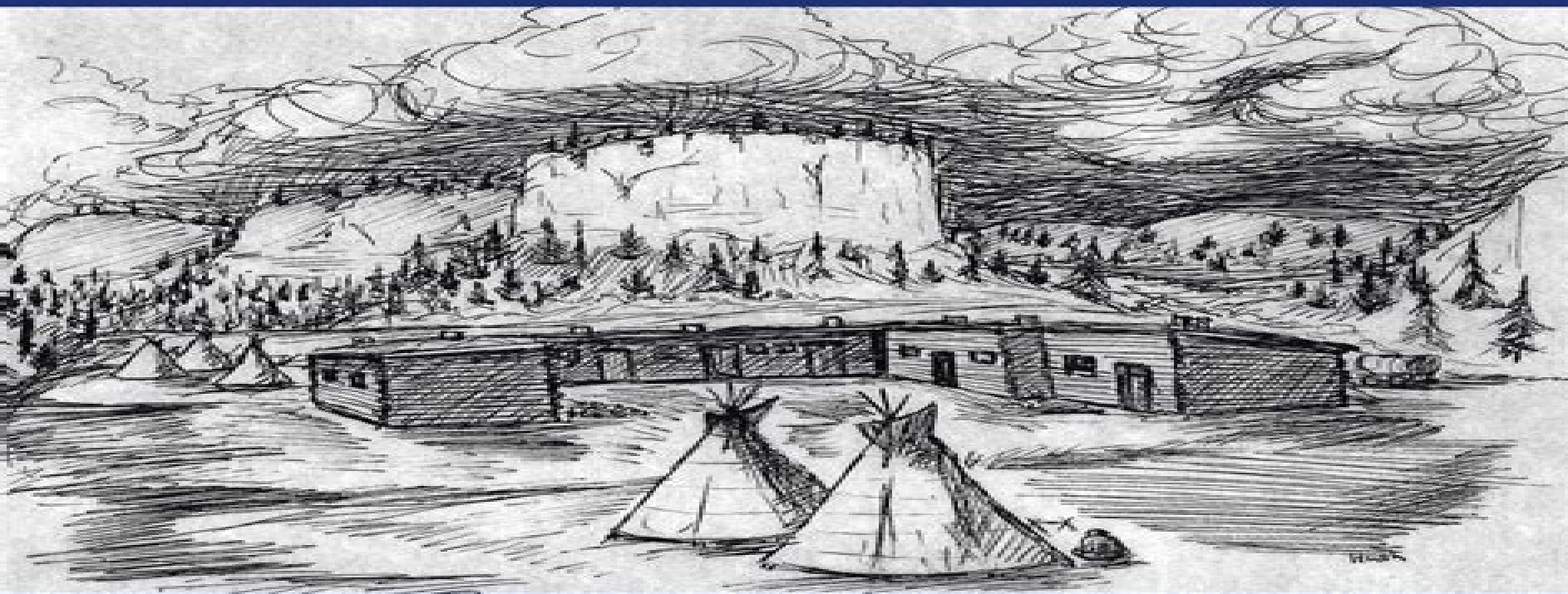


ROBIDOUX CHRONICLES

French-Indian Ethnoculture of the
Trans-Mississippi West



Hugh M. Lewis

Robidoux Chronicles

Marcel A. Müller



Robidoux Chronicles:

