

50,000 years ago

10,000 years ago



40,000–10,000 years ago
Hunters from Asia cross into North America

10,000 years ago
Early people in the Americas live by hunting and gathering

7,000 years ago
People in the Americas develop agriculture

PREVIEW

Focus on the Main Idea

People reached the Americas from Asia and began to settle throughout North and South America.

PLACES

Bering Strait

VOCABULARY

Ice Age
glacier
migrate
theory
artifact
archaeologist



Migration to the Americas

You Are There

Though the cold air bites into your face and hands, you barely notice it. You are on your first big hunt.

You're following a giant woolly mammoth—an elephant-like creature standing nine feet tall. Long tusks thrust forward from its face.

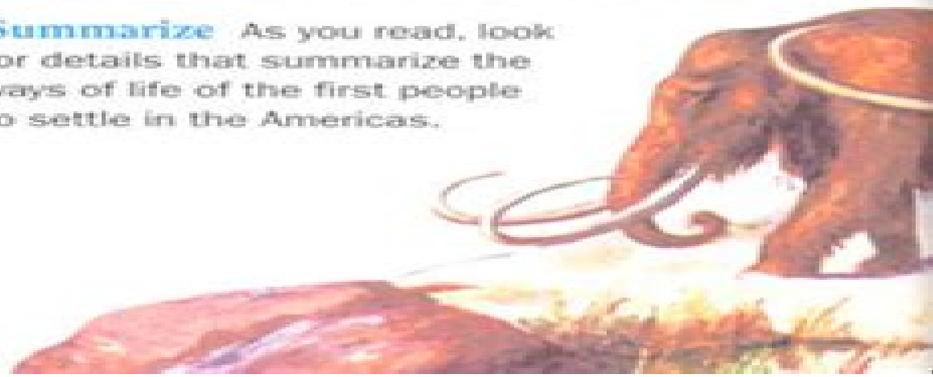
Silently, you and the other hunters creep up on the giant animal. Suddenly, you all stand up and hurl your spears. Sharp stone points pierce the mammoth. It staggers and you all rush toward it, jabbing it with your spears. Down goes the mammoth, soon to die.

You and your group will carve many pounds of meat from the slain animal, which will feed your people for weeks. Your first hunt has been a success.



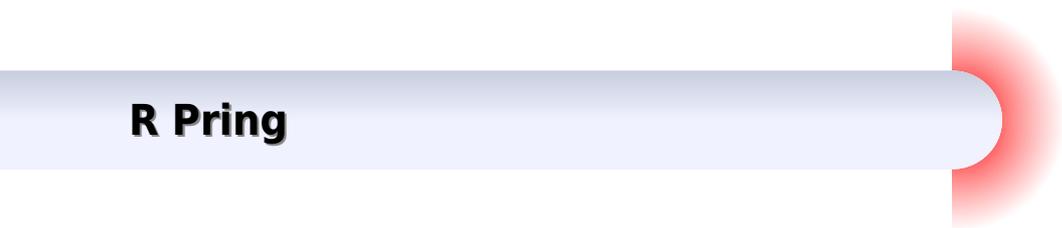
Summarize As you read, look for details that summarize the ways of life of the first people to settle in the Americas.

▶ Woolly mammoth hunters used tools like this to throw spears.



Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies

R Pring



Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies:

Learning Directory ,1972 *El-Hi Textbooks & Serials in Print, 2005* ,2005 Scott Foresman Social Studies ,2008
Scott Foresman Literature and Integrated Studies ,1997 *Index to Media and Materials for the Mentally Retarded, Specific Learning Disabled, Emotionally Disturbed* National Information Center for Special Education Materials,1978
Scott Foresman Social Studies Candy Dawson Boyd,Pearson Education, Inc,2011 **Scott Foresman Social Studies** Candy Dawson Boyd,Scott, Foresman and Company,Carol Berkin,Pearson Education, Inc,2005 **Teacher** ,1979
Instructor ,1971-08 **El-Hi Textbooks & Serials in Print, 2000** ,2000 **Catalog of Copyright Entries. Third Series** Library of Congress. Copyright Office,1971 *Normal Instructor* ,1968 Scott Foresman Social Studies ,2005-01-01 Scott Foresman Social Studies c 2005 components for United States El-Hi Textbooks in Print ,1982
Social Studies 2005 Quick Study Grade 5 the United States ,2004-01 Like you we know that time is a precious commodity these days with packed schedules testing requirements and more The newest addition to our product line can help you make the most of the time you have The Quick Planning Guide developed in conjunction with Grant Wiggins President of Authentic Education and author of Understanding By Design gives you the best of both worlds planning suggestions to make the most of your time and a focus on the Essential Questions that will drive student understanding Scott Foresman Social Studies helps you make a difference **Grade Teacher** ,1970 *Films and Other Materials for Projection* Library of Congress,1973 Books and Pamphlets, Including Serials and Contributions to Periodicals Library of Congress. Copyright Office,1968 *Catalog of Copyright Entries, Third Series* Library of Congress. Copyright Office,1968 The record of each copyright registration listed in the Catalog includes a description of the work copyrighted and data relating to the copyright claim the name of the copyright claimant as given in the application for registration the copyright date the copyright registration number etc The Virginia Journal of Education ,1956

