

Science Policy, Ethics, and Economic Methodology

K. S. Shrader-Frechette

$$\text{Max} \sum_t^T \frac{B_t - C_t}{(1 + r)^t}$$



x = Optimum level of pollution or risk control, when benefits-costs are maximized.

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Science Policy Ethics And Economic Methodology

**Kristin Shrader-Frechette, Laura
Westra**



Science Policy Ethics And Economic Methodology:

Science Policy, Ethics, and Economic Methodology Kristin Shrader-Frechette, 2012-12-06 If indeed scientists and technologists especially economists set much of the agenda by which the future is played out and I think they do then the student of scientific methodology and public ethics has at least three options He can embrace certain scientific methods and the value they hold for social decisionmaking much as Milton Friedman has accepted neoclassical economics Or he can condemn them regardless of their value much as Stuart Hampshire has rejected risk cost benefit analysis RCBA Finally he can critically assess these scientific methods and attempt to provide solutions to the problems he has uncovered As a philosopher of science seeking the middle path between uncritical acceptance and extremist rejection of the economic methods used in policy analysis I have tried to avoid the charge of being anti science Fred Hapgood in response to my presentation at a recent Boston Colloquium for the Philosophy of Science said that my arguments felt like a call for rejection of the methods of risk cost benefit analysis Not so as Chapter Two of this volume should make eminently clear All my criticisms are constructive ones and the flaws in economic methodology which I address are uncovered for the purpose of suggesting means of making good techniques better Likewise although I criticize the economic methodology by which many technology assessments TAs and environmental impact analyses EIA s have been used to justify public projects it is wrong to conclude that I am anti technology

Science policy, ethics, and economic methodology, 1985 **Science Policy, ethics, and economic methodology** Kristin S. Shrader-Frechette, 1984-12-31 Science, Technology and Society Wenceslao J. González, 2005 The emphasis on the realm of Science Technology and Society or Science and Technology Studies may have the same degree of relevance that the historical turn had in the past It is a social turn which affects philosophy of science as well as philosophy of technology It includes a new vision of the aims processes and results of scientific activities and technological doings because the focus of attention is on several aspects of science and technology which used to be considered as secondary or even irrelevant This turn highlights science and technology as social undertakings rather than intellectual contents According to this new vision there are several important changes as to what should be studied the objects of research how it should be studied the method and what the consequences for those studies are The new focus of attention can be seen in many changes and among them are several of special interest a from what science and technology are in themselves mainly epistemic contents to how science and technology are made largely social constructions b from the language and structure of basic science to the characteristics of applied science and the applications of science c from technology as a feature through which human beings control their natural surroundings a step beyond technics due to the contribution of science to technology as a social practice and an instrument of power and d from the role of internal values necessary for mature science and innovative technology to the role of contextual or external values cultural political economic of science and technology Wenceslao J Gonzalez is professor of logic and philosophy of science at the University of

A Coruña Spain He has been vicedean of the School of Humanities and president of the Committee of Doctoral Programs at the University He has been a visiting researcher at the Universities of St Andrews Münster and London London School of Economics as well as Visiting fellow at the Center for Philosophy of Science University of Pittsburgh He has given lectures at the Universities of Pittsburgh Stanford Quebec and Helsinki The conferences in which he has participated include those organized by the Universities of Uppsala New South Wales Bologne and Canterbury New Zealand He has edited 20 volumes and published 70 papers He is the editor of the monographic issues on Philosophy and Methodology of Economics 1998 and Lakatos's Philosophy Today 2001 His writings include Economic Prediction and Human Activity An Analysis of Prediction in Economics from Action Theory 1994 On the Theoretical Basis of Prediction in Economics 1996 Rationality in Economics and Scientific Predictions A Critical Reconstruction of Bounded Rationality and its Role in Economic Predictions 1997 Lakatos's Approach on Prediction and Novel Facts 2001 Rationality in Experimental Economics An Analysis of R. Selten's Approach 2003 From *Erklären/Verstehen* to Prediction Understanding The Methodological Framework in Economics 2003 and The Many Faces of Popper's Methodological Approach to Prediction 2004

The Philosophy of Economics Daniel M. Hausman, 2008 An anthology of works on the philosophy of economics including classic texts and essays exploring specific branches and schools of economics Completely revamped this edition contains new selections a revised introduction and a bibliography The volume contains 26 chapters organized into five parts I Classic Discussions II Positivist and Popperian Views III Ideology and Normative Economics IV Branches and Schools of Economics and Their Methodological Problems and V New Directions in Economic Methodology It includes crucial historical contributions by figures such as Mill Marx Weber Robbins Knight and Veblen and works by most of the leading contemporary figures writing on economic methodology including five Nobel Laureates in Economics

