Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-54990-5 - The Public Sphere: An Introduction Alan McKee Frontmatter Moreinformation

The Public Sphere: An Introduction

What is happening to public debate in Western cultures? Is our public sphere disintegrating? In the face of popular tabloid newspapers, new forms of reality television and an increasing lack of respect for traditional authorities, many critics are concerned that our society no longer has a rational, informed and unified space where everyone can communicate about the issues that affect us all.

In this book Alan McKee answers these questions by providing an introduction to the concept of the public sphere, the history of the term and the philosophical arguments about its function. By drawing on many examples from contemporary mediated culture, McKee looks at how we communicate with each other in public — and how we decide whether changing forms of communication are a good thing for the 'public sphere'.

Addressing the questions of commercialisation, trivialisation, spectacle, fragmentation and apathy, *The Public Sphere* provides a unique overview as it draws together the philosophical perspectives of academic writing with the insights provided by *Big Brother*, women's magazines, hip hop, community newspapers and Internet sites to clarify the way our public world works today.

Alan McKee is a senior lecturer in the Creative Industries Faculty at the Queensland University of Technology.

Public Sphere An Introduction

Mark Garrett Cooper

Public Sphere An Introduction:

The Public Sphere Alan McKee,2005-02-21 What is happening to public debate in Western cultures Is our public sphere disintegrating In the face of popular tabloid newspapers new forms of reality television and an increasing lack of respect for traditional authorities many critics are concerned that our society no longer has a rational informed and unified space where everyone can communicate about the issues that affect us all In this book Alan McKee answers these questions by providing an introduction to the concept of the public sphere the history of the term and the philosophical arguments about its function By drawing on many examples from contemporary mediated culture McKee looks at how we communicate with each other in public and how we decide whether changing forms of communication are a good thing for the public sphere This Special Issue is Focussed on Organic Reaction Mechanisms, Particularly to Celebrate the Distinguished Contributions of Canada's Physical Organic Chemists to the Study of Reaction Mechanisms in Organic Chemistry, 2005 The Public Sphere Alan McKee, 2005 What is happening to public debate in Western cultures Is our public sphere disintegrating In the face of popular tabloid newspapers new forms of reality television and an increasing lack of respect for traditional authorities many critics are concerned that our society no longer has a rational informed and unified space where everyone can communicate about the issues that affect us all In this book Alan McKee answers these questions by providing an introduction to the concept of the public sphere the history of the term and the philosophical arguments about its function By drawing on

The Idea of the Public Sphere Jostein Gripsrud, Hallvard Moe, Anders Molander, Graham Murdock, 2010-10-21 The notion of the public sphere has become increasingly central to theories and studies of democracy media and culture over the last few decades It has also gained political importance in the context of the European Union's efforts to strengthen democracy integration and identity The Idea of the Public Sphere offers a wide ranging accessible and easy to use introduction to one of the most influential ideas in modern social and political thought tracing its development from the origins of modern democracy in the Eighteenth Century to present day debates This book brings key texts by the leading contributors in the field together in a single volume It explores current topics such as the role of religion in public affairs the implications of the internet for organizing public deliberation and the transnationalisation of public issues **Islam Dot Com** M. el-Nawawy, Sahar M. Khamis, 2009-06-22 This book analyzes the discourses and deliberations in the discussion forums of three of the most visited Islamic websites and investigates the extent to which they have provided a venue for Muslims to freely engage in discussion among themselves and with non Muslims about political economic religious and social "Eighteenth-Century Coffee-House Culture, vol 1" Markman Ellis, 2017-07-05 Helps scholars and students issues form an understanding of the contribution made by the coffee house to British and even American history and culture This book attempts to make an intervention in debates about the nature of the public sphere and the culture of politeness It is intended for historians and scholars of literature science and medicine **Spheres of Influence** Alex Benchimol, Willy