Decoding **Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a period characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its power to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned with a celebrated wordsmith, readers embark on an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring impact on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

https://pinsupreme.com/results/detail/fetch.php/Mechanics_Of_Materials_3ed.pdf

Table of Contents Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies

1. Understanding the eBook Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies User Reviews and Ratings
 - Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies Free and Paid eBooks
 - Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies Public Domain eBooks
 - Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies eBook Subscription Services
 - Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies Budget-Friendly Options
 6. Navigating Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies Compatibility with Devices
 - Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies Enhanced eBook Features
 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies
 - Interactive Elements Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies
 8. Staying Engaged with Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies
 - Setting Reading Goals Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies Introduction

Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies, especially related to Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and

downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies full book, it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies Books

1. Where can I buy Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.

7. What are Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies :

~~mechanics of materials 3ed~~

mcse testprep windows 95

mcse windows 2000 directory services design study guide

meaning of tingo and other extraordinary words from around the world

mcse windows nt server 4.0 study guide exam 70-67

meccano hornby trains catalogue 1933 3

mechanical eng volume 67 jan dec 1945

me the model t signed

med bk of lists

me nobody knows childrens voices from

mechanisierung geistiger arbeit

~~meanings of modernity britain from the latevictorian era to world war ii~~

media in action newspapers

meanings of manhood in early modern england

~~me and orson welles a novel~~

Scott Foresman Social Studies The United States Grade 5 Transparencies :

login hawkes learning portal - Apr 22 2022

tips and tricks for students using hawkes learning youtube - Jun 24 2022

hawkes learning statistics resources - Feb 18 2022

ultimate guide to get a good score on the hawkes - Mar 02 2023

web hawkes learning solutions below are chegg supported textbooks by hawkes learning select a textbook to see worked out solutions

hawkes learning answers experts tips and - Aug 07 2023

web mar 31 2023 1 can i cheat on hawkes learning 2 how can i prevent cheating on hawkes learning 3 what are the consequences of cheating on hawkes learning 4

how to get hawkes learning answers 2022 quick tips all - May 04 2023

web sep 16 2023 looking for hawkes learning answers hawkes learning cheat 2023 math helper 40 subscribers 5 views 3 weeks ago studytips academicsuccess

hawkes learning solutions chegg com - Sep 27 2022

web forgot password create an account helpline phone number 1 800 426 9538 live chat 24 7 watch a training video 2023

hawkes learning privacy policy terms of use

hawkes learning answers get the best 100 assured support - Oct 29 2022

web 8th year using hawkes learning systems issues with previous software test bank too small students kept getting the same problems poor tech support company based on

how to cheat on hawkes learning 2023 online education - Jun 05 2023

web dec 21 2021 don t worry here is the best guide to get a good score on the hawkes learning system do you want an accurate solution in the hawkes courses

how to cheat on hawkes learning rank my service - Apr 03 2023

web apr 14 2023 how to cheat on hawkes learning the bottom line frequently asked questions what are hawkes learning answers hawkes learning is a popular online

hawkes learning system hawkes learning answers - Jul 06 2023

web hawkes answers for college courses english provides a number of web based skill learning aids one of the topics for

which students must find a solution is a linear

explore the sureshot ways to get the hawkes learning answers - Sep 08 2023

web jan 13 2023 are you a student often asking for hawkes learning answers here are some helpful guides that can fetch you the correct answer also all your doubts will co

getting started using hawkes learning systems - May 24 2022

hawkes learning systems hawkes flashcards and study sets - Jul 26 2022

web welcome here you will find useful resources that pair with our statistics textbooks

guide to secure guaranteed good grades for - Nov 29 2022

web unlock your academic potential with hawkes learning dive into these quick tips and tricks to make the most of your study sessions from practice modes t

hawkes learning answers finish my math class - Aug 27 2022

web happy holidays from hawkes learning our office will be closed on 12 26 and 1 2 phone support will be available from 8am 5 30pm et on 12 19 12 23 and 12 27 12 30