Ethics, Computing, and Genomics Herman T. Tavani, 2006 Comprised of eighteen chapters contributed by experts in the fields of biology computer science information technology law and philosophy Ethics Computing and Genomics provides instructors with a flexible resource for undergraduate and graduate courses in an exciting new field of applied ethics computational genomics The chapters are organized in a way that takes the reader from a discussion of conceptual frameworks and methodological perspectives including ethical theory to an in depth analysis of controversial issues involving privacy and confidentiality information consent and intellectual property The volume concludes with some predictions about the future of computational genomics including the role that nanotechnology will likely play as biotechnologies and information technologies continue to converge

Ethics of Scientific Research Kristin Shrader-Frechette, 2000-01-01 Challenging long held theories of scientific rationality and remoteness Kristin Shrader-Frechette argues that research cannot be value free Rather any research will raise important moral issues for those involved issues not only of truthfulness but of risk to research subjects third parties and the general public

Technology and Values Kristin Shrader-Frechette, Laura Westra, 1997-10-30 Technology and Values provides a highly useful collection of essays

organized around issues related to science technology public health economics the environment and ethical theory The editors present effective introductions that provide background information as well as philosophical tools and case studies to facilitate understanding of the variety of issues emanating from the most significant developments in technology including the effects on privacy of the widespread use of computers to store and retrieve personal information and the ethical considerations of genetic engineering

Is a Little Pollution Good for You? Kevin C. Elliott, 2011-03-01 Could low level exposure to polluting chemicals be analogous to exercise a beneficial source of stress that strengthens the body Some scientists studying the phenomenon of hormesis beneficial or stimulatory effects caused by low dose exposure to toxic substances claim that that this may be the case

Is A Little Pollution Good For You critically examines the current evidence for hormesis

Land and Limits Richard Cowell, Susan Owens, 2005-07-05 In a new and critical analysis this book explores the impact of an influential idea sustainable development on the institutions and practices governing use of land It examines the paradox that in spite of increasing attention to sustainability land use conflict is as ubiquitous and intense as ever

Business in Ethical Focus: An Anthology - Second Edition Fritz Allhoff, Alexander Sager, Anand J. Vaidya, 2016-12-20

Business in Ethical Focus is a compilation of classical and contemporary essays and case studies in business ethics Readers will become acquainted with seminal ideas on corporate social responsibility and the place of business in a just society Other topics include diversity in the workplace sexual harassment workplace rights environmental responsibility and sustainability global business intellectual property bribery and ethical issues in advertising and marketing This second edition adds a dozen original case studies as well as new sections on global perspectives with articles on Islamic Confucian and Buddhist business ethics entrepreneurship and the non profit sector Background material on ethical theory and the nature of business ethics is included to orient readers new to this field

Environmental Management in Practice: Vol 1 Paul Compton, Dimitri Devuyt, Luc Hens, Bhaskar Nath, 2013-01-11 Focuses on the instruments and tools currently available to the environmental manager A theoretical background to the instruments is given together with an overview of those instruments that are in common use today with particular attention to the physical economic legislative and communication instruments

Environmental Politics Corrado Poli, 2015-05-29 A change in the way humans relate to nature could be the starting point for a new politics which will also affect relations among humans A new approach would help to radically transform the production system not because it is unjust in the usually considered social terms but because it endangers nature and humanity So far the citizens grassroots organizations have failed to win broad consensus and political power in the representative institutions When the time comes to transform the single environmental issue into an electoral platform environmentalists lose unity and effectiveness since they lack a common political vision and an ensuing strategy On the other hand European politics is rapidly transforming because the challenge brought by so called populist movements We need to transform activists shared emotions and attitudes into political ideologies and platforms Moreover a new educational process

