

# **THE PLUNDER OF JEWISH PROPERTY DURING THE HOLOCAUST**

## **Confronting European History**



**Edited by Avi Beker**

# Plunder Of Jewish Property During The Holocaust Confronting European History

**Dominik J. Schaller, Jürgen Zimmerer**

## **Plunder Of Jewish Property During The Holocaust Confronting European History:**

**The Plunder of Jewish Property During the Holocaust** Avi Beker, Edgar Bronfman preface, Israel Singer preface, 2000-12-01 The campaign for the restitution of Jewish property stolen during the Holocaust has touched a raw nerve within European society bringing many nations to confront their wartime past Together with the end of the Cold War and generational change the campaign has created a need to reevaluate conventional historical truths Following an unprecedented media campaign pressure from Jewish organizations and public opinion more than 40 European commissions were established to investigate their fellow countrymen s behavior during the war and to ascertain how stolen property was dealt with in its aftermath The Plunder of Jewish Property During the Holocaust brings together a range of distinguished international experts to examine the major cases concerning restitution in several countries covering specific issues such as Nazi gold wartime theft of works of art and the ownership of dormant accounts in Swiss banks The contributors incorporate insights from diverse disciplines such as international law economics history and political science which taken as a whole make clear that some chapters of European history will have to be rewritten With a preface by Edgar Bronfman and Israel Singer *Searching for Justice After the Holocaust* Michael J. Bazyler, Kathryn Lee Boyd, Kristen Nelson (Lawyer), Rajika Shah, 2019 The Nazis and their state sponsored cohorts stole mercilessly from the Jews of Europe In the aftermath of the Holocaust returning survivors had to navigate a frequently unclear path to recover their property from governments and neighbors who had failed to protect them and who often had been complicit in their persecution This book is about the less publicized area of post Holocaust restitution involving immovable real property confiscated from European Jews and others during World War II

**A Companion to the Holocaust** Simone Gigliotti, Hilary Earl, 2020-04-24 Provides a cutting edge nuanced and multi disciplinary picture of the Holocaust from local transnational continental and global perspectives Holocaust Studies is a dynamic field that encompasses discussions on human behavior extremity and moral action A diverse range of disciplines history philosophy literature social psychology anthropology geography amongst others continue to make important contributions to its scholarship A Companion to the Holocaust provides exciting commentaries on current and emerging debates and identifies new connections for research The text incorporates new language geographies and approaches to address the precursors of the Holocaust and examine its global consequences A team of international contributors provides insightful and sophisticated analyses of current trends in Holocaust research that go far beyond common conceptions of the Holocaust s causes unfolding and impact Scholars draw on their original research to interpret current agenda setting historical and historiographical debates on the Holocaust Six broad sections cover wide ranging topics such as new debates about Nazi perpetrators arguments about the causes and places of persecution of Jews in Germany and Europe and Jewish and non Jewish responses to it the use of forced labor in the German war economy representations of the Holocaust witness and many others A masterful framing chapter sets the direction and tone of each

section s themes Comprising over thirty essays this important addition to Holocaust studies Offers a remarkable compendium of systematic comparative and precise analyses Covers areas and topics not included in any other companion of its type Examines the ongoing cultural social and political legacies of the Holocaust Includes discussions on non European and non Western geographies inter ethnic tensions and violence A Companion to the Holocaust is an essential resource for students and scholars of European German genocide colonial and Jewish history as well as those in the general humanities

**Bystanders to the Holocaust** David Cesarani,Paul A. Levine,2014-06-03 Using accessible archival sources a team of historians reveal how much the USA Britain Switzerland and Sweden knew about the Nazi attempt to murder all the Jews of Europe during World War II

**Some Measure of Justice** Michael R. Marrus,2009-10-02 Can there ever be justice for the Holocaust During the 1990s triggered by lawsuits in the United States against Swiss banks German corporations insurance companies and owners of valuable works of art claimants and their lawyers sought to rectify terrible wrongs committed more than a half century earlier Some Measure of Justice explores this most recent wave of justice seeking for the Holocaust what it has been why it emerged when it did how it fits with earlier reparation to the Jewish people its significance for the historical representation of the Holocaust and its implications for justice seeking in our time Writings on the subject of Holocaust reparations have largely come from participants lawyers philosophers journalists and social scientists specializing in restitution In Some Measure of Justice Michael Marrus takes up the issue as a historian deeply involved with legal issues He engages with larger questions about historical understanding and historical interpretation as they enter the legal arena Ultimately this book asks What constitutes justice for a great historic wrong And Is such justice possible Winner Helen and Stan Vine Canadian Jewish Book Award for Holocaust Literature

*The Holocaust* David M. Crowe,2018-05-04 This book details the history of the Jews their two millennia old struggle with a larger Christian world and the historical anti Semitism that created the environment that helped pave the way for the Holocaust It helps students develop the interpretative skills in the fields of history and law

