

Psychosocial Adaptation to Chronic Illness and Disability: A Virtue Based Model

Jeong Han Kim¹ · Brian T. McMahon¹ · Carolyn Hawley¹ · Dana Brickham² ·
Rene Gonzalez³ · Dong-Hun Lee⁴

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Abstract *Purpose* Psychosocial adaptation to chronic illness and disability (CID) is an area of study where a positive psychology perspective, especially the study of virtues and character strengths, can be implemented within the rehabilitation framework. A carefully developed theory to guide future interdisciplinary research is now timely. *Methods* A traditional literature review between philosophy and rehabilitation psychology was conducted in order to develop a virtue-based psychosocial adaptation theory, merging important perspectives from the fields of rehabilitation and positive psychology. *Results* The virtue-based psychosocial adaptation model (V-PAM) to CID is proposed in the present study. *Conclusions* The model involves five qualities or constructs: courage, practical wisdom, commitment to action, integrity and emotional transcendence. Each of these components of virtue contributes to an understanding of psychosocial adaptation. The present study addresses the implications and applications of V-PAM that will advance this understanding.

Keywords Virtue and character strengths · Disability and rehabilitation · Psychosocial adaptation · Resilience · Positive psychology

Introduction

As empiricism came to dominate psychology, the attention to virtue and character strengths diminished. With the resurgent interest in positive psychology, however, they have enjoyed a new round of attention. Rehabilitation philosophy has long been supportive of these topics due to its well established “strengths perspective” [1]. The confluence of positive psychology and rehabilitation philosophy [as exemplified by a recent special issue of the *Journal of Rehabilitation Research, Policy and Education* (2013)] is the stimulus for this article.

Positive psychology includes three fundamental tenets: positive emotion, positive traits, and positive institutions [2]. According to Fredrickson’s [3] “broaden and build theory,” experiencing positive emotion promotes an “upward spiral” in which an individual develops new and positive ways of thinking. Thus, the role of positive emotion in human flourishing has become a major area of focus in rehabilitation. The study of positive traits is more oriented to personal learned dispositions such as virtues and character strengths, and their relationship to one’s lifelong pursuit of a thriving life. Thus, identification, training, and nurturance of virtues and character strengths known to be relevant to a thriving life, happiness and life satisfaction are added as a major area of inquiry. Positive institution focuses on ways to construct a community that is able to complement one’s lifelong pursuit [2].

The second of these constructs—positive traits—is the focus of this article, specifically virtues and related

✉ Jeong Han Kim
jhkim36@vcu.edu

✉ Dong-Hun Lee
dhlawrence05@gmail.com

¹ Department of Rehabilitation Counseling, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond, VA, USA

² Rehabilitation Counseling Program, Western Washington University, Bellingham, WA, USA

³ School of Rehabilitation Services and Counseling, The University of Texas – Rio Grande Valley, Edinburg, TX, USA

⁴ Counseling Psychology Program, Department of Education, Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul, South Korea

Psychosocial Adaptation To Chronic Illness And Disability

Hanoch Livneh, Richard F. Antonak



Psychosocial Adaptation To Chronic Illness And Disability:

Psychosocial Adaptation to Chronic Illness and Disability Hanoch Livneh, Richard F. Antonak, 1997 Explores how people with various chronic illnesses and disabilities are affected by their conditions how they react to and cope with them and what factors are linked to successful psychological adaptation After reviewing theory methods and measures of adaptation focuses on various traumatic or **Psychosocial Adaptation to Chronic Illness and Disability** PRO-ED, Incorporated, 2004-01