Maley, 2007 This book explores the ways in which intellectual and cultural publics from the early modern period to the postmodern present have actively constructed their cultural identities within the social processes of modernity It brings together some of the most compelling recent writing on the public sphere by scholars in the fields of literary history cultural studies and social theory from both sides of the Atlantic Taken together the essays in this collection offer a major re examination of recent scholarship on the theory of the public sphere as developed by I rgen Habermas They also stand as a collective effort both to interrogate and to extend this influential model by exploring modern forms of intellectual and cultural activity in all their rich diversity and ideological complexity Contributions range from the divided inheritance of Shakespeare publishing history to the new forms of mass mediated cultural experience in contemporary Britain from attempts at cultural regulation in the literary public sphere of the Romantic period to the postmodern political conflict played out in the American public sphere of the 1990s and from varieties of religious dissent to modes of postcolonial criticism The book furthers the dialogue between academic methodologies fields and periods and presents readers with a contested narrative of the key cultural and intellectual practices that have made up our modern world **Political Performances** Susan C. Haedicke, 2009 Political Performances Theory and Practice emerges from the work of the Political Performances Working Group of the International Federation for Theatre Research F d ration Internationale pour la Recherche de Th trale The collection of essays strives to interrogate definitions and expand boundaries of political performance Members of Political Performances are from around the world and so approach the intersection of politics and performance from very different perspectives Some focus on socio political context others on dramatic content others on political issues and activism and still others examine the ways in which communities perform their collective identity and political agency The organizational structure of Political Performances highlights the variety of ways in which politics and performance converge Each section Queries Texts Contexts and Practice frames this confluence according to certain common threads that emerge from essays that deal with topics from the ethics of autobiographical performance the political efficacy of verbatim theatre the challenges of community based performance political and self censorship and the impossibility of representing atrocity The essays challenge existing ideas of political performance and point the way to new approaches Handbook of Media and Communication Economics Jan Krone, Tassilo Pellegrini, 2024-10-28 This handbook maps the media economy in its entirety against the background of the advancing digitalization of communication media production media distribution and the adaptation of regulatory framework conditions from different disciplinary approaches It provides an integrated view on digitally induced economic transformations of the European media sector and gives an explicitly European perspective on media economics challenging the dominant US American view Topics covered include but are not limited to Theoretical approaches to media economics media technologies and data management in media economics building blocks of the media industry media types and core distribution markets system aspects and communication culture media systems and regulatory policy as well as methods of media economics The handbook is a must read for students teachers and researchers in media and communication economics and science as well as practicioners and policy makers at the nexus of media business and politics *Printed Pandemonium* Michel Reinders,2013-01-28 Printed Pandemonium is a fresh take on one of the most violent political upheavals in early modern history the popular riots the political murders and the brutal purifications of local governments in the Dutch Republic during the so called Year of Disaster 1672 Printed Pandemonium gives an insight into the relationship between political event and political communication in the early modern world The popular revolts of 1672 were the work of normal citizens who rioted and killed but also politically participated by reading writing and debating hundreds of different pamphlets and petitions that were put on the market during that momentous year In total somewhere between one and two million pamphlets flooded the Dutch Republic in 1672 This study is the first analysis of all these pamphlets

Sourcebook on Rhetoric James Jasinski,2001-07-19 Please update SAGE UK and SAGE INDIA addresses on imprint page Politics and the Media in Twenty-First Century Indonesia Krishna Sen,David Hill,2010-11 This book examines the media in the post authoritarian politics of twenty first century Indonesia It considers how the media is being transformed its role in politics and its potential impact in enabling or hampering the development of democracy in Indonesia

Encyclopedia of New Populism and Responses in the 21st Century Joseph Chacko Chennattuserry, Madhumati Deshpande, Paul Hong, 2024-12-02 This book mainly seeks to explain define and update the recurring forms of populism in the 21st century Examples used in this Introduction are limited to English speaking countries But populism's existent expressions are ecumenically global Like any long lasting perennial organism it is sturdy and comes in a variety of forms adaptable to environmental changes In political or cultural terms its expression has been neither exclusively left center nor right Populism contains multitudes dates back centuries before it was identified with its modern name Populism has become a hot button issue in the recent times The UK s Sunday heavy The Guardian published about 300 articles in 1998 that used the term populism or populist and by 2016 its use had skyrocketed to over 2 000 And growing Probably the single greatest catalyst to date that injected populism into the world's Internet common discourse that infused it into journalism right left and centerand awakened populist political activism was the Great Recession of 2007 08 and the subsequent global deprivations it engendered In today s world populism promises to remain and renew its intensity due to the covid 19 pandemic's deleterious effects on most nations middle and low income groups specially minorities. These are some reasons among many why it is time for populism to be relocated identified and given refreshed 21st understandings It has a shifting nature among people events causes that constantly demands fresh studies It is a social and cultural phenomenon both universal and particular In our 21st century world it is a product of our shared cultures and each our own exceptional deep culture This Encyclopedia is unique in its composition as it includes all the major disciplines of Social Sciences and thus will be a one stop source of nine different disciplines looking at new populism Photography and Its Publics Melissa

