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ROMANIAN POLICY TOWARDS GERMANY, 1936-40



STUDIES IN RUSSIA AND EAST EUROPE



Romanian Policy Towards Germany 1936 4

Stephen Skinner



Romanian Policy Towards Germany 1936 4:

Romanian Policy Towards Germany, 1936-40 R. Haynes, 2016-01-20 This new book based on archival research contests the assumptions that Romania remained pro Western in the late 1930s and only joined the Axis as a result of Western negligence and German pressure Instead Germany was drawn by Romanian politicians into political and economic cooperation with Bucharest In the event this proved Romania s undoing Let down by her German protector she was forced to cede territory to the Soviet Union Hungary and Bulgaria Subsequently Romania was allowed into the alliance she sought with Germany

Romanian Policy Towards Germany, 1936-40 Rebecca Haynes, 2000

Germany and the Axis Powers from Coalition to Collapse R. L. DiNardo, 2005 It seemed that whenever Mussolini acted on his own it was bad news for Hitler Indeed the Fuhrer s relations with his Axis partners were fraught with an almost total lack of coordination Compared to the Allies the coalition was hardly an alliance at all Focusing on Germany s military relations with Italy Romania Hungary and Finland Richard DiNardo unearths a wealth of information that reveals how the Axis coalition largely undermined Hitler s objectives from the Eastern Front to the Balkans Mediterranean and North Africa DiNardo argues that the Axis military alliance was doomed from the beginning by a lack of common war aims the absence of a unified command structure and each nation s fundamental mistrust of the others Germany was disinclined to make the kinds of compromises that successful wartime partnerships demanded and because Hitler insisted on separate pacts with each nation Italy and Finland often found themselves conducting counterproductive parallel wars on their own DiNardo s detailed assessments of ground naval and air operations reveal precisely why the Axis allies were so dysfunctional as a collective force sometimes for seemingly mundane but vital reasons a shortage of interpreters for example His analysis covers coalition warfare at every level demonstrating that some military services were better at working with their allies than others while also pointing to rare successes such as Rommel s effective coordination with Italian forces in North Africa In the end while some individual Axis units fought with distinction if not on a par with the vaunted Wehrmacht and helped Germany achieve some of its military aims the coalition s overall military performance was riddled with disappointments Breaking new ground DiNardo s work enlarges our understanding of Germany s defeat while at the same time offering a timely reminder of the challenges presented by coalition warfare

Joining Hitler's Crusade David Stahel, 2018 A ground breaking study that looks at why European nations sent troops to take part in Hitler s invasion of the Soviet Union

British Clandestine Activities in Romania during the Second World War Dennis Deletant, 2016-04-08 British Clandestine Activities in Romania during the Second World War is the first monograph to examine the activity throughout the entire war of SOE and MI6 It was generally believed in Britain s War Office after Hitler s occupation of Austria in March 1938 that Germany would seek to impose its will on South East Europe before turning its attention towards Western Europe Given Romania s geographical position there was little Britain could offer her The brutal fact of British Romanian relations was that Germany was inconveniently in the way opportunity

proximity of manufacture and the logistics of supply all told in favour of the Third Reich This held of course for military as well as economic matters In these circumstances the British concluded that their only weapon against German ambitions in countries which fell into Hitler s orbit were military subversive operations and a concomitant attempt to draw Romania out of her alliance with Germany

Ceausescu and the Securitate Dennis Deletant,2016-12-05 First Published in 2017 This book contains Deletant s research and view that an inescapable feature of life in Romania under Ceausescu was the ubiquity of the Securitate or the security police known officially for much of the period as the Department of State Security of the Ministry of the Interior He seeks to right the omission in Romanian literature until now of the mechanism of terror which Stalin used in Romania to enforce his will and about the organisation of the Department of State Security