Coping with Chronic Illness and Disability Erin Martz, Hanoch Livneh, 2007-09-23 This book synthesizes the expanding literature on coping styles and strategies by analyzing how individuals with CID face challenges find and use their strengths and alter their environment to fit their life changing realities The book includes up to date information on coping with high profile conditions such as cancer heart disease diabetes arthritis spinal cord injuries and traumatic brain injury in depth coverage of HIV AIDS chronic pain and severe mental illness and more *The Psychological and Social Impact of Chronic Illness and Disability* Irmo Marini, Allison R. Fleming, Malachy Bishop, 2023-08-09 Reflects the most significant and fundamental shifts in the experience of disability in human history With the release of its eighth edition this bestselling text remains the most comprehensive and current text addressing the psychological and social issues dealt with by persons with disabilities The new edition is almost completely rewritten and expanded by expert voices in disability and rehabilitation policy research and lived experience It presents many new chapters covering topics such as disability identity the impact of US laws and policies the impact of micro aggressions and discrimination applications of well being and positive psychology and mental health implications of social media usage for people with disabilities The eighth edition also includes new Personal Perspectives from individuals with various disabilities The text provides an informed critical and engaging exploration of the impact of chronic illness and disability CID for a wide range of students educators and professionals who work with this population It delivers a comprehensive understanding of CID topics ranging from the impact of law and policies social justice issues personal and professional rehabilitation and the psychosocial experiences of CID The book continues to investigate a diverse range of topics from the historical and cultural perspectives on illness and disability to the personal familial and social impacts of disability Chapters include Learning Objectives Pre reading Questions Class Activities and Case Studies with accompanying Discussion Questions to promote engagement Instructors will also have access to the Instructor Manual Test Bank and chapter PowerPoints Extensively rewritten and updated with expert voices in disability and rehabilitation policy and research Brand new chapters on disability identity the impact of US laws and policies the impact of micro aggressions and discrimination and more New Personal Perspectives from persons who have lived with various disabilities New Class Activities to help reinforce content Key Features Presents the most comprehensive and diverse coverage of psychosocial aspects of disability of any text Addresses how people with CID have been viewed and treated throughout history and examines the changes and developments over the past decade Provides a bridge between theory and

practice with abundant narratives Includes Learning Objectives Pre reading Questions and Case Studies with Discussion Questions to enhance learning Delivers a comprehensive instructor package including Instructor Manual Test Bank and chapter PowerPoints

Understanding Psychosocial Adjustment to Chronic Illness and Disability Fong

Chan,Elizabeth Da Silva Cardoso,Julie Chronister,Julie A. Chronister,2009-06-16 Rehabilitation practitioners face the difficult task of helping clients adjust to chronic illness or disability This can be a long and trying process for both practitioner and client With this handbook however practitioners and students can gain a wealth of insight into the critical issues clients face daily This book presents the dominant theories models and evidence based techniques necessary to help the psychosocial adjustment of chronically ill or disabled persons Each chapter is written from an evidence based practice EBP perspective and explores how important issues i e social stigma social support sexuality family depression and substance abuse affect persons adjusting to chronic illness and disability Key features include A review of psychopharmacological treatment options for depression anxiety and other disorders coinciding with rehabilitation The effect of rehabilitation on the family including key family intervention strategies Strategies for using positive psychology and motivational interviewing in rehabilitation Multiculturalism and the effect of culture on the adjustment process Ancillary materials including an instructor s manual with a syllabus examination items PowerPoint presentation and answers to class exercises By incorporating research based knowledge into clinical rehabilitation practice health care professionals can ensure that people with chronic illness and disability receive only the best treatment

The Psychological and Social Impact of Illness and Disability Mark A.

Stebnicki,Irmo Marini,2012-02-24 This edition adds an important international perspective on illness and disability The personal narratives help bring the real world of people who are suffering to the forefront of the scientific discourse Doody s Medical Reviews Now in its sixth edition this best selling textbook continues to be the most comprehensive and diverse text available on the psychosocial aspects of disability It examines current thought and treatment approaches to working with individuals with disabilities through the contributions of expert thinkers and practitioners in the disability field Abundant and insightful narratives by disabled individuals offer a bridge between theory and practice for students in rehabilitation psychology and counseling courses In addition to completely updated and reorganized material this edition contains insightful new section introductions empirically based research articles and the contributions of international researchers presenting a more global and richer perspective on the psychosocial aspects of disability and illness It also contains an increased focus on the negative impact of societal attitudes and treatment of disabled individuals on their psychological adjustment to disability The addition of objectives at the beginning of each chapter and review questions and personal perspectives at the end of each chapter further facilitate in depth learning Key Features Presents the most comprehensive and diverse coverage of psychosocial aspects of disability topics of any textbook available Examines contemporary thinking and treatment approaches in working with individuals with disabilities Provides a bridge between theory and practice

through the narratives of individuals with disabilities Establishes a historical understanding of societal attitudes toward disability and treatment past and present of persons with disabilities Analyzes barriers to enabling persons with disabilities and improving social consciousness and quality of life for this population Facilitates course planning through inclusion of objectives and review questions personal perspectives in each chapter