**The Origins of Genocide** Dominik J. Schaller,Jürgen Zimmerer,2013-09-13 This year the United Nations celebrated the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide adopted in December 1948 It is time to recognize the man behind this landmark in international law At the beginning were a few words New conceptions require new terms By genocide we mean the destruction of a nation or of an ethnic group Rarely in history have paradigmatic changes in scholarship been brought about with such few words Putting the quintessential crime of modernity in only one sentence Raphael Lemkin 1900 1959 the Polish Jewish specialist in international law not only summarized the horrors of the National Socialist Crimes which were still underway when he coined the term genocide in 1944 but also influenced international law As the founding figure of the UN Genocide Convention Lemkin is finally getting the respect he deserves Less known is his contribution to historical scholarship on genocide Until his death Lemkin was working on a broad study on genocides in the history of humankind Unfortunately he did not manage to publish it The contributions in this book

offer for the first time a critical assessment not only of his influence on international law but also on historical analysis of mass murders showing the close connection between both This book was published as a special issue of the Journal of Genocide Research

**The memory of catastrophe** Peter Gray, Kendrick Oliver, 2024-07-30 Investigates the dynamic relationship between experiences of profound social and cultural disruption and human memory Critical comparisons are made across a wide variety of catastrophic experiences and memories not just of war but also of massacre genocide rebellion famine partition shipwreck and fire The book is an accessible showcase for a wide range of methodological approaches to the study of memory including literary studies cultural studies participant observation and historical studies and uses a variety of oral visual and written sources Offers a diverse chronological and geographical range of catastrophic cases from seventeenth century England to the recent conflicts in the former Yugoslavia from Ireland to the Indian sub continent from Mexico to wartime Leningrad Well written and accessible a fascinating read

Holocaust Historiography in Context David Bankier, Dan Mikhman, 2008 The modes in which historical research is being shaped have become themselves topics of research Holocaust historiography the documentation depiction and analysis of one of the most horrific events in human history is today a wide ranging academic field in which Jewish and non Jewish scholars throughout the world are active But how did this historiography especially its Jewish aspect emerge and by what factors was it shaped This volume examines the very beginnings of the effort to apply scholarly standards to the understanding of the Holocaust when World War II was still raging and immediately after it had ended

*Histories of the Holocaust* Dan Stone, 2010-06-17 A comprehensive and accessible guide to the major themes and debates in Holocaust historiography over the last two decades

The Dutch Intersection Yosef Kaplan, 2008 This collection of historical studies deals with the multiple connections between the history and culture of the Jews of the Netherlands from the beginning of the seventeenth century until the period after the Holocaust and phenomena and processes that distinguish the history of the Jewish people in the modern period The Jews of the Netherlands were not only nourished by the cultural creativity of the great Sephardi and Ashkenazi centers East and West but also at various stages they served as a source of inspiration for Jews elsewhere in the Jewish Diaspora The articles of this volume examine the influence of general Jewish history on that of the Jews of the Netherlands and focus on events and processes that highlight the significance of Dutch Jewry for modern Jewish culture

**Private International Law, Art and Cultural Heritage** Christa Roodt, 2015-04-30 In this timely book Christa Roodt demonstrates how the structure and method of private international law can be applied in its expanding relationship with cultural heritage law In particular she explores the use of private international law in the co

*A Mortuary of Books* Elisabeth Gallas, Alex Skinner, 2019-04-30 Winner 2020 JDC Herbert Katzki Award for Writing Based on Archival Material given by the Jewish Book Council The astonishing story of the efforts of scholars and activists to rescue Jewish cultural treasures after the Holocaust In March 1946 the American Military Government for Germany established the Offenbach Archival Depot near Frankfurt to store

identify and restore the huge quantities of Nazi looted books archival material and ritual objects that Army members had found hidden in German caches These items bore testimony to the cultural genocide that accompanied the Nazis systematic acts of mass murder The depot built a short lived lieu de memoire a mortuary of books as the later renowned historian Lucy Dawidowicz called it with over three million books of Jewish origin coming from nineteen different European countries awaiting restitution A Mortuary of Books tells the miraculous story of the many Jewish organizations and individuals who after the war sought to recover this looted cultural property and return the millions of treasured objects to their rightful owners Some of the most outstanding Jewish intellectuals of the twentieth century including Dawidowicz Hannah Arendt Salo W Baron and Gershom Scholem were involved in this herculean effort This led to the creation of Jewish Cultural Reconstruction Inc an international body that acted as the Jewish trustee for heirless property in the American Zone and transferred hundreds of thousands of objects from the Depot to the new centers of Jewish life after the Holocaust The commitment of these individuals to the restitution of cultural property revealed the importance of cultural objects as symbols of the enduring legacy of those who could not be saved It also fostered Jewish culture and scholarly life in the postwar world