Romania and the Quest for European Identity Cristian Cercel,2019-03-15 Exploring the largely positive representations of Romanian Germans predominating in post 1989 Romanian society this book shows that the underlying reasons for German prestige are strongly connected with Romania s endeavors to become European The election in 2014 of Klaus Iohannis as Romania s president was hailed as evidence that the country chose a European future that Iohannis belonged to Romania s tiny German minority was also considered to have played a part in his success Cercel argues that representations of Germans in Romania descendants of twelfth century and eighteenth century colonists become actually a symbolic resource for asserting but also questioning Romania s European identity Such representations link Romania s much desired European belonging with German presence whilst German absence is interpreted as a sign of veering away from Europe Investigating this case of discursive self colonization and this apparent symbolic embrace of the German Other in Romania the book offers a critical study of the discourses associated with Romania s postcommunist Europeanization to contribute a better understanding of contemporary West East relationships in the European context This fresh and insightful approach will interest postgraduates and scholars interested in Central Eastern and Southeastern Europe and in German minorities outside Germany It should also appeal to scholars of memory studies and those interested in the study of otherness in general

Complicated Complicity Martina Bitunjac,Julius H. Schoeps,2021-06-21 *Complicated Complicity* is about the forms taken motives and spectrum of actions of European collaboration with the Nazis State authorities local military organizations and individual players in different countries and areas including France Scandinavia Lithuania Poland Ukraine Romania Hungary Slovakia Greece Italy Portugal and the countries of the former Yugoslavia are discussed in the context of the history of World War II the history of occupation and everyday life and as an essential influencing factor in the Holocaust New forms of right wing populism nationalism and growing intolerance of Jewish fellow citizens and minorities have made such historically sensitive studies considerably more difficult in many countries today In this time of increasing historical revisionism in Europe such elucidating discourse is particularly relevant

Intellectuals and Fascism in Interwar Romania Cristina A. Bejan,2019-08-23 In 1930s Bucharest some of the country s most brilliant young intellectuals converged to form the Criterion

Association Bound by friendship and the dream of a new modern Romania their members included historian Mircea Eliade critic Petru Comarnescu Jewish playwright Mihail Sebastian and a host of other philosophers and artists Together they built a vibrant cultural scene that flourished for a few short years before fascism and scandal splintered their ranks Cristina A Bejan asks how the far right Iron Guard came to eclipse the appeal of liberalism for so many of Romania s intellectual elite drawing on diaries memoirs and other writings to examine the collision of culture and extremism in the interwar years The first English language study of Criterion and the most thorough to date in any language this book grapples with the complexities of Romanian intellectual life in the moments before collapse *Hitler's Forgotten Ally* D. Deletant,2006-04-12 This book is the first complete study in English of Antonescu s part in the Second World War Antonescu was a major ally of Hitler and Romania fielded the third largest Axis army joined the Tripartite Pact in November 1940 as a sovereign state and participated in the attack on the Soviet Union of 22 June 1941 as an equal partner of Germany Warlord Hitler Alan Donohue,2023-10-24 This book is a study of Adolf Hitler in his role as military commander and strategist from the beginning of the Second World War until the end of 1942 examining in detail the campaign in southern Russia that year The thesis challenges the post war narrative of Hitler as a dilettante who was solely responsible for the strategic and operational errors that led to Germany s defeat in the war Instead this research highlights that decisions made by Hitler with respect to such disparate themes as strategy operations logistics intelligence economics air and naval power and coalition warfare were generally sound if viewed from his perspective even if they were not ultimately successful It also gives an overview of his own ideas concerning all aspects of military affairs such as intelligence command and morale The careful analysis of Hitler s decision making process offers a unique contribution to Second World War scholarship and moves beyond a superficial understanding that the war s outcome was a result of Hitler s ineptitude as a military leader Warlord Hitler will appeal to postgraduates and specialists in military history as well as general readers interested in a deeper study of the Second World War A Companion to World War II Thomas W. Zeiler,Daniel M. DuBois,2012-12-21 A Companion to World War II brings together a series of fresh academic perspectives on World War II exploring the many cultural social and political contexts of the war Essay topics range from American anti Semitism to the experiences of French African soldiers providing nearly 60 new contributions to the genre arranged across two comprehensive volumes A collection of original historiographic essays that include cutting edge research Analyzes the roles of neutral nations during the war Examines the war from the bottom up through the experiences of different social classes Covers the causes key battles and consequences of the war **Ideology and Criminal Law** Stephen Skinner,2019-09-05 With populist nationalist and repressive governments on the rise around the world questioning the impact of politics on the nature and role of law and the state is a pressing concern If we are to understand the effects of extreme ideologies on the state s legal dimensions and powers especially the power to punish and to determine the boundaries of permissible conduct through criminal law it is essential to consider the lessons of history This