Miles, Edward Welch, 2020-08-05 Photography is a ubiquitous part of the public sphere Yet we rarely stop to think about the important role that photography plays in helping to define what and who constitute the public Photography and Its Publics brings together leading experts and emerging thinkers to consider the special role of photography in shaping how the public is addressed seen and represented This book responds to a growing body of recent scholarship and flourishing interest in photography s connections to the law society culture politics social change the media and visual ethics Photography and Its Publics presents the public sphere as a vibrant setting where these realms are produced contested and entwined Public spheres involve yet exceed the limits of families interest groups identities and communities. They are dynamic realms of visibility discussion reflection and possible conflict among strangers of different race age gender social and economic status Through studies of photography in South America North America Europe and Australasia the contributors consider how photography has changed the way we understand and locate the public sphere As they address key themes including the referential and imaginative qualities of photography the transnational circulation of photographs online publics social change violence conflict and the ethics of spectatorship the authors provide new insight into photography s vital role in defining public life **Love Rules** Mark Garrett Cooper, 2003 Writing to the World Rachael Scarborough King, 2018-06 Ultimately Writing to the World is a sophisticated look at the intersection of print and the public sphere Nationalism Xu Wu,2007-02-23 Chinese Cyber Nationalism offers the first comprehensive examination of the social and ideological movement that mixes Confucian cultural traditions and advanced media technology Over the past decade the Internet has increasingly become a communication center organizational platform and channel of execution by which Chinese nationalistic causes have been promoted throughout the world Dr Xu Wu chronicles the movement's evolutionary path through five distinct developing phases that cover the span of twelve years Through the use of online surveys and in depth interviews with foreign policy makers nationalist webmasters and leading intellectuals in China this book analyzes the characteristics and political implications of the movement Xu presents a unique framework for scholars to understand China s modernization and historic return onto the world stage Chinese Cyber Nationalism is a important addition to the study of political communication and China's foreign policy **The Politics of Religious Literacy** Justine Ellis, 2022-11-07 Religious Literacy has become a popular concept for navigating religious diversity in public life Spanning classrooms to boardrooms The Politics of Religious Literacy challenges commonly held understandings of religious literacy as an inclusive framework for engaging with religion in modern multifaith democracies As the first book to rethink religious literacy from the perspective of affect theory and secularism studies this new approach calls for a constructive reconsideration focused on the often overlooked feelings and practices that inform our questionably secular age This study offers fresh insights into the changing dynamics of religion and secularism in the public sphere Media, Voice, Space and Power Nick Couldry, 2019-12-05 Nick Couldry is one of the world's leading analysts of media power and voice and has been publishing

widely for 25 years This volume published 20 years after The Place of Media Power brings together a rich collection of essays from his earliest to his latest writings some of them hard to access plus two previously unpublished chapters The book s 15 chapters cover a variety of themes from voice to space from Big Data to democracy and from art to reality television Taken together they give a unique insight into the range of Couldry's interests and passions Throughout Couldry's commitment to connecting media research to wider debates in philosophy and social theory is clear A substantial Afterword reflects on the common themes that run throughout his work and this volume and the particular challenges of grasping media's contribution to social order in an age of datafication A preface by leading US media scholar Jonathan Gray sets these essays in context. The result is an exciting and clearly written text that will interest students and researchers of media culture and social theory across the world The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Political Theory Leigh K. Jenco, Murad Idris, Megan Christine Thomas, 2020 Chapters emphasize exploration of substantive questions about political life in a range of global contexts with attention to whether and how those questions may be shared contested or reformulated across differences of time space and experienceAn interdisciplinary volume that bridges the gaps between various traditions regions and concerns regarding political theory Provides tags and keywords to aid navigation of the handbook and help readers trace disruptions thematic connections and conceptual contrasts across entries

Thank you certainly much for downloading **Public Sphere An Introduction**. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have look numerous time for their favorite books in the manner of this Public Sphere An Introduction, but end in the works in harmful downloads.

