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RESEARCH ARTICLE

Flexible Design and Construction Strategies for Self-Help Housing in Botswana

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Abstract: In an effort to coordinate the housing schemes from different departments, Government of the Republic of Botswama took a decision to establish Single Housing Authority (SiHA) through a Presidential Cabinet Directive CAB20 (B) 2010 in July 2010. Previously, these schemes were designed and built by the local councils, with the help of the local builders and house owners. A review of the architect designed and contracter-led housing projects under this scheme, demonstrate the shortcomings of a standardized housing design approach and the need to develop a flexible design strategies that can respond to the inevitable changes associated with low-income housing. A qualitative case study research of Self-Help Housing Agency (SHHA)'s built houses was conducted in Mochadi (Botswama) to explore potential strategies of improving the current self-help housing design processes. Using case study examples from Mochadi, a systematic and flexible design framework is suggested as an economically viable approach to improve the quality of self-help housing design processes that reduce costly changes which are associated with the current government-funded housing schemes.

Keywords: Botowana, Flexible design, Low-income, Self-help housing, SiHA.

1. INTRODUCTION

In an effort to coordinate the housing schemes from different departments, Government of the Republic of Botswana took a decision to establish Single Housing Authority (SiHA) through a Presidential Cabinet Directive CAB20 (B) 2010 on July 2010 [1]. The Directive approved the following:

- · The establishment of SiHA
- The transfer of all housing implementation programmes to Botswana Housing Corporation (BHC) as a single housing delivery vehicle
- Annual budgetary allocations to BHC to undertake the implementation of requisite low income housing and district housing projects.

SiHA is established under BHC to implement all the housing programmes which are mainly the Self-Help Housing Agency (SHHA) Loan Improvement and Turnkey Loan housing schemes [1]. BHC is a parastatal corporation solely owned by Botswana Government, established in 1971 [2]. BHC mandate is to provide affordable housing to Batswana but the proportion of houses provided by BHC has decreased from 4.6 % in 2001 to 1.72 % in 2011 [3]. Previously, the local council managed the SHHA schemes but are currently under SiHA for effective management and quality assurance. SHHA was meant to benefit the low-income communities who did not qualify for the BHC houses. Table 1 is a representation of SiHA, SHHA and self-funded housing initiatives. The table illustrates the hierarchic approach of SiHA and the non-hierarchic semi-autonomous approach of self- help builders.

This study will not contribute to the debate on the merits of a hierarchical and centralized approach to housing, but

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Self Help Housing Design And Construction:

Fundamentals of Planning and Designing Sustainable Post-Disaster Shelters Avi Friedman, Baichi Chaki, 2025-03-14 The book explores essential principles and practices for planning and designing sustainable refugee shelters With millions of people forced to flee their homes annually due to conflict environmental disasters or persecution the urgency of this global crisis cannot be overstated Since refugees often reside in temporary shelters for years after years it is imperative to construct refugee camps and shelters that address their long term needs This comprehensive guide delves into emergency shelter design and refugee camp planning concepts exploring topics ranging from site selection and infrastructure development to shelter design and material choice Drawing on real world case studies and expert insights this book offers a vital resource for architects urban planners humanitarian aid workers policymakers researchers and students As climate change exacerbates the refugee crisis it becomes increasingly imperative to prioritize innovative sustainable solutions for development and foster resilience Housing for All A.K. Jain, This book titled Housing for All Design Construction and Management by A K Jain is a comprehensive assessment of the housing situation in India which not only traces the path taken by governments so far but also outlines a roadmap for the future. The book begins with an overview of thehousing scenario in India It discusses various housing programmes and draws adistinction between affordable housing and adequate housing The book alsodraws particular attention to housing issues of special groups such as theelderly disabled homeless migrant and transit workers students and singlewomen There is also a discussion on the issue of social and physicalinfrastructure The book notes that housing units alone do not constitute housing but infrastructure plays a critical role in the occupancy of housing The question of reducing the cost of housing has been vexatious for long Jaindeals with this issue in detail and suggests various low cost technologies andhouse building systems for making housing more affordable Another issue isthat of rental housing Jain suggests that giving a boost to rental housingthrough a slew of measures can go a long way in making housing more accessible and bring vacant housing into the market **Hud International Information** Series United States. Dept. of Housing and Urban Development. Office of International Affairs, 1970 Hearings, Reports and Prints of the House Committee on Banking, Currency, and Housing United States. Congress. House. Committee on Banking, Currency, and Housing, 1978 The Visibility of Modernization in Architecture Gevork Hartoonian, 2023-07-28 This edited collection explores the visibility of modernization in architecture produced in different capitalist regions across the world and provides readers with a historico theoretical and historico geographical discussion Focusing on a particular building type an influential architect s work as well as relevant texts and documents each chapter addresses the many facets of delay which are central to the problematization of capitalism's progressive dissemination of technological and aesthetic regimes of modernism This collection underlines the centrality of temporality for a critical understanding of colonialism modernism and capitalism The book is primarily concerned with the historical timeline the tangential point when a nation

enters modernization processes In exploring modernism in diverse regions such as East Asia Pacific Eastern Europe and Iran each chapter addresses the historiographic and architectonic unfolding of modernization beyond the western hemisphere The exploration of these diverse case studies will be of interest to students of architecture and researchers working on the collision of temporalities and the subject s critical importance for different country s built environments Chapter 13 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at http www taylorfrancis com under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4 0 license Encyclopedia of Homelessness David Levinson, 2004-06-21 Click Additional Materials for downloadable samples This valuable reference provides an excellent overview of a serious world wide problem As such it is an essential purchase for all libraries LIBRARY JOURNAL star review Levinson's remarkable work deserves an award for tackling this complex social problem in such a very thorough and well organized way Highly Recommended CHOICEAt any given moment about 3 million American women men and children are homeless And another 5 million Americans spend over 50% of their incomes on housing meaning that one missed paycheck one health crisis or one unpaid utility bill can push them out the door into homelessness Homelessness is one of the major social problems and personal and family tragedies of the contemporary world No community city or nation is immune and the lack of affordable housing and a decline in secure well paying jobs means that the problem will only get worse The Encyclopedia of Homelessness is the first systematic effort to organize and summarize what we know about this complex topic that impacts not only the homeless but all of society The Encyclopedia focuses on the current situation in the United States with a comparative sampling of homelessness around the world Key Themes Causes Lifestyle Issues Health Issues and Services History Legal Issues and Advocacy Government Policies and Programs Organizations Research Approaches Service Systems and Settings Size and Characteristics of the Homeless Population Public Perceptions of Homelessness World Issues and Perspectives Quick and Easy Regional Comparisons Additional descriptive articles cover homelessness today in a sample of American cities and a sample of cities and nations of the world allowing for quick and easy comparisons The Encyclopedia contains entries on Australia Brazil Canada Cuba France Guatemala Japan Nigeria Russia Sweden the United Kingdom Zimbabwe Tokyo Calcutta London and others around the world The Encyclopedia of Homelessness meets the needs of a broad audience offering a rich history and the data views and perspectives of experts from different disciplines and perspectives including Sociologists Anthropologists Economists Historians Social Policy Analysts and Planners Program Administrators Physicians Social Workers Lawyers who provide advocacy and services Journalists Students of history social studies and the social sciences in high school through graduate school Appendices In addition to the articles the Encyclopedia provides five carefully researched and compiled appendices that make this the key starting point for the study of homelessness Homelessness Autobiographical and Fictional Homelessness in Popular Culture Film Directory of Street Newspapers Documentary History Selection of primary source material Master Bibliography Key Features Two volumes and

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