The Psychological and Social Impact of Illness and Disability Arthur E. Dell Orto, Paul W. Power, 2007-04-02 The newest edition of The Psychological and Social Impact of Illness and Disability continues the tradition of presenting a realistic perspective on life with disabilities and then improves upon its predecessors with the inclusion of illness as a major influence on client care needs Articles included represent the best of developing concepts theory research and intervention approaches Classic articles kept from previous editions round out a diversity of viewpoints that will enrich student understanding of what is important in beginning rehabilitation practice Further broadening the scope of this edition is the inclusion of personal perspectives and stories from those living with illness or disabilities These stories offer a glimpse into what it is like to cope day to day with these issues and direct examples of how effective current care models and rehabilitation theories can be Relevant expert articles plus insightful narratives combine to offer a bridge between theory and reality and guide students and professionals in rehabilitation practice closer to their goal of enhancing the quality of life for all individuals

The Psychological and Social Impact of Illness and Disability Irmo Marini, Mark A. Stebnicki, 2017-12-28 Praise for the Sixth Edition Adds an important international perspective on illness and disability The personal narratives help bring the real world of people who are survivors to the forefront of the scientific discourse Doody's Medical Reviews Now in its seventh edition this bestselling classic continues to be the most comprehensive and diverse text available on the psychosocial aspects of illness and disability It is substantially revised to reflect the growing disparity between the haves and the have nots and incorporates social justice issues throughout the text In addition to new and updated information integrated throughout the book the seventh edition features two new chapters addressing social justice in regards to depression and disability and the psychosocial aspects of grief death and dying Additionally the text now includes an Instructor's Manual and PowerPoint slides Combining a mix of seminal work from rehabilitation counseling legends with current theoretical and treatment approaches the book provides a practical real life perspective and offers broad and inclusive coverage of the day to day challenges of working with a diverse and marginalized population Additionally the text analyzes barriers to enabling patients with disabilities and improving their quality of life Chapter objectives review questions and personal narratives in each chapter facilitate in depth learning New to the Seventh Edition Completely updated to incorporate social justice issues from the medical and psychosocial aspects of combat trauma to the impact of mental and physical disabilities on immigrants refugees and asylum seekers throughout Includes two new chapters addressing Social Justice Depression and Disability and the Psychosocial Aspects of Grief Death and Dying Includes an Instructor's Manual and PowerPoint slides Enhanced coverage of topics concerning diverse and

marginalized populations including Women with Disabilities Sexuality and Disabilities LGBTQ Issues Aging with Disabilities Trauma and more Key Features Presents the most comprehensive and diverse coverage of psychosocial aspects of disability of any text Emphasizes the negative impact of societal attitudes and treatment of disabled individuals on their psychological adjustment to disability Examines both seminal and current thinking and treatment approaches Provides a bridge between theory and practice with abundant narratives Includes objectives and reviews questions in each chapter

Families Living with Chronic Illness and Disability Paul W. Power, Arthur E. Dell Orto, 2004-07-20 To help families manage an intense medical related event Power and Dell Orto propose that a family oriented life and living perspective should be combined with a family intervention philosophy Stressing acknowledgment of the adverse effects of the illness and an affirmation approach to family struggle and opportunities the authors explore issues relevant to treatment family adaptation quality of life and family survival A unique feature of the text includes the organization of the chapters around thought provoking personal statements followed by questions experiential tasks designed to stimulate thought and discussion This book is must reading for health and allied health professionals including physicians nurses rehabilitation counselors social workers psychologists and family advocates and will serve as a useful textbook for professionals in training

