



# Major Problems in the History of American Medicine and Public Health



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JOHN HARLEY WARNER AND JANET A. TIGHE

# Major Problems In The History Of American Medicine And Public Health

**Christopher Dorn**



## **Major Problems In The History Of American Medicine And Public Health:**

**Major Problems in the History of American Medicine and Public Health** John Harley Warner, Janet Ann Tighe, 2001 This text presents a carefully selected group of readings on medical history and development that allow students to evaluate primary sources test the interpretations of distinguished historians and draw their own conclusions *Major Problems in the History of American Medicine and Public Health* John Harley Warner, Janet Ann Tighe, 2001 This text presents a carefully selected group of readings on medical history and development that allow students to evaluate primary sources test the interpretations of distinguished historians and draw their own conclusions *The Search for the Legacy of the USPHS Syphilis Study at Tuskegee* Ralph V. Katz, Rueben C. Warren, 2011-01-01 The Search for the Legacy of the USPHS Syphilis Study at Tuskegee is a collection of essays from experts in a variety of fields seeking to redefine the legacy of the infamous Tuskegee Syphilis Study The essayists place the legacy of the study within the evolution of racial and ethnic relations in the United States Contributors include two leading historians on the study two former United States Surgeons General and other prominent scholars from a wide range of fields **The Oxford Handbook of the History of Medicine** Mark Jackson, 2011-08-25 In three sections the Oxford Handbook of the History of Medicine celebrates the richness and variety of medical history around the world It explore medical developments and trends in writing history according to period place and theme **An Informal History of American Medicine from the Colonial Era through the 20th Century** Curtis E. Margo, 2023-04-26 American medicine defies simple characterization Its history is filled with as much triumph as controversy which may explain why the delivery of health care in America is described as both the best and the worst of any industrialized country in the world This book examines the convoluted course of medical practice in America from its roots in rural colonial society to the end of the 20th century This story is chronicled through narratives of major events famous individuals and professional organizations and institutions Unlike most historical treatises on medicine the stories in this book evenly explore accomplishment and misadventure In many ways mishap and calamity have done more to steer American medicine to its current position than the exploitation of science and technology The diversity of medical practice from the conflict over smallpox inoculation and the building of the Mayo Clinic to the disgrace of the Tuskegee affair are brought to life in 26 chapters These narratives also place in perspective the conflicting tenets of American medicine humanitarianism and commercialism *A Global History of Medicine* Mark Jackson, 2018-01-05 In recent decades there has been considerable interest in writing histories of medicine that capture local regional and global dimensions of health and health care in the same frame Exploring changing patterns of disease and different systems of medicine across continents and countries A Global History of Medicine provides a rich introduction to this emergent field The introductory chapter addresses the challenges of writing the history of medicine across space and time and suggests ways in which tracing the entangled histories of the patchworks of practice that have constituted medicine allow us to understand how healing traditions are

always plural permeable and shaped by power and privilege Written by scholars from around the world and accompanied by suggestions for further reading individual chapters explore historical developments in health medicine and disease in China the Islamic World North and Latin America Africa South east Asia Western and Eastern Europe and Australia and New Zealand The final chapter focuses on smallpox eradication and reflects on the sources and methods necessary to integrate local and global dimensions of medicine more effectively Collectively the contributions to A Global History of Medicine will not only be invaluable to undergraduate and postgraduate students seeking to expand their knowledge of health and medicine across time but will also provide a constructive theoretical and empirical platform for future scholarship **The**

