

Macedonian struggle



Macedonian Question 1893 1908 From Western Sources

Timothy Snyder, Katherine Younger



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The Macedonian Slavs in the Greek Civil War, 1944-1949 James Horncastle, 2019-06-03 In this study of Macedonian Slavs in the Greek Civil War the author examines how their participation in the conflict and the attempts by other groups to manipulate them gave rise to modern issues that continue to affect politics in the region today The Macedonian Question has confounded academics politicians and the people of the Balkans since the nineteenth century While the countries have resolved the territorial component of the Macedonian Question the critical and confusing question surrounding the ethnic and linguistic identity of the people of the region continues to be the source of international debate Part of the reason for this confusion is because the history of the Macedonian Question is shrouded in nationalist polemics The role of the Macedonian Slavs involvement in the Greek Civil War is particularly contentious and embedded in nationalist polemics which has impacted academic inquiry This book argues that the preponderance of Macedonian Slavs within the communist forces during the Greek Civil War influenced the actions of all the major actors involved and is a significant factor in shaping the modern Macedonian national identity

The Macedonian Question and the Macedonians Alexis Heraclides, 2020-12-30 This book is a comprehensive and dispassionate analysis of the intriguing Macedonian Question from 1878 until 1949 and of the Macedonians and of their neighbours from the 1890s until today with the two themes intertwining The Macedonian Question was an offshoot of the wider Eastern Question i.e. the fate of the European remnants of the Ottoman Empire once it dissolved The initial protagonists of the Macedonian Question were Greece Bulgaria and Serbia and a Slav speaking population inhabiting geographical Macedonia in search of its destiny the largest segment of which ended up creating a new nation comprising the Macedonians something unacceptable to its three neighbours Alexis Heraclides analyses the shifting sands of the Macedonian Question and of the gradual rise of Macedonian nationhood with special emphasis on the Greek Bulgarian and Serbian claims to Macedonia 1870s 1919 the birth and vicissitudes of the most famous Macedonian revolutionary organization the VM O RO and of other organizations 1893 1940 the appearance and gradual establishment of the Macedonian nation from the 1890s until 1945 Tito's crucial role in Macedonian nationhood cum federal status the Greek Macedonian name dispute 1991 2018 including the skeletons in the cupboard the deep seated reasons rendering the clash intractable for decades the final Greek Macedonian settlement the 2018 Prespa Agreement the Bulgarian Macedonian dispute 1950 today and its ephemeral settlement in 2017 the issue of the Macedonian language and the Macedonian national historical narrative The author also addresses questions around who the ancient Macedonians were and the fascination with Alexander the Great This monograph will be an essential resource for scholars working on Macedonian history Balkan politics and conflict resolution

Historical Dictionary of the Republic of Macedonia Dimitar Bechev, 2009-04-13 Located at the very heart of the Balkans the Republic of Macedonia has a rich and turbulent history which reflects all the complexities of the region's past and present day politics In the late 19th and the early 20th century it became the focal point of competition

by the fledgling Balkan nation states over the declining Ottoman Empire's European possessions. Late Ottoman Macedonia was a region which impressed the external observer with its diversity: ethnic, religious, linguistic, clannish, and territorial identities all overlapped in a complex and puzzling mosaic. It is this diversity that has led to the Macedonian Question of the late 19th and early 20th centuries and continues to raise questions today. The Historical Dictionary of the Republic of Macedonia traces the key political, socio-economic, and cultural developments in the multiethnic mosaic that is the Republic of Macedonia following its secession from the Yugoslav federation in the autumn of 1991. It also surveys often overlooked topics such as the social transformations underwent in the course of the 20th century and during the decades of socialism, as well as the recent debates about historical memory and roots of the Slav Macedonian nation. Complete with a chronology, an introductory essay, a bibliography, and over 400 hundred cross-referenced dictionary entries, this reference provides a rich account of the history, present-day politics, and society of the Republic of Macedonia.

The Macedonian Question, 1893-1908, from Western Sources Nadine Lange-Akhund, 1998. This text provides an analysis of the events which took place in Macedonia between 1893 and 1908 as reported by diplomatic and military representatives of the Great Powers. It focuses on the activities of the Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization, illustrating its roles as an independent organization with its own ideas, goals, and methods. The author conducts a review of the aims and policies of the Great Powers towards Macedonia, with France, Russia, Austria, Britain, and Italy each establishing their own spheres of influence. She also provides an interpretation of the reasons for the failure of diplomacy and foreign intervention to solve the complex and still pertinent Macedonian question.