Robidoux Chronicles Hugh M. Lewis, 2004 Presentation de l'auteur Robidoux Chronicles treats with comprehensive documentary detail the factual history of the Robidoux lineage in North America from the first progenitor who arrived in Quebec in about 1665 through the famous six brothers who distinguished themselves as Mountain Men up until even recent times on reservations in the US Many members of the Robidoux family were intimately connected to the entire history of the North American fur trade The six brothers born in St Louis before the coming of Lewis Clark were important fur traders during the classical Rendezvous era of the North American fur trade They became key players in the organization articulation of the Overland Trail only to die soon afterward in relative obscurity upon the plains of Kansas Nebraska By the 1950 s the story of the Robidoux had been almost entirely forgotten Subsequent historians had lost all but a scant fragmentary knowledge of the true role exploits of the Robidoux their French Indian compatriots upon the frontiers of the old west Antoine Robidoux was the first to establish permanent trading settlements west of the Rockies in the Inter Montane corridor his brother Michel was one of the first expeditions to traverse the length of the Grand Canyon The eldest brother Joseph became one of the earliest established traders on the upper Missouri founded St Joseph Missouri which was later to be the primary starting point of the Overland Trail His younger brother Louis became one of the earliest ranch owners in California becoming Don of the Jurupa that encompassed the areas known today as Riverside San Bernardino San Jacinto San Timoteo An entire inter tribal French Indian ethnocultural orientation had developed upon the plains prairies mountains of the Trans Mississippi west a good fifty years before the coming of the Iron Horse the Pony Express has been carried on today in proximity to the reservations of Kansas Oklahoma South Dakota Wyoming The Brothers Robidoux and the Opening of the American West Robert J. Willoughby, 2012-11-01 Written in a unique biographical format Robert Willoughby interweaves the stories of six brothers who shaped the American trans Mississippi West during the first five decades of the nineteenth century After migrating from French Canada to St Louis the brothers Robidoux Joseph Francois Antoine Louis Michel and Isadore and their father Joseph became significant members in the business fur trading and land speculation communities frequently interacting with upper class members of the French society Upon coming of age the brothers followed their father into the fur business and American Indian trade The oldest of the six Joseph led the group on an expedition up the Missouri River as Lewis and Clark had once done designating a path of trade sites along their journey until they reached their destination at present day Omaha Nebraska Eventually the younger brothers set out on their own westward expedition in the mid 1820s reaching both Colorado and Santa Fe New Mexico Joseph eventually became a town founder in northwest Missouri near Blacksnake Creek Antoine and Louis traveled as far as California finally settling in Santa Fe where they became prominent citizens As a trapper and trader Michel endured many hardships and close calls during his journey across the West Francois and Isadore made their home in New Mexico maintaining a close relationship with Joseph in Missouri

Though frequently under contract by others the brothers did their best work when allowed to freelance and make their own rules The brothers would ultimately pass on their prosperous legacy of ranging exploring trading and town building to a new generation of settlers As the nature of the fur trade changed so did the brothers business model They began focusing on outfitting western migrants town folk and farmers Their practices made each of them wealthy however they all died poor To understand the opening of the American West one must first know about men like the brothers Robidoux Their lives are the framework for stories about the American frontier By using primary sources located at the Missouri Historical Society the Mexican Archives of New Mexico and the Huntington Library as well as contemporary accounts written by those who knew them Willoughby has now told the Robidoux story

The Bourgeois Frontier Jay Gitlin,2009-12-01 Histories tend to emphasize conquest by Anglo Americans as the driving force behind the development of the American West In this fresh interpretation Jay Gitlin argues that the activities of the French are crucial to understanding the phenomenon of westward expansion The Seven Years War brought an end to the French colonial enterprise in North America but the French in towns such as New Orleans St Louis and Detroit survived the transition to American rule French traders from Mid America such as the Chouteaus and Robidoux of St Louis then became agents of change in the West perfecting a strategy of middle grounding by pursuing alliances within Indian and Mexican communities in advance of American settlement and re investing fur trade profits in land town sites banks and transportation The Bourgeois Frontier provides the missing French connection between the urban Midwest and western expansion

Slavery on the Periphery Kristen Epps,2016 Slavery on the Periphery focuses on nineteen counties on the Kansas Missouri border tracing slavery s rise and fall from the earliest years of American settlement through the Civil War along this critical geographical political and social fault line

The Pole Creek Crossing Loren Avey,2010 Before there was a Sidney there was the Pole Creek Crossing Cover

The People who Own Themselves Heather Devine,2004 With a unique how to appendix for Metis genealogical reconstruction this book will be of interest to Metis wanting to research their own genealogy and to scholars engaged in the reconstruction of Metis ethnic identity The search for a Metis identity and what constitutes that identity is a key issue facing many aboriginals of mixed ancestry today This book reconstructs 250 years of the Desjarlais family history across a substantial area of North America from colonial Louisiana the St Louis Missouri region and the American Southwest to the Red River and central Alberta In the course of tracing the Desjarlais family social economic and political factors influencing the development of various Aboriginal ethnic identities are discussed With intriguing details about the Desjarlais family members this book offers new original insights into the 1885 Northwest Rebellion focusing on kinship as a motivating factor in the outcome of events