**Social History of the American Family** Marilyn J. Coleman, Lawrence H. Ganong, 2014-09-02 The American family has come a long way from the days of the idealized family portrayed in iconic television shows of the 1950s and 1960s The four volumes of The Social History of the American Family explore the vital role of the family as the fundamental social unit across the span of American history Experiences of family life shape so much of an individual's development and identity yet the patterns of family structure family life and family transition vary across time space and socioeconomic contexts Both the definition of who or what counts as family and representations of the ideal family have changed over time Available in both digital and print formats this carefully balanced academic work chronicles the social cultural economic and political aspects of American families from the colonial period to the present Key themes include families and culture including mass media families and religion families and the economy families and social issues families and social stratification and conflict family structures including marriage and divorce gender roles parenting and children and mixed and non modal family forms and family law and policy Features Approximately 600 articles richly illustrated with historical photographs and color photos in the digital edition provide historical context for students A collection of primary source documents demonstrate themes across time The signed articles with cross references and Further Readings are accompanied by a Reader's Guide Chronology of American Families Resource Guide Glossary and thorough index The Social History of the American Family is an ideal reference for students and researchers who want to explore political and social debates about the importance of the family and its evolving constructions Key Themes Families and Culture Families and Experts Families and Religion Families and Social Change Families and Social Issues Problems Crises Families and Social Media Families and Social Stratification Social Class Families and Technology Families and the Economy Families in America Families in Mass Media Families Family Life Social Identities Family Advocates and Organizations Family Law and Family Policy Family Theories History of American Families Alternative Medicine? Roberta E. Bivins, 2010 What is alternative medicine is the astonishing popularity of alternative and multicultural medicine really such a recent development Bivins unearths the roots of today's distinction between alternative complementary and orthodox medicine and shows how interest in medical alternatives is a phenomenon with a long history *Andrew Fernando Holmes* Richard W. Vaudry, 2020-03-03 Physician surgeon natural historian

educator Protestant evangelical Andrew Fernando Holmes's name is synonymous with the McGill medical faculty and with the discovery of a congenital heart malformation known as the Holmes heart. He also played a critical role in the creation of a scientific culture in early nineteenth century Montreal. Born in captivity at Cadiz, Spain, Holmes immigrated to Lower Canada in the first decade of the nineteenth century. He arrived in a province that was experiencing profound social, economic, and cultural change as the result of a long process of integration into the British Atlantic world. A transatlantic perspective therefore undergirds this biography from an exploration of how Holmes's family members were participants in an Atlantic world of trade and consumption to explaining how his educational experiences at Edinburgh and Paris informed his approach to the practice of medicine, medical education, and medical politics. This fascinating biography also examines Holmes's deepest religious convictions, positioning them at the centre of his work and life.

**Get Me Out: A History of Childbirth from the Garden of Eden to the Sperm Bank** Randi Hutter Epstein, 2011-04-11. An engrossing survey of the history of childbirth. Stephen Lowman, Washington Post. Making and having babies, what it takes to get pregnant, stay pregnant, and deliver, have mystified women and men throughout human history. The insatiably curious Randi Hutter Epstein journeys through history, fads, and fables, and to the fringe of science. Here is an entertaining must-read, an enlightening celebration of human life.

**Reinventing Hippocrates** David Cantor, 2017-03-02. The name of Hippocrates has been invoked as an inspiration of medicine since antiquity, and medical practitioners have turned to Hippocrates for ethical and social standards. While most modern commentators accept that medicine has sometimes fallen short of Hippocratic ideals, these ideals are usually portrayed as having a timeless appeal, a departure from which is viewed as an aberration; that only a return to Hippocratic values will correct. Recent historical work has begun to question such an image of Hippocrates and his medicine. Instead of examining Hippocratic ideals and values as an unchanging legacy passed to us from antiquity, historians have increasingly come to explore the many different ways in which Hippocrates and his medicine have been constructed and reconstructed over time. Thus scholars have tended to abandon attempts to extract a real Hippocrates from the mass of conflicting opinions about him. Rather, they tend to ask why he was portrayed in particular ways by particular groups at particular times. This volume explores the multiple uses, constructions, and meanings of Hippocrates and Hippocratic medicine since the Renaissance and elucidates the cultural and social circumstances that shaped their development. Recent research has suggested that whilst the process of constructing and reconstructing Hippocrates began during antiquity, it was during the sixteenth century that the modern picture emerged. Many scholastic endeavours today, it is claimed, are attempts to answer Hippocratic questions first posed in the sixteenth century. This book provides an opportunity to begin to evaluate such claims and to explore their relevance in areas beyond those of classical scholarship.

**Performance Comparison and Organizational Service Provision** Christopher Dorn, 2021-01-31. Exploring the mechanisms underlying performance comparisons. Performance Comparison and Organizational Service Provision investigates how such assessments shape

hospitals service provision and medical professionals work With a focus on U S health care this study outlines how medical quality was defined and compared in the hospital sector from the late 19th century to the present Developing a novel theoretical framework to investigate performance comparisons several different forms of internal and external performance assessments are contrasted throughout this period The transformative effects of these comparisons on hospitals relationships to patients insurers regulators and staff are analyzed and their ramifications for current hospital care are explored Drawing on this analysis the book examines the controversial nature of these measures and the struggles among hospital managers patients physicians and policy makers to determine hospital quality Affording a deeper understanding of how performance comparisons influence organizational service provision the book will be of interest to researchers in a broad range of fields including organization studies accountability and evaluation health care and policy research as well as practitioners in hospital care and management