**Conquest and Redemption** Gregg Rickman,2017-07-05 In Conquest and Redemption Gregg J Rickman explains how the Nazis stole the possessions of their Jewish victims and obtained the cooperation of institutions across Europe in these crimes of convenience He also describes how those institutions are being brought to justice sixty years later for their retention of their ill gotten gains Rickman not only explains how the robbery was accomplished tracked stalled and then finally reversed but also clearly shows the ways in which robbery was inextricably connected to the murder of the Jews The Nazis took everything from Jews their families their possessions and even their names As with the murder of Jews the Nazis robbery was an organized institutionalized effort Jews were isolated robbed and left homeless regarded as parasites in the Nazis eyes and thus fair game In short the organized robbery of the Jews facilitated their slaughter How did the German people come to believe that it was permissible to isolate outlaw rob and murder Jews A partial explanation can be found in the Nazis creation of a virtual religion of German nationalism and homogeneity that delegitimized Jews as a people and as individuals This belief system was expressed through a complex structure of religious rules practices and institutions While Nazi ideology was the guiding principle how that ideology was formed and how it was applied is important to understand if one is to fully grasp the Holocaust Rickman painstakingly describes the structural composition and motivation for the plundering of Jewish assets The Holocaust will always remain a memory of unequalled pain and suffering but as Rickman shows the return of stolen goods to their survivors is a partial victory for the long aggrieved Conquest and Redemption will be of interest to students and scholars in the history of the Holocaust and its aftermath

**Choice of Law** Symeon Symeonides,2016 Choice of Law provides an in depth sophisticated coverage of the choice of law part Conflicts Law or Private International Law in torts products liability contracts forum selection and arbitration clauses insurance statutes of limitation domestic relations

property marital property and successions It also covers the constitutional framework and conflicts between federal law and foreign law The book explains the doctrinal and methodological foundations of choice of law and then focuses on its actual practice examining not only what courts say but also what they do It identifies the emerging decisional patterns and extracts predictions about likely outcomes

**The Chosen** A. Beker,2008-05-12 The Chosen explores Judaism s key defining concept and inquires why it remains the central unspoken and explosive psychological historical and theological problem at the heart of Jewish Gentile relations Crisscrossing the twin cultural and theological divides between Judaism Christendom and Islam The Chosen explains how the Jews of all people have come to represent at once the epitome of both the good and the odious Beker covers not only the great stories of how the Jews came to be chosen and the Christian Muslim and Nazi efforts to appropriate the title but also the key role chosenness plays in contemporary anti Semitism and in the current Middle East conflict over the Land of Israel and the chosen city of Jerusalem

**The Religious and Cultural Landscape of Ottoman Manastir** Robert Mihajlovski,2021-09-06 In this ground breaking work on the Ottoman town of Manastir Bitola Robert Mihajlovski provides a detailed account of the development of Islamic Christian and Sephardic religious architecture and culture as it manifested in the town and precincts Originally a town on the edge of the Via Egnatia this small provincial town gradually developed into a significant administrative military religious cultural and intellectual centre for the Balkans a vibrant place nurturing progressive multi cultural and multi confessional values with considerable influence on the formation of modern Balkan identities The present work is the culmination of thirty years of research using primary source material from archives and chronicles and the monuments themselves for the purpose of both preserving and extending the boundaries of current knowledge It offers a comprehensive biography of a great cultural knot in the Balkans and offers a rich source for further use by scholars students and non technical readership alike

**"For Their Own Good"** Julia Suzanne Torrie,2010 The early twentieth century advent of aerial bombing made successful evacuations essential to any war effort but ordinary people resented them deeply Based on extensive archival research in Germany and France this is the first broad comparative study of civilian evacuations in Germany and France during World War II The evidence uncovered exposes the complexities of an assumed monolithic and all powerful Nazi state by showing that citizens objections to evacuations which were rooted in family concerns forced changes in policy Drawing attention to the interaction between the Germans and French throughout World War II this book shows how policies in each country were shaped by events in the other A truly cross national comparison in a field dominated by accounts of one country or the other this book provides a unique historical context for addressing current concerns about the impact of air raids and military occupations on civilians

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Complicated Complicity Martina Bitunjac, Julius H. Schoeps, 2021-06-21 Complicated Complicity is about the forms taken motives and spectrum of actions of European collaboration with the Nazis State authorities local military organizations and individual players in different countries and areas including France Scandinavia Lithuania Poland Ukraine Romania Hungary Slovakia Greece Italy Portugal and the countries of the former Yugoslavia are discussed in the context of the history of World War II the history of occupation and everyday life and as an essential influencing factor in the Holocaust New forms of right wing populism nationalism and growing intolerance of Jewish fellow citizens and minorities have made such historically sensitive studies considerably more difficult in many countries today In this time of increasing historical revisionism in Europe such elucidating discourse is particularly relevant

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