hawkes learning answers 1 platform for deep - Feb 01 2023

web get the hawkes learning math answers you need to ace your class whether it s for algebra geometry or something else we can help

hawkes learning support - Mar 22 2022

hawkes learning home - Oct 09 2023

web hawkes learning is an innovative educational courseware and textbook publisher providing instructional content and mastery based learning course materials mastery

looking for hawkes learning answers hawkes learning cheat - Dec 31 2022

web 21 terms tammy galimore preview 18 studiers today hawkes learning 8 1 39 terms 5 3 amber willis2 preview 8 studiers today hawk systems 40 terms blake poole6 preview

apollo 11 the inside story worldcat org - Feb 24 2023

web summary in celebration of the 50th anniversary of the apollo 11 moon landing david whitehouse brings you the inside story of the astronauts nasa engineers and political rivals that brought an end to the space race

amazon com apollo 11 the inside story audible audio edition - Aug 21 2022

web here is the story as told by the crew of apollo 11 and the many other astronauts who paved the way or went to the moon

themselves after armstrong aldrin and collins astronauts engineers politicians nasa officials soviet rivals all tell their own story of a great moment of human achievement

[apollo 11 the inside story by david whitehouse goodreads](#) - Sep 02 2023

web mar 7 2019 apollo 11 the inside story david whitehouse 4 02 579 ratings70 reviews in celebration of the 50th anniversary of the apollo 11 moon landing david whitehouse brings you the inside story of the astronauts nasa engineers and political rivals that brought an end to the space race

browse editions for apollo 11 the inside story the storygraph - Jul 20 2022

web did not finish toggle book page action menu and links

apollo 11 the inside story paperback 6 jun 2019 - Oct 03 2023

web in apollo 11 the inside story david whitehouse reveals the true drama behind the mission putting it in the context of the wider space race and telling the story in the words of those who took part based around exclusive interviews with the key players

apollo 11 the inside story kindle edition amazon com - Mar 28 2023

web jun 6 2019 apollo 11 the inside story kindle edition by whitehouse david download it once and read it on your kindle device pc phones or tablets use features like bookmarks note taking and highlighting while reading apollo 11 the inside story 9781785786181 [apollo 11 the inside story abebooks](#) - Oct 23 2022

web abebooks com apollo 11 the inside story 9781785786181 by whitehouse david and a great selection of similar new used and collectible books available now at great prices 9781785786181 apollo 11 the inside story whitehouse david 1785786180 abebooks

apollo 11 the inside story whitehouse david amazon sg books - May 30 2023

web hello select your address all

apollo 11 the inside story science book a day - Apr 16 2022

web jun 24 2019 apollo 11 the inside story by david whitehouse synopsis informed by extensive interviews with astronauts such neil armstrong buzz aldrin gene cernan david scott john young alan shepard charlie duke al bean gordon cooper al worden walt cunningham tom stafford dick gordon john glenn pete conrad edgar mitchel

apollo 11 the inside story amazon com - Jun 30 2023

web jun 11 2019 fifty years ago in july 1969 apollo 11 became the first manned mission to land on the moon and neil armstrong the first man to step onto its surface president nixon called it the greatest week since creation

[apollo 11 the inside story kindle edition amazon com au](#) - Sep 21 2022

web apollo 11 the inside story ebook whitehouse david amazon com au kindle store

apollo 11 the inside story paperback june 11 2019 amazon ca - Nov 23 2022

web jun 11 2019 in apollo 11 the inside story david whitehouse reveals the true drama behind the mission putting it in the context of the wider space race and telling the story in the words of those who took part based around exclusive interviews with the key players

apollo 11 the inside story by david whitehouse uk edition - May 18 2022

web in apollo 11 the inside story david whitehouse reveals the true drama behind the mission putting it in the context of the wider space race and telling the story in the words of those who took part based around exclusive interviews with the key players

editions of apollo 11 the inside story by david whitehouse - Aug 01 2023

web editions for apollo 11 the inside story kindle edition published in 2019 1785785125 paperback published in 2019 1785786180 paperback published i

apollo 11 2019 film wikipedia - Feb 12 2022

web apollo 11 is a 2019 american documentary film edited produced and directed by todd douglas miller it focuses on the 1969 apollo 11 mission the first spaceflight from which men walked on the moon the film consists solely of archival footage including 70 mm film previously unreleased to the public and does not feature narration interviews or modern

apollo 11 the inside story by david whitehouse booktopia - Dec 25 2022

web mar 31 2020 product description the right stuff david whitehouse reveals the true drama behind the mission putting it in the context of the wider space race and telling the story in the words of those who took part based