**Contested Medicine** Gerald Kutcher, 2009-08-01 In the 1960s University of Cincinnati radiologist Eugene Saenger infamously conducted human experiments on patients with advanced cancer to examine how total body radiation could treat the disease But under contract with the Department of Defense Saenger also used those same patients as proxies for soldiers to answer questions about combat effectiveness on a nuclear battlefield Using the Saenger case as a means to reconsider cold war medical trials *Contested Medicine* examines the inherent tensions at the heart of clinical studies of the time Emphasizing the deeply intertwined and mutually supportive relationship between cancer therapy with radiation and military medicine Gerald Kutcher explores post World War II cancer trials the efforts of the government to manage clinical ethics and the important role of military investigations in the development of an effective treatment for childhood leukemia Whereas most histories of human experimentation judge research such as Saenger's against idealized practices *Contested Medicine* eschews such an approach and considers why Saenger's peers and later critics had so much difficulty reaching an unambiguous ethical assessment Kutcher's engaging investigation offers an approach to clinical ethics and research imperatives that lays bare many of the conflicts and tensions of the postwar period

**Roe v. Wade** Deirdre Cooper Owens, Fiona de Londras, Alicia Gutierrez-Romine, Johanna Schoen, Salamishah Tillet, Karin Wulf, 2024-08-15 Just over fifty years ago on January 22 1973 the United States Supreme Court decision on *Roe v Wade* assured millions of women that abortion was a protected constitutional right due to a woman's right to privacy In the context of the burgeoning women's rights movement it seemed like an inalienable victory women might become equal to men in their right to determine what would happen to their bodies This was a hard won fight that reached back to colonial America and slavery but on June 24 2022 the decision was shockingly reversed by the Supreme Court in *Dobbs v Jackson Women's Health Organization* What happened What transpired socially politically legally in religious institutions and in popular culture in the half century when the right to choose led to this stunning transformation in American society *Roe v Wade Fifty Years After* coedited by Rhae Lynn Barnes and Catherine Clinton for the *History in the Headlines* series brings together a team of world renowned scholars

prizewinning historians and Pulitzer Prize winning public intellectuals who specialize in reproductive history They assembled at Harvard University in the weeks following the Dobbs decision to talk through the centuries long history of abortion in what became the United States how its representation changed in the law and popular culture and how a wellspring of social movements on both the right and left led to a fifty year showdown over some of the most outstanding human questions What is life When does it begin Who has the right to end it Who has the right to determine what happens to someone else s body How can the law define and restrict women s reproductive health And how have race class geography sexuality and other factors shaped who gets to be a part of answering these questions The international impact of the struggles for reproductive freedom for women within the United States comes into sharp focus within this important volume shedding light on past present and future dimensions of reproductive freedom for all Americans [Guide to U.S. Health and Health Care Policy](#)

Thomas R. Oliver,2014-09-03 Guide to U S Health and Health Care Policy provides the analytical connections showing students how issues and actions are translated into public policies and institutions for resolving or managing health care issues and crises such as the recent attempt to reform the national health care system The Guide highlights the decision making cycle that requires the cooperation of government business and an informed citizenry in order to achieve a comprehensive approach to advancing the nation s health care policies Through 30 topical operational and relational essays the book addresses the development of the U S health care system and policies the federal agencies and public and private organizations that frame and administer those policies and the challenges of balancing the nation s health care needs with the rising costs of medical research cost effective treatment and adequate health insurance Key Features The 30 topical essays investigate the fundamental political social economic and procedural initiatives that drive health and health care policy decisions affecting Americans at the local regional and national levels Essential themes traced throughout the chapters include providing access to health care national and international intervention nutrition and health human and financial resource allocation freedom of religion versus public policy discrimination and health care policy universal health care coverage private health care versus publicly funded health care and the immediate and long term costs associated with disease prevention treatment and health maintenance A Glossary of Key Health Care Policy Terms and Events a selected Master Bibliography and a thorough Index are included This must have reference for political science and public policy students who seek to understand the issues affecting health care policy in the U S is suitable for academic public high school government and professional libraries **Healthcare Politics and Policy in America** Kant Patel,Mark E

