

Ф. К. УРАКОВА

ТЕКСТ КАК ОБЪЕКТ ЛИНГВИСТИКИ

В последнее десятилетие лингвистика активно занимается изучением природы и функционирования текста. Ряд ученых акцентирует внимание на различных сторонах текста как элемента системы коммуникации. То обстоятельство, что он создается для реализации целей общения и всегда связан с актом коммуникации, для многих исследователей является основным аргументом, подтверждающим, что текст, прежде всего, явление речевое.

Об этом говорит его очевидная соотносительность с актом коммуникации, речетворческий характер и функциональная направленность текстовой деятельности. Как единицу речи его определяют И. Р. Гальперин, Е. А. Реферовская, Т. М. Дридзе, Т. М. Николаева, А. И. Новиков и др. Признавая за текстом речевую принадлежность и противопоставляя его языковым единицам, лингвисты тем самым противопоставляют речь системе языка, что соответствует представлению о дихотомии языка и речи. Эти исследователи определяют его как «произведение речетворческого процесса, обладающее завершенностью, объективированное в виде письменного документа, литературно обработанное в соответствии с типом этого документа, состоящее из названия (заголовка) и ряда особых единиц (сверхфразовых единиц), объединенных разными типами лексической, грамматической, логической, стилистической связи, имеющее определенную целенаправленность и прагматическую установку» (1).

Другие исследователи (например, Г. В. Колшанский) считают, что текст – это моделируемая единица языка, микросистема, функционирующая в обществе «в качестве основной языковой единицы» и обладающая смысловой коммуникативной законченностью.

Необходимость обращения к тексту является объективным и закономерным явлением, базисным на всеобщей связи и взаимодействии языковых единиц в процессе их функционирования. Если текст является языковой единицей, то он, по мнению Л. С. Бархударова, М. М. Бахтина, В. В. Виноградова, Г. В. Колшанского, должен обладать такими же формальными характеристиками, выделяющими его как целостное дискретное образование из общего речевого потока, какими обладают другие языковые единицы.

Языковой, грамматической компонентой текста заключаются в установлении его грамматических, лингвистических признаков. Языковой компонент текста выражается в подходе к выделению основной его единицы – некоторого отрезка, включающего в себя последовательность связанных между собой предложений.

Признавая за текстом языковую принадлежность, исследователи предпринимают попытки нахождения того общего, что объединяет различные тексты: воспроизводимость единиц язы-

ка, системные знания человека об окружающем мире. Так, по выражению М. М. Бахтина, текст представляет собой «связный знаковый комплекс, который строится по законам языка, содержащего для этой цели лексические средства, местоимения, притяжательные и модальные формы, воспроизводимые и повторяющиеся при построении текстов» (2).

Г. В. Колшанский утверждает, что «микросистемой, способной воплощать в себе отображаемые в человеческом знании системные знания мира, является текст, который и функционирует в обществе в качестве основной языковой единицы» (3).

Менее определенно говорит о природе текста И. А. Зимняя, считая, что это «более сложное и не сводимое ни к языку (языковой системе), ни к речи явление» (4).

По мнению В. А. Бузбидера, текст можно одновременно квалифицировать и как единицу языка, и как произведение речи, поскольку каждому из выделяемых ученым уровней языка соответствуют определенные языковые и речевые варианты (5). Так, синтаксический (языковой) уровень представлен словосочетаниями и предложениями, которым соответствуют синтагмы и фразы (речевой уровень), а текстовый уровень – фразовыми единицами и ансамблями, которые и формируют текст, трансформируя языковые варианты в речевые.

Все это свидетельствует о том, что у ученых до сих пор нет единого мнения о лингвистике текста и, в особенности, о принадлежности последнего к единицам речи и единицам языка.

В связи с вышесказанным особую значимость приобретает понимание того, что различие языка и речи является и необходимым, и в то же время несколько условным. Условность в данном случае заключается только в том, что язык и речь *неотделимы друг от друга* – это две стороны одного феномена. Одно без другого теряет смысл. Языковая система и языковой материал – это лишь разные аспекты единственно данной в опыте речевой деятельности (Л. В. Щерба). Кроме того, употребление языка в устной и письменной речи ведет к получению текста. И тогда он называется языковым материалом, речевым производным.

Разные взгляды на природу текста обусловили и разные подходы к его изучению:

Semanticheskoe Pole Narkotiki Diskurs Kak Obekt Prikladnoi Lingvistiki

Daniela Niemeyer



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