timely collection explores how political ideas and beliefs influenced the nature content and application of criminal law and justice under Fascism National Socialism and other authoritarian regimes in the twentieth century Bringing together expert legal historians from four continents the collection s 16 chapters examine aspects of criminal law and related jurisprudential and criminological questions in the context of Fascist Italy Nazi Germany Nazi occupied Norway apartheid South Africa Francoist Spain and the authoritarian regimes of Brazil Romania and Japan Based on original archival doctrinal and theoretical research the collection offers new critical perspectives on issues of systemic identity self perception and the foundational role of criminal law processes of state repression and the activities of criminal courts and lawyers and ideological aspects of and tensions in substantive criminal law

Romania, 1916-1941 Dennis Deletant, 2022-08-19 This study challenges the rose tinted view of the interwar period in Romanian history which is often judged against the darkness of almost five decades of Communist rule Romania like several of the states of Eastern Europe emerged from the First World War as it had entered it as a predominantly agricultural country and one of its major problems was the condition of the peasantry This volume s focus is the drive to improve that condition on the collapse of democracy and the search by Romania s leaders for strategies to secure the state to assert the country s independence and to maintain its territorial integrity in the face of the threat to the European order posed by two totalitarian systems represented by Nazi Germany and the Soviet Union By examining recent scholarship this volume provides the most up to date account of Romania s predicament in the interwar years Romania 1916 1941 is a useful resource for upper level undergraduates postgraduates and scholars interested in foreign policy politics society internationalization and late development in interwar Central and Eastern Europe

Balkans into Southeastern Europe, 1914-2014 John Lampe, 2014-07-15 The states and peoples of Southeastern Europe have been divided by wars over the twentieth century but they have since worked to re establish themselves into the European mainstream This timely new edition has been revised updated and expanded in the light of the latest scholarship and recent events John R Lampe now offers a comprehensive assessment of the full century from the Sarajevo assassination in 1914 through to EU membership and developments up to the present day

Hitler's Foreign Policy 1933-1939 Gerhard L. Weinberg, 2010-03-01 Hitler s path to war consisted of two different stages that paralleled the internal development of Germany From 1933 to the end of 1936 he created a diplomatic revolution in Europe From a barely accepted equal Germany became the dominant power on the continent With the remilitarization of the Rhineland the stalemate in the Spanish Civil War the forming of the Axis and the signing of the Anti Comintern Pact the first phase was completed In the second phase the diplomatic initiative in the world belonged to Germany and its partners Germany s march toward war therefore became the central issue in world diplomacy

Interwar East Central Europe, 1918-1941 Sabrina Ramet, 2020-05-07 This monograph focuses on the challenges that interwar regimes faced and how they coped with them in the aftermath of World War One focusing especially on the failure to establish and stabilize democratic regimes as well as on the fate of ethnic and religious

minorities Topics explored include the political systems and how they changed during the two decades under review land reform Church state relations and culture Countries studied include Poland Czechoslovakia Hungary Yugoslavia Romania Bulgaria and Albania Sabrina Ramet has assembled a team of highly respectable country specialists to offer a fresh and historiographically updated reading of interwar developments in East Central Europe The volume is bookended by two excellent comparative and theoretically informed essays carefully weighing the multiplicity of factors contributing to the instability of the interwar regimes As a result this survey succeeds admirably in producing a nuanced narrative and analysis Maria Todorova University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign USA Sabrina Ramet together with a roster of other eminent scholars has produced an exciting new history of interwar East Central Europe The volume has a clear focus on the failure of democracy 1918 to 1941 and on the bedeviling issues of ethnic minorities and of peasants the latter made up an overwhelming majority of much of the region s population The book will be of great interest to political scientists and historians of East Central Europe and of Europe more generally and it is perfect for classroom use Irina Livezeanu University of Pittsburgh USA

