complexity the authors conclude that it is necessary to deploy a historically and theoretically informed perspective This critical overview will be useful to students of development studies at undergraduate and masters levels as well as to more general readers and practitioners The format of the book includes figures photographs and case studies as

well as reader material in the form of summary points and questions Despite the growing importance of the topic no single short up to date book exists that sets out the main issues in the form of a clearly written academically informed text until now

Public Policy Toward Non-governmental Organizations in Developing Countries William Jack,2001 If a developing country government is not good at providing public services such as health care education and social protection would NGOs be better at doing so What advantages do NGOs have over for profit providers of publicly funded services And considering the importance of donor funding which is better for delivering such services an international NGO or a grassroots NGO

Nongovernmental Organizations and Health Delivery in Sub-Saharan Africa Jocelyn DeJong,1991 This paper sets out the distinctive characteristics both positive and negative of NGOs as institutions for providing health care in Africa It raises questions about environments conducive to NGO activity and how the role of NGOs can be encouraged without sacrificing their strength in the development process

Non-Governmental Organizations in World Politics Peter Willetts,2010-12-15 Non governmental organizations NGOs from Amnesty International and Oxfam to Greenpeace and Save the Children are now key players in global politics This accessible and informative textbook provides a comprehensive overview of the significant role and increasing participation of NGOs in world politics Peter Willetts examines the variety of different NGOs their structure membership and activities and their complex relationship with social movements and civil society He makes us aware that there are many more NGOs exercising influence in the United Nations system than the few famous ones Conventional thinking is challenged in a radical manner on four questions the extent of the engagement of NGOs in global policy making the status of NGOs within international law the role of NGOs as crucial pioneers in the creation of the Internet and the need to integrate NGOs within mainstream international relations theory This is the definitive guide to this crucial area within international politics and should be required reading for students NGO activists and policy makers

NGOs and Governance in the Arab World Sarah Ben Néfissa,Carlos Milani,2005 Most non governmental organizations NGOs in the Arab world have traditionally been active in the areas of social work and charity often within a religious or communal framework But recently many of these organizations have become the forum for conflicts between different political trends while others tackle political problems such as human rights or democratic issues Facing the rejuvenated NGO scene in the Arab world public authorities remain torn between support for the concerns of civil society and the traditional mode of management which does not delegate consult or decentralize Can NGOs in the Arab world be considered full fledged actors of governance and of national and local development Is the relationship between NGOs and public authorities at the national and local level one of partnership or opposition and competition Are NGOs perceived to be palliatives to the shortcomings of the public authorities How is the relationship between NGOs and society to be defined Do Arab NGOs highlight the issues that remain undetected by the classical methods of action of the public authorities The studies in this collection arising out of the Conference on NGOs and Governance in the Arab World held in Cairo in March

2000 attempt to answer these and other areas of concern Contributors Sylvia Chiffolleau Dina Craissati Guilain Denoeux Mona Fawaz Vivian Fouad Sari Hanafi Karam Karam Samir Marcos Nicola Pratt Nadia Refat Pierre Jean Roca Muhamad Al Sayyid Said Salma Aown Shawa Abd Al Ghaffar Shukr World Directory of Environmental Organizations Thaddeus C. Trzyna, Elizabeth Margold, Julia K. Osborn, 1996 This is a guide to organizations worldwide concerned with conservation and natural resources The directory features descriptions of over 2600 organizations in over 200 countries profiles of over 170 intergovernmental agencies and UN programmes descriptions of over 400 international NGOs over 2000 national government and non governmental organizations full addresses and contact numbers and a bibliography of data sources

Nongovernmental Organization Culture and Ethics in Kenya Douglas Kimemia, 2024-01-08 The Non Governmental sector has played a noble role in providing needed support following market failure and government failure all over the world In developing countries and Africa in particular this sector has become an important arm of economic development and civic engagement However there is growing suspicion accompanied by increased evidence that these organizations have been tolerating corrupt practices such as lack of accountability and transparency nepotism and favoritism in their governing systems and finances Douglas Kimemia's *Nongovernmental Organization Culture and Ethics in Kenya* focuses on the relationship between the intersection of corruption and organizational culture among NGOs in Kenya Kimemia stresses that NGOs should model strong culture to increase confidence among the various organizational stakeholders to showcase high integrity transparency and sound governance that does not tolerate any corrupt practices This book offers solutions to strengthen the existing culture within NGOs and examines how organizational culture impacts engagement in corrupt practices **World Bank Work with Nongovernmental Organizations** Lawrence F. Salmen, A. Paige Eaves, Banco Mundial, 1989 *The SAGE Encyclopedia of World Poverty* Mehmet Odekon, 2015-06-15 The SAGE Encyclopedia of World Poverty Second Edition addresses the persistence of poverty across the globe while updating and expanding the landmark work Encyclopedia of World Poverty originally published in 2006 prior to the economic calamities of 2008 For instance while continued high rates of income inequality might be unsurprising in developing countries such as Mexico the Organization of Economic Co operation and Development OECD reported in May 2013 even countries with historically low levels of income inequality have experienced significant increases over the past decade including Denmark Sweden and Germany The U N and the World Bank also emphasize the persistent nature of the problem It is not all bad news In March 2013 the Guardian newspaper reported Some of the poorest people in the world are becoming significantly less poor according to a groundbreaking academic study which has taken a new approach to measuring deprivation The report by Oxford University's poverty and human development initiative predicts that countries among the most impoverished in the world could see acute poverty eradicated within 20 years if they continue at present rates On the other hand the U N says environmental threats from climate change could push billions more into extreme poverty in coming decades All of these points lead to the need for

a revised updated and expanded edition of the Encyclopedia of World Poverty Key Features 775 evaluated and updated and 175 entirely new entries New Reader s Guide categories Signed articles with cross references Further Readings will be accompanied by pedagogical elements Updated Chronology Resource Guide Glossary and thorough new Index The SAGE Encyclopedia of World Poverty Second Edition is a dependable source for students and researchers who are researching world poverty making it a must have reference for all academic libraries