Rushefsky,2019-08-13 Health policy in the United States has been shaped by the political socioeconomic and ideological environment with important roles played by public and private actors as well as institutional and individual entities in designing the contemporary American healthcare system Now in a fully updated fifth edition this book gives expanded attention to pressing issues for our policymakers including the aging American population physician shortages gene therapy

specialty drugs and the opioid crisis A new chapter has been added on the Trump administration's failed attempts at repealing and replacing the Affordable Care Act and subsequent attempts at undermining it via executive orders Authors Kant Patel and Mark Rushefsky address the key problems of healthcare cost access and quality through analyses of Medicare Medicaid the Veterans Health Administration and other programs and the ethical and cost implications of advances in healthcare technology Each chapter concludes with discussion questions and a comprehensive reference list This textbook will be required reading for courses on health and healthcare policy as well as all those interested in the ways in which American healthcare has evolved over time

**Medical Caregiving and Identity in Pennsylvania's Anthracite Region, 1880-2000** Karol K. Weaver, 2015-10-13 While much has been written about immigrant traditions music food culture folklore and other aspects of ethnic identity little attention has been given to the study of medical culture until now In *Medical Caregiving and Identity in Pennsylvania's Anthracite Region 1880-2000* Karol Weaver employs an impressive range of primary sources including folk songs patent medicine advertisements oral history interviews ghost stories and jokes to show how the men and women of the anthracite coal region crafted their gender and ethnic identities via the medical decisions they made Weaver examines communities relationships with both biomedically trained physicians and informally trained medical caregivers and how these relationships reflected a sense of Americanness She uses interviews and oral histories to help tell the story of neighborhood healers midwives Pennsylvania German powwowers medical self help and the eventual transition to modern day medicine Weaver is able to show not only how each of these methods of healing was shaped by its patrons and their backgrounds but also how it helped mold the identities of the new Americans who sought it out

*Healthcare Politics and Policy in America: 2014* Kant Patel, Mark E Rushefsky, 2014-12-18 This book provides a comprehensive examination of the ways that health policy has been shaped by the political socioeconomic and ideological environment of the United States The roles played by public and private institutional and individual actors in designing the healthcare system are identified at all levels The book addresses the key problems of healthcare cost access and quality through analyses of Medicare Medicaid the Veterans Health Administration and other programs and the ethical and cost implications of advances in healthcare technology This fully updated fourth edition gives expanded attention to the fiscal and financial impact of high healthcare costs and the struggle for healthcare reform culminating in the passage of the Affordable Care Act with preliminary discussion of implementation issues associated with the Affordable Care Act as well as attempts to defund and repeal it Each chapter concludes with discussion questions and a comprehensive reference list Helpful appendices provide a guide to websites and a chronology PowerPoint slides and other instructional materials are available to instructors who adopt the book

*Smallpox in Washington's Army* Ann M. Becker, 2022-11-22 In *Smallpox in Washington's Army Disease War and Society* during the Revolutionary War the author argues that smallpox played an integral role in military affairs for both the British and Continental armies and impacted soldiers and civilians throughout the War for

American Independence Due to the Royal army's policy of troop inoculation and because many British soldiers were already immune to the variola virus the American army was initially at a disadvantage Most American colonists were highly susceptible to this dreaded disease and its presence was greatly feared General George Washington was keenly aware of this disadvantage and despite his own doubts embarked on a policy of inoculation to protect his troops Use of this controversial innovative and effective medical procedure leveled the playing field within the armies However by 1777 smallpox spread throughout America as soldiers interacted with civilian populations Once military action moved south American and British auxiliary troops and the enslaved Southern population all succumbed to the disease creating a disorderly dangerous situation as the war ends Washington's implementation of isolation policies as well as mass troop inoculation removed the threat of epidemic smallpox and ultimately protected American soldiers and civilians from the dangers of this much feared disease

*The Impact of Hospitals, 300-2000* John Henderson, Peregrine Horden, Alessandro Pastore, 2007 The first wide ranging collection of articles on the history of hospitals in the Mediterranean northern Europe and the Americas for over 17 years The contributions present a nuanced approach to the impact of hospitals on society over a very long time period and an exceptional geographical range

The book delves into Major Problems In The History Of American Medicine And Public Health. Major Problems In The History Of American Medicine And Public Health is a vital topic that must be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Major Problems In The History Of American Medicine And Public Health, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

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