Disability Romel W. Mackelprang, Richard O. Salsgiver, 2016 Disability is a tool for human service practitioners to use in understanding disability from an empowerment social model perspective The text addresses policy theory description and practice from a strengths based viewpoint stressing disability as a difference rather than as dysfunction The book establishes the historical and societal context in which those with disabilities are marginalized discusses the major groupings of disabilities and offers a model for assessment and practice

Understanding the Experience of Disability Dana S. Dunn, 2019 People with disabilities are people first However because they represent a large and diverse group understanding how they navigate their social worlds and construe their situations is essential for rehabilitation therapists educators policy makers clinicians students and laypeople This will be the first edited collection to cover classic current and nascent topics in the social psychology of disability in many years The authors represent both established and new voices examining social psychological factors tied to the experience of disability Researchers clinicians and educators can use or adapt chapter concepts for their respective professional venues

Clinical Military Counseling Mark A. Stebnicki, 2020-09-07 Clinical Military Counseling provides current research and ethical practice guidelines for the assessment diagnosis and mental health treatment of active duty service members veterans and military families in a 21st century multicultural environment Author Mark Stebnicki discusses contemporary military culture the medical and psychosocial aspects of military health including the neuroscience of military stress and trauma suicide chronic illnesses and disability and blast and traumatic brain injuries In addition he offers integrative approaches to healing the mind body and spirit of service members and veterans dealing with clinical issues such as spirituality moral injury and trauma complex posttraumatic stress disorder and co occurring mental health conditions the stresses of the deployment

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Certified Rehabilitation Counselor Examination Preparation Fong Chan, Malachy Bishop, Julie Chronister, Julie A. Chronister, Eun-Jeong Lee, Chung-Yi Chiu, 2011-11-14 This user friendly new study guide will help graduate students and professionals in rehabilitation counseling to prepare thoroughly for the CRC examination It provides a complete detailed review of the CRC exam built on the most recent empirically based rehabilitation counselor roles and function studies Each chapter contains a concise overview of the topic summary tables of key concepts practice questions with annotated answers and links to related web based materials Key Features Covers 10 core curriculum areas Features 2010 approved core standards Provides 300 test questions and answers Describes key terms and concepts Includes tables and charts to clarify information Certified Rehabilitation Counselor Examination Preparation is written by rehabilitation counselors and content experts well known in their field for teaching effectiveness research and scholarship It is geared for master's and doctoral level students in rehabilitation counseling psychology and disability studies as well as Licensed Professional Counselors It will also be of value to master's level students in their day to day preparation for individual classes in theory assessment and job placement Note This book is not endorsed or in any other way supported by the Commission on Rehabilitation Counselor Certification CRCC

The Social Psychology of Disability Dana Dunn, 2015 The book's overarching message is an important one The experience of most people with disabilities is not what nondisabled persons anticipate contrary to the latter's beliefs and expectations the former can lead full and normal lives Thus The Social Psychology of Disability is designed to counter stereotypical or biased perspectives aimed at an often overlooked minority group Publisher information

Psychoprosthetics Pamela Gallagher, Deirdre Desmond, Malcolm MacLachlan, 2007-11-29 Psychoprosthetics is defined as the study of psychological aspects of prosthetic use and of rehabilitative processes in those conditions that require the use of prosthetic devices Psychoprosthetics State of the Knowledge brings together into one easily accessible volume the most recent and exciting research and knowledge in this new field

The Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Child, Adolescent, and Adult Development Silton, Nava R., 2022-04-08 The unprecedented nature of the COVID 19 pandemic impacted individuals families communities states and countries in ways that were never expected A closer study of how the pandemic affected different areas of individuals development and mental and physical health while also offering best practices and therapies for contending with extreme changes in life is necessary to successfully move forward The Impact of the COVID 19 Pandemic on Child Adolescent and Adult Development delves into how the COVID 19 pandemic impacted schooling relationships and mental physical and developmental health as well as how it adversely impacted those with disabilities This publication is beneficial to those in academic settings within a variety of disciplines including psychology sociology epidemiology public health among others as well as for laypeople and educational institutions