and a new science politics are necessary to reform environmental policy **Land and Limits** Susan Owens, Richard Cowell, 2011-03-17 The first edition of this seminal book was written at a time of rapidly growing interest in the potential for land use planning to deliver sustainable development and explored the connections between the two and implications for public policy In the decade since the book was first conceived environmental imperatives have risen still further up the policy agenda and land use conflicts have intensified lending even greater importance to the authors research In a rigorous discussion of concepts policy instruments and contemporary planning dilemmas the authors challenge prevailing assumptions about planning for sustainability After charting the remarkable growth in expectations of planning they show how attempts to interpret sustainability must lead to fundamental moral and political choices Advanced Introduction to Environmental Impact Assessment Angus Morrison-Saunders, 2023-10-06 This updated second edition of the *Advanced Introduction to Environmental Impact Assessment* offers an up to date exploration of the current theory and practice of Environmental Impact Assessment EIA a crucial tool for evaluating and mitigating the impacts of development projects on the environment Angus Morrison Saunders provides an overview of the key concepts principles and methodologies of EIA with a focus on recent developments emerging trends and best practices in the field *Assessing Risk Assessment* Christian Hugo Hoffmann, 2017-11-14 Christian Hugo Hoffmann undermines the citadel of risk assessment and management arguing that classical probability theory is not an adequate foundation for modeling systemic and extreme risk in complex financial systems He proposes a new class of models which focus on the knowledge dimension by precisely describing market participants own positions and their propensity to react to outside changes The author closes his thesis by a syncretical reflection on methods and elaborates on the meaning of decision making competency in a risk management context in banking By choosing this poly dimensional approach the purpose of his work is to explore shortcomings of risk management approaches of financial institutions and to point out how they might be overcome Social Epistemology Steve Fuller, 2002 This is the book that launched the research program of social epistemology which has fuelled imaginations and provoked debates across many disciplines around the world Its opening question remains as pressing as ever How should knowledge production be organised The second edition contains a substantial new introduction in which Fuller reflects on social epistemology s place in the history of analytic and continental epistemology and discusses the inspiration he has drawn from a wide variety of fields in the humanities and social sciences It also includes a spirited attack on alternative philosophical groundings for social epistemology and a detailed response to the standard criticism that social epistemology has received from realist philosophers and natural scientists during the Science Wars In *Social Epistemology* Fuller seeks to reconcile normative philosophy of science and empirical sociology of knowledge He reinterprets key problems in the philosophy of science such as realism the nature of objectivity the demarcation of science from other disciplines and the nature of our knowledge of other times and places In the course of this reinterpretation which draws on concepts and arguments from

many branches of the humanities and social sciences Fuller considers such philosophically neglected questions as How is the burden of proof determined in science On what basis is the historian licensed to say that a consensus has been reached on a scientific claim What implications do our patently imperfect means of linguistic transmission have for the notion that science retains and accumulates knowledge Finally Fuller proposes a course of Knowledge Policy Studies designed to make the theory of knowledge a branch of political theory and thereby to hasten the evolution of the epistemologist into a knowledge policy maker In its new edition the book remains a provocative contribution to the debate on the production dissemination and interpretation of knowledge in the sciences *Ecology, Community and Lifestyle* Arne Naess, Arne Naess, 1990-10-26

The basic thesis of the work is that environmental problems are only to be solved by people people who will be required to make value judgements in conflicts that go beyond narrowly conceived human concerns Thus people require not only an ethical system but a way of conceiving the world and themselves such that the intrinsic value of life and nature is obvious a system based on deep ecological principles The book encourages readers to identify their own series of such parameters their own ecosophies *Ecology Community and Lifestyle* will appeal to philosophers specialists working on environmental issues and the more general reader who is interested in learning some of the foundational ideas of the rapidly expanding field of environmental philosophy **Burying Uncertainty** K. S. Shrader-Frechette, 1993-12-03 Shrader Frechette looks at current

U S government policy regarding the nation s high level radioactive waste both scientifically and ethically What should be done with our nation s high level radioactive waste which will remain hazardous for thousands of years This is one of the most pressing problems faced by the nuclear power industry and current U S government policy is to bury radwastes in specially designed deep repositories K S Shrader Frechette argues that this policy is profoundly misguided on both scientific and ethical grounds Scientifically because we cannot trust the precision of 10 000 year predictions that promise containment of the waste Ethically because geological disposal ignores the rights of present and future generations to equal treatment due process and free informed consent Shrader Frechette focuses her argument on the world s first proposed high level radioactive waste facility at Yucca Mountain Nevada Analyzing a mass of technical literature she demonstrates the weaknesses in the professional risk assessors arguments that claim the site is sufficiently safe for such a plan We should postpone the question of geological disposal for at least a century and use monitored retrievable above ground storage of the waste until then Her message regarding radwaste is clear what you can t see can hurt you

Philosophical Dialogues Nina Witoszek, Andrew Brennan, 1999 This volume documents the progress of Arne Naess s ecophilosophy from its inception to the late 1990s It includes Naess s most crucial polemics with leading thinkers drawn from sources as diverse as scholarly articles correspondence TV interviews and unpublished exchanges The book testifies to the sceptical and self correcting aspects of Naess s vision which has deepened and broadened to include third world and feminist perspectives

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