Reforming the United Nations: New Initiatives and Past Efforts Joachim Müller, This three volume set describes and brings together 50 key reform proposals originating inside and outside the United Nations The documentation contained in this publication touches upon all aspects of the United Nations and covers the full spectrum of proposals and initiatives It is hoped that the information provided will assist those involved in current efforts in reassessing and reshaping the Organization and will serve as a useful reference set for policy makers researchers and the interested public

The World Bank and Non-Governmental Organizations P. Nelson, 1995-10-27 This book assesses the World Bank s interaction with non governmental organizations NGOs in projects policy dialogue and elsewhere Based on extensive project documents public and private policy statements and interviews the author identifies central organizational barriers to greater collaboration and accountability and links these to the international political economy of the World Bank The author suggests guidelines for judging organizational change in the World Bank reviews opportunities and dangers for NGOs in relating with major aid donors and discusses agenda and strategy

Reluctant Partners? Non-Governmental Organizations, the State and Sustainable Agricultural Development Anthony Bebbington, John Farrington, David J. Lewis, Kate Wellard, 2005-07-15 Combines comprehensive empirical insights into NGOs work in agriculture with wider considerations of their relations with the State and their contribution to democratic pluralism in Africa Asia and Latin America

Yearbook of International Cooperation on Environment and Development 1999-2000 Helge Ole Bergesen, Georg Parmann, Oystein B. Thommessen, 2013-11-05 List of Contents Current Issues and Key Themes Agreements on Environment and Development Systematically listed key data and illustrations concerning the most important international agreements presented on the basis of information from the organizations in question and other sources covering such matters as objectives scope time and place of establishment status of participation affiliated instruments and organizations major activities secretariat finance rules and standards monitoring and implementation decision making bodies key publications Internet sources This edition includes the new Convention on Access to Information Public Participation in decision Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters and the Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade Intergovernmental Organizations IGOs including UN specialized agencies objectives type of organization membership date of establishment secretariat activities decision making bodies finance key publications Internet sources International Non governmental Organizations NGOs objectives type of organization membership date of establishment secretariat activities budget key

publications Internet sources Country Profiles Summaries of the performance and main commitments of 15 OECD countries in addition to Brazil Indonesia Nigeria South Africa and Thailand Originally published in 1999 **Yearbook of International Cooperation on Environment and Development 2003-04** Olav Schram Stokke,Oystein B.

Thommessen,2013-11-05 The Yearbook s extensive coverage makes a valuable contribution in promoting international co operation on environment Xie Zhenhu Minister of the State Environmental Protection Administration SEPA of China A vital contribution in terms of reliable research and information on key issues of sustainable development It constitutes an invaluable tool for facilitating the dialogue among all stakeholders involved in the implementation of the commitments agreed to in the World Summit on Sustainable Development WSSD Ian Johnson World Bank Vice President for Sustainable Development The essential reference to all the rapidly multiplying international agreements on environment and development issues This ninth annual edition of the Yearbook demonstrates the international community s position on specific environment and development problems the main obstacles to effective international solutions and how to overcome them It assesses both the achievements and shortcomings of co operation distinguishing between the rhetoric and the reality of environment world politics Contents Current Issues and Key Themes Agreements on Environment and Development Systematically listed key data and illustrations concerning the most important international agreements presented on the basis of information from the organizations in question and other sources covering such matters as objectives scope time and place of establishment status of participation affiliated instruments and organizations major activities secretariat finance rules and standards monitoring and implementation decision making bodies key publications Internet sources This edition includes several recently adopted conventions and protocols Intergovernmental Organizations IGOs including UN specialized agencies objectives type of organization membership date of establishment secretariat activities decision making bodies finance key publications Internet sources International Non governmental Organizations NGOs objectives type of organization membership date of establishment secretariat activities budget key publications Internet sources Originally published in 2003 *Yearbook of International Co-operation on Environment and Development, 1999/2000* Helge Ole Bergesen,Georg Parmann,Oystein B. Thommessen,1999 This eighth annual edition analyzes the international community s position on specific environment and development problems the main obstacles to effective international solutions and how to overcome them It assesses both the achievements and shortcomings of co operation distinguishing between the rhetoric and the reality of environmental world politics

Non Governmental Organizations And Health In Developing Countries: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of top-selling books, exploring the engaging narratives that have charmed audiences this year. Non Governmental Organizations And Health In Developing Countries : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover expertly weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Non Governmental Organizations And Health In Developing Countries : Taylor Jenkins Reid's "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This spellbinding historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reid's compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens' "Where the Crawdads Sing" This captivating coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens weaves a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These popular novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of compelling stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a exceptional and thrilling novel that will keep you speculating until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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