Twentieth Century Romania Kurt Treptow, 2023-11-21 The studies included in this volume reflect on the history and culture of Romania during the twentieth century a critical century for the country that saw such realizations as the achievement of national unity as well as the horrors of two world wars and the installation of a brutal communist dictatorship ending in the overthrow of the totalitarian regime and the hopes for a freer and more prosperous future These papers written in English and Romanian were presented at the Eighth International Conference of the Center for Romanian Studies held in Iasi Romania on 24 25 June 2002 on the theme Twentieth Century Romania A Retrospective Studies include Dumitru Sandru *Arestările Operate n 1945 n România După Instaurarea Guvernului Petru Groza* Matthew H Cissel *Cei de la Rusi The linguistic identity of the Bessarabian Romanians in the 20th Century* Dissidents of the Great Unification Stelu Serban *About electoral volatility in interwar Romania* Simona Gheorghiu *Nicolae Iorga and the Iron Guard* Florian Banu *Regele Carol al II-lea și emigratia românească din America în timpul celui de al doilea război mondial* Mihail Rotaru *Sfatul Tarii și autodeterminarea Basarabiei* Basil D Georgiadis *Life After Ceausescu The Challenge of Democracy and NATO Membership for Romania* Wally Bacon *Contextualizing Interwar Romanian Polish Relations* Liviu Groza *Periodicizări și Tranzitii în Secolul XX din perspectiva românească* and many more

The Soviets, the Munich Crisis, and the Coming of World War II Hugh Ragsdale, 2004-01-22 The Munich crisis is everywhere acknowledged as the prelude to World War II If Hitler had been stopped at Munich then World War II as we know it could not have happened The subject has been thoroughly studied in British French and German documents and consequently we know that the weakness in the Western position at Munich consisted in the Anglo French opinion that the Soviet commitment to its allies France and Czechoslovakia was utterly unreliable What has never been seriously studied in the Western literature is the whole spectrum of East European documentation This book targets precisely this dimension of the problem The Romanians were at one time

prepared to admit the transfer of the Red Army across their territory The Red Army mobilised on a massive scale was informed that its destination was Czechoslovakia The Polish consul in Lodavia reported the entrance of the Red Army into the country In the meantime Moscow focused especially on the Polish rail network All of these findings are new and they contribute to a considerable shift in the conventional wisdom on the subject Hitler's Allies John P. Miglietta, 2022-02-09

This book examines the significance of alliances in the international system focusing on the dynamics between great and regional powers and on the alliances Nazi Germany made during World War II and their implications for Germany It examines a variety of case studies and looks at how each of the respective states contributed to or weakened Nazi Germany's warfighting capabilities The cases cover the principal Axis members Italy and Japan secondary Axis allies Hungary and Romania as well as neutral states that had economic and military significance for Germany namely Bulgaria Iran Spain Sweden Switzerland Turkey and Vichy France Additional case studies include topics such as the German attempts to cultivate Arab nationalism focusing on German involvement in the coup in Iraq against the pro British government and the wartime state of Croatia whose creation was made possible by Germany with the rivalry between Germany and Italy for control being a major focus The book also includes a case study exploring the unique position of Finland among German allies as a democracy and how the country was essentially fighting a very different war from Nazi Germany This will be of interest to students and academics with an interest in power dynamics in World War II economic political strategic and alliance theory and scholarly debate on Nazism and Europe

The Top Books of the Year Romanian Policy Towards Germany 1936 4 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels enthralling the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of top-selling books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have charmed audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover masterfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can succeed. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Romanian Policy Towards Germany 1936 4 : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This captivating coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens crafts a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These popular novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of compelling stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Pape, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a masterful and suspenseful novel that will keep you wondering until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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Romanian Policy Towards Germany 1936 4 Introduction

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