apollo 11 the inside story david whitehouse google books - Jun 18 2022

web here is the story as told by the crew of apollo 11 and the many other astronauts who paved the way or went to the moon themselves after armstrong aldrin and collins astronauts engineers

apollo 11 the inside story david whitehouse google books - Apr 28 2023

web jun 6 2019 apollo 11 the inside story david whitehouse icon books jun 6 2019 science 320 pages terrific and enthralling new scientist fifty years ago in july 1969 apollo 11 became

apollo 11 the inside story whitehouse david 9781785786181 - Jan 26 2023

web sep 8 2020 president nixon called it the greatest week since creation p p in the most authoritative book ever written about apollo david whitehouse reveals the true drama behind the mission telling the story in the words of those who took part based around exclusive interviews with the key players p p this enthralling book takes

apollo 11 the inside story kindle edition amazon in - Mar 16 2022

web hello select your address kindle store

microeconomics 11th edition michael parkin 0133019942 pdf - Jul 06 2022

web parkin microeconomics eleventh edition microeconomics on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers parkin microeconomics eleventh edition microeconomics

economics 11th edition 9780132994842 textbooks com - Sep 08 2022

web may 30 2018 new in the eleventh edition chapter 2 has been slightly rewritten the economics in action boxes have been replaced with two economics in the news

international edition economics 11th edition by michael - Dec 11 2022

web buy economics 11th edition 9780132994842 by michael parkin for up to 90 off at textbooks com

economics 12th edition 9780133872279 - Feb 01 2022

michael parkin economics 11th edition copy uniport edu - Oct 29 2021

economics pearson series in economics hardcover - Feb 13 2023

web feb 16 2014 michael parkin 139 ratings by goodreads isbn 10 0273789961 isbn 13 9780273789963 published by pearson 2013 international edition new condition new

economics 11th edition parkin michael 9780132994842 - Nov 10 2022

web english pdf available on ios android ebook pdf economics european edition michael parkin melanie powell kent matthews book details table of contents citations

microeconomics 11th edition parkin michael 9780133019940 - May 04 2022

web aug 13 2023 the major source of this great uncertainty is economic policy there is uncertainty about the way in which international trade policy will evolve as protectionism

economics michael parkin google books - Apr 15 2023

web jan 14 2013 michael parkin economics pearson series in economics hardcover 11th revised ed edition by michael parkin author 4 0 13 ratings see all formats and

economics european edition amazon co uk parkin - Jun 17 2023

web parkin trains students to think like economists by offering a clear introduction to theory and applying the concepts to today s events news and research from our global food

economics pearson - Jan 12 2023

web economics 11th edition parkin michael 9780132994842 books amazon ca skip to main content ca hello select your address books hello sign in account lists returns

solution manual for economics 11th edition michael parkin issuu - Jun 05 2022

web solutions for economics 11th edition by michael parkin author isbn13 9780133423921 economics 278139 views 5 1 all 31 chapters covered solved by

[economics european edition 11th ed by michael parkin ebook](#) - Mar 14 2023

web dec 29 2022 economics 14th edition published by pearson december 28 2022 2023 michael parkin emeritus of university of western ontario

economics european edition 11th edition pearson - Aug 19 2023

web nov 24 2021 economics european edition 11th edition published by pearson november 25 2021 2022 michael parkin emeritus of university of western ontario

parkin economics 11ed pearson - Jul 18 2023

web economics european edition 11th edition published by pearson march 2 2022 2022 michael parkin emeritus of university of western ontario melanie powell derby

solutions for economics 11th edition scholaron com - Mar 02 2022

web michael parkin economics 11th edition is available in our digital library an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly our digital library hosts in multiple

microeconomics 11th edition by michael parkin acadamine - Dec 31 2021

economics european edition 11th edition pearson - May 16 2023

web take your first learning steps in the essential principles of economics and follow in the footsteps of all leading economists economics touches almost every aspect of life

michael parkin economia pearson 2018 - Oct 09 2022

web microeconomics 11th edition michael parkin 0133019942 pdf google drive

microeconomics 9780133019940 economics books - Sep 27 2021

pdf economics european edition by michael parkin perlego - Aug 07 2022

web jan 14 2013 professor parkin s research on macroeconomics monetary economics and international economics has resulted in over 160 publications in journals and edited

test bank for economics 11th edition by michael parkin issuu - Nov 29 2021

parkin microeconomics eleventh edition microeconomics - Apr 03 2022

web aug 5 2018 4 the production possibilities frontier itself illustrates a all goods that can be produced by an economy b the combination of goods and services that can be