The Macedonian Question Dimitris Livanios, 2008-04-17. The Macedonian Question: the struggle for control over a territory with historically ill-defined borders and conflicting national identities is one of the most intractable problems in modern Balkan history. In this lucid and persuasive study, Dimitris Livanios explores the British dimension to the Macedonian Question from the outbreak of the Second World War to the aftermath of the Tito-Stalin split. Investigating British policy towards the Bulgarian-Yugoslav controversy over Macedonia, the author assesses the impact of British actions and strategy during this period, with a particular focus on wartime planning concerning the future of Yugoslavia and Bulgaria, and attempts to prevent Tito from creating a federation of the South Slavs both during and after the war. Making extensive use of British archives, Livanios brings to light important documentary evidence to offer a fresh perspective on the emergence of the federal Macedonian unit within Tito's Yugoslavia and on the efforts to create a functioning Macedonian national ideology.

Paramilitarism in the Balkans DMITAR TASIĆ, 2020-07-10. Paramilitarism in the Balkans analyses the origins and manifestations of paramilitary violence in three neighbouring Balkan countries: Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, and Albania after the First World War. It shows the role of paramilitarism in internal and external policies in all three states, focusing on the main actors and perpetrators of paramilitary violence, their social backgrounds, motivations, and future career trajectories. DMITAR TASIĆ places the region into the broader European context of booming paramilitarism that

came as the result of the first global conflict dissolution of old empires the creation of nation states and simultaneous revolutions While paramilitarism in most post Great War European states was the product of violence of the First World War and brutalization which societies of both victorious and defeated countries went through paramilitarism in the Balkans was closely connected with the already existing traditions originating from the period of armed struggle against Ottoman rule and state and nation building projects of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries Paramilitary traditions were so strong that in all subsequent crises and military conflicts in the Balkans the legacy of paramilitarism remained alive and present

Imagining Macedonia in the Age of Empire Denis Š. Ljuljanović, 2023 During the tumultuous age of empire Ottoman Macedonia became a blank canvas onto which Great Powers and neighboring states projected their aspirations grievances ambitions and state building endeavors This manuscript aims to elucidate these constructs and imaginaries employing a theoretical framework encompassing entangled history post colonial theory and subaltern studies It will examine both inter state and local examples to shed light on the multifaceted nature of this complex issue *Containing Balkan Nationalism* Denis Vovchenko, 2016-07-18 *Containing Balkan Nationalism* focuses on the implications of the Bulgarian national movement that developed in the context of Ottoman modernization and of European imperialism in the Near East The movement aimed to achieve the status of an independent Bulgarian Orthodox church removing ethnic Bulgarians from the jurisdiction of the Patriarchate of Constantinople This independent church status meant legal and cultural autonomy within the Islamic structure of the Ottoman Empire which recognized religious minorities rather than ethnic ones Denis Vovchenko shows how Russian policymakers intellectuals and prelates worked together with the Ottoman government Balkan and other diplomats and rival churches to contain and defuse ethnic conflict among Ottoman Christians through the promotion of supraethnic religious institutions and identities The envisioned arrangements were often inspired by modern visions of a political and cultural union of Orthodox Slavs and Greeks Whether realized or not they demonstrated the strength and flexibility of supranational identities and institutions on the eve of the First World War The book encourages contemporary analysts and policymakers to explore the potential of such traditional loyalties to defuse current ethnic tensions and serve as organic alternatives to generic models of power sharing and federation *The Religious and Cultural Landscape of Ottoman Manastir* Robert Mihajlovski, 2021-09-06 In this ground breaking work on the Ottoman town of Manastir Bitola Robert Mihajlovski provides a detailed account of the development of Islamic Christian and Sephardic religious architecture and culture as it manifested in the town and precincts Originally a town on the edge of the Via Egnatia this small provincial town gradually developed into a significant administrative military religious cultural and intellectual centre for the Balkans a vibrant place nurturing progressive multi cultural and multi confessional values with considerable influence on the formation of modern Balkan identities The present work is the culmination of thirty years of research using primary source material from archives and chronicles and the monuments themselves for the purpose of both preserving and extending the

boundaries of current knowledge It offers a comprehensive biography of a great cultural knot in the Balkans and offers a rich source for further use by scholars students and non technical readership alike **The Balkans** Mark Biondich,2011-02-17 Examines the origins of political violence in the Balkans since the 19th century while treating the region as an integral part of modern European history reminding us that political violence and ethnic cleansing are hardly unique to this region