Historic Sites and Landmarks That Shaped America Mitchell Newton-Matza,2016-09-06 Exploring the significance of places that built our cultural past this guide is a lens into historical sites spanning the entire history of the United States from Acoma Pueblo to Ground Zero Historic Sites and Landmarks That Shaped America From Acoma Pueblo to Ground Zero encompasses

more than 200 sites from the earliest settlements to the present covering a wide variety of locations It includes concise yet detailed entries on each landmark that explain its importance to the nation With entries arranged alphabetically according to the name of the site and the state in which it resides this work covers both obscure and famous landmarks to demonstrate how a nation can grow and change with the creation or discovery of important places The volume explores the ways different cultures viewed revered or even vilified these sites It also examines why people remember such places more than others Accessible to both novice and expert readers this well researched guide will appeal to anyone from high school students to general adult readers

Indigenous Missourians Greg Olson, 2023-06-30 Winner of the 2024 Missouri Conference on History Book Award the 2024 Missouri History Book Award and Honoree for the 2024 Society of Midland Authors Award for History The history of Indigenous people in present day Missouri is far more nuanced complex and vibrant than the often told tragic stories of conflict with white settlers and forced Indian removal would lead us to believe In this path breaking narrative Greg Olson presents the Show Me State s Indigenous past as one spanning twelve millennia of Native presence resilience and evolution While previous Missouri histories have tended to include Indigenous people only during periods when they constituted a threat to the state s white settlement Olson shows us the continuous presence of Native people that includes the present day Beginning thousands of years before the state of Missouri existed Olson recounts how centuries of inventiveness and adaptability enabled Native people to create innovations in pottery agriculture architecture weaponry and intertribal diplomacy Olson also shows how the resilience of Indigenous people like the Osages allowed them to thrive as fur traders even as settler colonialists waged an all out policy of cultural genocide against them Though the state of Missouri claimed to have forced Indigenous people from its borders after the 1830s Olson uses U S Census records and government rolls from the allotment period to show that thousands remained In the end he argues that with a current population of 27 000 Indigenous people Missouri remains very much a part of Indian Country and that Indigenous history is Missouri history

All Trails Lead to Santa Fe ,2010 Santa Fe as a tourist destination and an international art market with its attraction of devotees to opera flamenco good food and romanticized cultures is also a city of deep historical drama Like its seemingly adobe style only architecture all one has to do is turn the corner and discover a miniature Alhambra a Romanesque Cathedral or a French inspired chapel next to one of the oldest adobe chapels in the United States to realize its long historical diversity This fusion of architectural styles is a mirror of its people cultures and history From its early origins Native American presence in the area through the archaeological record is undeniable and has proved to be a force to be reckoned with as well as reconciled It was however the desire of European arrivals Spaniards already mixed in Spain and Mexico to create a new life a new environment different architecture different government culture and spiritual life that set the foundations for the creation of La Villa de Santa Fe Indeed Santa Fe remained Spanish from its earliest Spanish presence of 1607 until 1821 But history is not just the time between dates but the human drama that creates the City Different The Mexican Period of

1821 1848 American occupation and the following Territorial Period into Statehood are no less defining and in fact are as traumatic for some citizens as the first European contact This tapestry was all held together by the common belief that Santa Fe was different and after centuries of coexistence a city with its cultures tolerance and beauty was worth preserving Indeed the existence and awareness of this oldest of North American capitals was to attract the famous as well as infamous poets writers painters philosophers scientists and the sickly whose prayers were answered in the thin dry air of the city situated at the base of the Sangre de Cristos at 7 000 foot elevation We hope readers will enjoy All Trails Lead to Santa Fe and in its pages discover facts not revealed before or in the sense of true adventure enlighten and encourage the reader to continue the search for the evolution of La Villa de Santa Fe **Historical Dictionary of the American Frontier** Jay H.

Buckley,Brenden W. Rensink,2015-05-05 The Historical Dictionary of the American Frontier covers early Euro American exploration and development of frontiers in North America but not only the lands that would eventually be incorporated into the Unites States it also includes the multiple North American frontiers explored by Spain France Russia England and others The focus is upon Euro American activities in frontier exploration and development but the roles of indigenous peoples in these processes is highlighted throughout The history of this period is covered through a chronology an introductory essay and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 300 cross referenced entries on explorers adventurers traders religious orders developers and indigenous peoples This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the development of the American frontier

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