who are trying to work through the impact of the pandemic and to better comprehend the changes aftermath and best practices for progressing Covering a range of topics such as creative art therapy and child abuse this essential reference is ideal for researchers academicians practitioners administrators instructors counselors and students *Physical Rehabilitation* Susan B O'Sullivan, Thomas J Schmitz, George Fulk, 2019-01-25 Rely on this comprehensive curriculum spanning text and reference now and throughout your career You ll find everything you need to know about the rehabilitation management of adult patients from integrating basic surgical medical and therapeutic interventions to how to select the most appropriate evaluation procedures develop rehabilitation goals and implement a treatment plan Online you ll find narrated full color video clips of patients in treatment including the initial examination interventions and outcomes for a variety of the conditions commonly seen in rehabilitation settings *Postmodern Career Counseling* Louis A. Busacca, Mark C. Reh fuss, 2016-06-10 This practiced based handbook describes postmodern career counseling models and methods designed to meet clients diverse needs in today s challenging work environment Readers will gain a solid understanding of the theoretical underpinnings of postmodern career counseling and learn practical approaches to counseling clients of various ages and backgrounds on occupational choice and other issues such as coping with developmental tasks career transitions and work traumas Drawing directly from their experiences with clients career counseling experts link theory to practice in 17 application chapters that demonstrate the process of postmodern career assessment and intervention embedded in culture and context Multicultural case vignettes and a Practical Application Guide in each of these chapters facilitate classroom learning and discussion Requests for digital versions from the ACA can be found on wiley com To request print copies please visit the ACA website here <https://imis.counseling.org/store/detail.aspx?id=78124> Reproduction requests for material from books published by ACA should be directed to publications@counseling.org **Motherhood and Disability** O. Prilleltensky, 2004-05-25 This book explores the intersection between motherhood and physical disability It is based on a study that focused on the lived experiences of women with physical disabilities mothers and non mothers What meaning does motherhood have for these women What is it like for them What messages do they receive about themselves as women with or without children What barriers do they foresee and or come across These issues are explored from the vantage point of disabled women with and without children Amputation, Prosthesis Use, and Phantom Limb Pain Craig Murray, 2009-11-27 The main objective in the rehabilitation of people following amputation is to restore or improve their functioning which includes their return to work Full time employment leads to beneficial health effects and being healthy leads to increased chances of full time employment Ross and Mirowskay 1995 Employment of disabled people enhances their self esteem and reduces social isolation Dougherty 1999 The importance of returning to work for people following amputation the fore has to be considered Perhaps the first article about reemployment and problems people may have at work after amputation was published in 1955 Boynton 1955 In later years there have been sporadic studies on this topic Greater interest and more

studies about returning to work and problems people have at work following amputation arose in the 1990s and has continued in recent years Burger and Marinc ek 2007 These studies were conducted in different countries on all the five continents the greatest number being carried out in Europe mainly in the Netherlands and the UK Burger and Marinc ek 2007 Owing to the different functions of our lower and upper limbs people with lower limb amputations have different activity limitations and participation restrictions compared to people with upper limb amputations Both have problems with driving and carrying objects People with lower limb amputations also have problems standing walking running kicking turning and stamping whereas people with upper limb amputations have problems grasping lifting pushing pulling writing typing and pounding Giridhar et al 2001

Unveiling the Power of Verbal Beauty: An Emotional Sojourn through **Psychosocial Adaptation To Chronic Illness And Disability**

In some sort of inundated with screens and the cacophony of fast transmission, the profound energy and psychological resonance of verbal art usually disappear into obscurity, eclipsed by the regular assault of noise and distractions. Yet, situated within the lyrical pages of **Psychosocial Adaptation To Chronic Illness And Disability**, a fascinating work of literary beauty that impulses with fresh emotions, lies an memorable journey waiting to be embarked upon. Composed by way of a virtuoso wordsmith, this interesting opus guides viewers on a psychological odyssey, softly revealing the latent possible and profound affect stuck within the delicate internet of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of the evocative analysis, we shall embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is central subjects, dissect their fascinating writing type, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impact it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

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