Reinstating the Ottomans I. Blumi,2011-05-09 This book focuses on the western Balkans in the period 1820 1912 in particular on the peoples and social groups that the later national history would claim to have been Albanians providing a revisionist exploration of national identity prior to the establishment of the nation state *Heroin, Organized Crime, and the Making of Modern Turkey* Ryan Gingeras,2018-01-26 *Heroin Organized Crime and the Making of Modern Turkey* explores the history of organized crime in Turkey and the roles which gangs and gangsters have played in the making of the Turkish state and Turkish politics Turkey s underworld which has been at the heart of several devastating scandals over the last several decades is strongly tied to the country s long history of opium production and heroin trafficking As an industry at the centre of the Ottoman Empire s long transition into the modern Turkish Republic as important as the silk road had been in earlier centuries the modern rise of the opium and heroin trade helped to solidify and complicate long standing relationships between state officials and criminal syndicates Such relationships produced not only ongoing patterns of corruption but helped fuel and enable repeated acts of state violence Drawing upon new archival sources from the United States and Turkey including declassified documents from the Prime Minister s Archives of the Republic of Turkey and the Central Intelligence Agency *Heroin Organized Crime and the Making of Modern Turkey* provides a critical window into how a handful of criminal syndicates played supporting roles in the making of national security politics in the contemporary Turkey The rise of the Turkish mafia from its origins in the late Ottoman period to its role in the deep state revealed by the so called Susurluk and Ergenekon scandals is a story that mirrors troubling elements in the republic s establishment and emphasizes the transnational and comparative significance of narcotics and gangs in the country s past **Empire and Education under the Ottomans** Emine O. Evered,2012-05-27 Once hailed as the eternal state the Ottoman Empire was in decline by the end of the nineteenth century finally collapsing under the pressures of World War I Yet its legacies are still apparent and few have had more impact than those of its schools and educational policies *Empire and Education under the Ottomans* analyses the Empire s educational politics from the mid nineteenth century amidst the Tanzimat reform period until The Young Turk Revolution in 1908 Through a focus on the regional impact of decrees from Istanbul Emine O Evered unravels the complexities of the era demonstrating how educational changes devised to strengthen the Empire actually hastened its demise This book is the first history of education in the Ottoman Middle East to evaluate policies in the context of local responses and resistance and includes the first published English translation of the watershed 1869 Ottoman Education Law A stimulating and impressively researched study it represents an important new addition to the historiography of the

Ottoman Empire and will be essential for those researching its lasting legacy Ottoman Refugees, 1878-1939 Isa Blumi, 2013-09-12 In the first half of the 20th century throughout the Balkans and Middle East a familiar story of destroyed communities forced to flee war or economic crisis unfolded Often these refugees of the Ottoman Empire Christians Muslims and Jews found their way to new continents forming an Ottoman diaspora that had a remarkable ability to reconstitute and even expand the ethnic religious and ideological diversity of their homelands Ottoman Refugees 1878 1939 offers a unique study of a transitional period in world history experienced through these refugees living in the Middle East the Americas South East Asia East Africa and Europe Isa Blumi explores the tensions emerging between those trying to preserve a world almost entirely destroyed by both the nation state and global capitalism and the agents of the so called Modern era The Unknown Europe James R. Payton Jr., 2021-11-03 The fascinating history of Eastern Europe includes highs of soaring cultural achievement and lows of almost unimaginable repression But we in the West don't know much about Eastern Europe or its history this book helps us see why We got interested when the region became a threat during the Cold War but what we learned focused on the Communist period after World War II not Eastern Europe itself or its deep history a history that continues to live in the hearts of its peoples James Payton offers an accessible treatment of the history of the region an opportunity to learn about Eastern Europeans as they are He overviews that story from pre history to the present examining eleven turning points that profoundly shaped Eastern European history His treatment considers the backgrounds to the turning points the events and the long lasting impacts they had for the various Eastern European nations This helps us understand how Eastern Europeans themselves see their history the long haul over the centuries with the influence and impact of events of the sometimes distant past shaping how they see themselves their neighbors and their place in the world