Rather than enjoying a good PDF behind a cup of coffee in the afternoon, on the other hand they juggled gone some harmful virus inside their computer. **Public Sphere An Introduction** is genial in our digital library an online entrance to it is set as public appropriately you can download it instantly. Our digital library saves in merged countries, allowing you to acquire the most less latency era to download any of our books in the same way as this one. Merely said, the Public Sphere An Introduction is universally compatible taking into account any devices to read.

https://pinsupreme.com/About/uploaded-files/fetch.php/Russias Search For America 17161732.pdf

Table of Contents Public Sphere An Introduction

- 1. Understanding the eBook Public Sphere An Introduction
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Public Sphere An Introduction
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Public Sphere An Introduction
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Public Sphere An Introduction
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Public Sphere An Introduction
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Public Sphere An Introduction User Reviews and Ratings

- Public Sphere An Introduction and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Public Sphere An Introduction Free and Paid eBooks
 - Public Sphere An Introduction Public Domain eBooks
 - Public Sphere An Introduction eBook Subscription Services
 - Public Sphere An Introduction Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Public Sphere An Introduction eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Public Sphere An Introduction Compatibility with Devices
 - Public Sphere An Introduction Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Public Sphere An Introduction
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Public Sphere An Introduction
 - Interactive Elements Public Sphere An Introduction
- 8. Staying Engaged with Public Sphere An Introduction
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Public Sphere An Introduction
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Public Sphere An Introduction
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Public Sphere An Introduction
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Public Sphere An Introduction
 - Setting Reading Goals Public Sphere An Introduction
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Public Sphere An Introduction
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Public Sphere An Introduction
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Public Sphere An Introduction Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Public Sphere An Introduction has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Public Sphere An Introduction has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Public Sphere An Introduction provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Public Sphere An Introduction has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Public Sphere An Introduction. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Public Sphere An Introduction. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Public Sphere An Introduction, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and

validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Public Sphere An Introduction has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Public Sphere An Introduction Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Public Sphere An Introduction is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Public Sphere An Introduction in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Public Sphere An Introduction. Where to download Public Sphere An Introduction online for free? Are you looking for Public Sphere An Introduction PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Public Sphere An Introduction:

russias search for america 17161732 sacred blood sacred quartets for all tenor saxophone sacred instrumental ensembles for all instrumental series sade et restif de la bretonne

russkie razgovory antologia sovremennoi prozy

sacred texts of the world a universal anthology sac prairie people

russian in the u. s. army

s.g. understanding american government russian blue sacred lies russian nights harlequin superromance no. 445

sacred markets sacred canopies essays on religious markets and religious pluralism $% \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) =\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \left(\frac{1}{$

russian oppression in ukraine reports and documents

sacred and the subversive pb 1984

Public Sphere An Introduction:

Formal philosophy; selected papers of Richard Montague Montague's most famous paper on semantics, "The Proper Treatment of Quantification in Ordinary English", has been anthologized -- in fact, a PDF of an anthology ... Formal philosophy, selected papers of richard montague by MJ Cresswell · 1976 · Cited by 8 — Formal philosophy, selected papers of richard montague · Critical Studies · Published: March 1976 · volume 6, pages 193-207 (1976). Formal Philosophy: Selected Papers of Richard Montague. by R Montague · 1974 · Cited by 3340 — Issues in the philosophy of language, past and present: selected papers. Andreas Graeser - 1999 - New York: P. Lang. Deterministic theories. Richard Montague - ... Richard Montague This introduction is directed to readers who are acquainted with the rudiments of set theory, and whose knowledge of symbolic logic includes at least the first- ... Formal Philosophy; Selected Papers Formal Philosophy; Selected Papers. By: Montague, Richard. Price: \$140.00 ... Formal Philosophy; Selected Papers. Author: Montague, Richard. ISBN Number ... Formal Philosophy. Selected papers of Richard Montague.... by J Barwise · 1982 · Cited by 1 — Formal Philosophy. Selected papers of Richard Montague. Edited and with an introduction by Richmond H. Thomason. Yale University Press, New Haven and London1974 ... Formal philosophy; selected papers of Richard Montague Formal philosophy; selected papers of Richard Montague - Softcover. Montague, Richard. 5 avg rating •. (5 ratings by Goodreads). View all 20 copies of Formal ... Formal Philosophy: Selected Papers of Richard Montague Author, Richard Montague; Editor, Richmond H. Thomason; Contributor, Richmond H. Thomason; Edition, 3, reprint; Publisher, Yale University Press, 1974. Richard Montague - Formal Philosophy; Selected Papers Formal Philosophy; Selected Papers by Richard Montague - ISBN 10: 0300024126 - ISBN 13: 9780300024128 - Yale University Press - 1979 - Softcover. Formal philosophy; selected papers of Richard Montague Read reviews from the world's largest community for readers. Book by Montague, Richard. Art Direction