The Balkans as Europe, 1821-1914 Timothy Snyder, Katherine Younger, 2018 Introduction Timothy Snyder Balkan initiatives to make Europe two cases from mid nineteenth century Dalmatia Dominique Kirchner Reill The homeland as terra incognita geography and Bulgarian national identity 1830s 1870s Dessislava Lilova Liberation in progress Bulgarian nationalism and political economy in a Balkan perspective 1878 1912 Roumiana Preshlenova Emigrants and countries of origin the politics of emigration in Southeastern Europe until the First World War Ulf Brunnbauer The quiet revolution consuls and the international system in the nineteenth century Holly Case The hollow crown civil and military relations during Serbia's golden age 1903 1914 John Paul Newman **Ottomans and Armenians** Edward J. Erickson, 2013-11-12 Covering the period from 1878 1915 Ottomans and Armenians is a military history of the Ottoman army and the counterinsurgency campaigns it waged in the last days of the Ottoman empire Although Ottomans were among the most active practitioners of counterinsurgency campaigning in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries in the vast literature available on counterinsurgency in the early twenty first century there is very little scholarly analysis of how Ottomans reacted to insurgency and then went about counterinsurgency This book presents the thesis that the Ottoman

government developed an evolving 35 year empire wide array of counterinsurgency practices that varied in scope and execution depending on the strategic importance of the affected provinces **Sacralizing the Nation through**

Remembrance of Medieval Religious Figures in Serbia, Bulgaria and Macedonia Stefan Rohdewald, 2022-05-20

Religious figures of remembrance served to consolidate first dynastic rule and later nation state legitimacy and community This book explains the interweaving of Eastern Roman medieval Serbian and Bulgarian contexts as well as Ottoman and Western European national discourses or reinvented traditions We can distinguish a secularization and nationalization of the religious contexts in the 19th century within historicism followed by a nationalization of God and a sacralization of the nation until the end of WWII Contrary to the national views the origins of the modern content of these discourses lie only to a very limited extent in the Middle Ages or in the Early Modern period as this study shows Please note this is volume 2 of a 2 volume set Click here to see volume 1 *Legislating Reality and Politicizing History* Brendon J. Cannon, 2016-11-04

Legislating Reality and Politicizing History Contextualizing Armenian Claims of Genocide is the first in depth study of Armenian and Armenian Diaspora identity viewed via the prism of a historical trauma Though numerous attempts to define a larger Armenian identity through history language and or religion have been performed no major study has demonstrated the centrality of the events of 1915 to this identity and the formation of Self and Other The book demonstrates how the Armenian campaign to have the events of 1915 recognized as the Armenian Genocide flawed and racist as the campaign may be remains the single bond possessing enough strength to bind the otherwise linguistic geographically and religiously diverse Armenian Diaspora communities together Utilizing a quantitative and comparative approach peppered with International Relations theory and the political economy of lobbying niche theory this book demonstrates the pervasiveness and political power of the re imagined trauma of 1915 to Armenian large group identity This identity divorced by time and space from historical realities relies on efforts to gain ad hoc legislation through the politicization of history in order to convince the world of what Armenians refer to as the Armenian Genocide This groundbreaking book argues that these political actions as well as the powerful identity narrative underpinning these actions is significant for several reasons One this emotive issue and the campaign it has spawned directly affects the future of multiple nation states Turkey and Armenia in particular as well as a non state entity the powerful Armenian diaspora Two the campaign regarding which semantics to use in referencing century old events increasingly dominates international relations between Turkey and the West Three by deconstructing the role the trauma of 1915 plays in the development and fecundity of Armenian large group identity as well as its transmission from generation to generation an understanding of the quest to legislate reality through the politicization of history is gained That is century old images and caricatures often racist and bearing no relationship to present day realities underpin the campaign the terrible Turk anti Muslim sentiments and still carry weight not only for Armenians but much of the West and Russia This has normative implications and this book demonstrates how Armenian identity which drives and informs the

Armenian diaspora's campaign of Armenian genocide recognition actively undermines the strict legal definition and therefore legitimacy that is the United Nations Genocide Convention of 1948. This is done through the wanton application of term genocide to the events of 1915 which undercuts established definitions and norms and therefore allows and encourages the rather elastic use of the term for political gain. This further undermines the symbolic weight and power of the UN convention and thereby complicating the courts ability to punish genocide perpetrators.

Foundations of Modernity Isa Blumi, 2017-06-16

Innovatively looking at the complex interactions between indigenous peoples and modern imperialism in Arabia and Balkans *Foundations of Modernity* challenges previous analytical models that attempt to capture the complexity of human interactions during the 1800-1912 period in ways that instigates the paradigmatic shift of the Euro centric perspective of modern world history.

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