Explained, At Last! by Steven Heller This book is a highly informative, highly entertaining introduction to what art direction is and what art directors do. Written by two of the world's ... Art Direction Explained, At Last! - Steven Heller This book is a highly informative, highly entertaining introduction to what art direction is and what art directors do. Written by two of the world's ... Art Direction Explained, At Last! by Steven Heller Jan 1, 2009 — Art Direction Explained, At Last! tackles the wide range of roles and environments in which art directors operate - magazines, newspapers, ... Art Direction Explained, At Last! Conceived as an "activity" book, full of short chapters, amusing tests and handy tips, this illustrated manual is both inspirational and educational. Art Direction Explained, At Last! Combining art, design, history, and quantitative analysis, transforms data sets into stunning artworks that underscore his positive view of human progress, ... Art Direction Explained, At Last! Steve Heller and Veronique Vienne, two battle-hardened art directors in their own right, define and discuss just what art direction is and how to capture the ... Art Direction Explained, At Last! book by Veronique Vienne This book is a highly informative, highly entertaining introduction to what art direction is and what art directors do. Written by two of the world's ... Art Direction Explained, At Last! by Steven Heller Synopsis: This book is a highly informative, highly entertaining introduction to what art direction is and what art directors do. Written by two of the world's ... Art Direction Explained, At Last! - Steven Heller Sep 16, 2009 — This book is a highly informative, highly entertaining introduction to what art direction is and what art directors do. Art Direction Explained At Last: Steven Heller: Flexible Sep 1, 2009 — This book is a highly informative, highly entertaining introduction to what art direction is and what art directors do. Directed Reading A Holt Science and Technology. 4. The Properties of Matter. Section: Physical ... Answer Key. TEACHER RESOURCE PAGE. Page 5. 31. Answers will vary. Sample answer ... Chemical Properties Answer.pdf A matter with different properties is known as a(n) a. chemical change. b. physical change. c. chemical property. d. physical property. Directed Reading A 3. A substance that contains only one type of particle is a(n). Pure Substance ... Holt Science and Technolnov. 4. Elements. Compounds, and Mixtures. Page 5. Name. Directed Reading Chapter 3 Section 3. Holt Science and Technology. 5. Minerals of the Earth's Crust. Skills Worksheet. Directed Reading Chapter 3 Section 3. Section: The Formation, Mining, and Use ... Directed Reading A Directed Reading A. SECTION: MEASURING MOTION. 1. Answers will vary. Sample answer: I cannot see Earth moving. Yet, I know. Directed Reading A Directed Reading A. SECTION: MEASURING MOTION. 1. Answers will vary. Sample answer: I cannot see Earth moving. Yet, I know. Key - Name 3. Force is expressed by a unit called the. Force. Force. Newton. 2. Any change in motion is caused by a(n) ... Holt Science and Technology. 60. Matter in Motion. Directed Reading A The product of the mass and velocity of an object is its . 3. Why does a fast-moving car have more momentum than a slow-moving car of the same mass? HOLT CALIFORNIA Physical Science Skills Worksheet. Directed Reading A. Section: Solutions of Acids and Bases. STRENGTHS OF ACIDS AND BASES. Write the letter of the correct answer in the space ...