

# Rural Society and Cotton in Colonial Zaire



**Osumaka  
Likaka**

# Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover

**Tukur Bello Ingawa**



### **Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover:**

*Rural Society and Cotton in Colonial Zaire* Osumaka Likaka, 1997-07-01 This masterful social and economic history of rural Zaire examines the complex and lasting effects of forced cotton cultivation in central Africa from 1917 to 1960. Osumaka Likaka recreates daily life inside the colonial cotton regime. He shows that to ensure widespread cotton production and to overcome continued peasant resistance, the colonial state and the cotton companies found it necessary to augment their use of threats and force with efforts to win the cooperation of the peasant farmers through structural reforms, economic incentives, and propaganda exploiting African popular culture. As local plots of food crops grown by individual households gave way to commercial fields of cotton, a whole host of social, economic, and environmental changes followed. Likaka reveals how food shortages and competition for labor were endemic; forests were cleared; social stratification increased; married women lost their traditional control of agricultural production; and communities became impoverished while local chiefs enlarged their power and prosperity. Likaka documents how the cotton regime promoted its cause through agricultural exhibits, cotton festivals, films, and plays, as well as by raising producer prices and decreasing tax rates. He also shows how the peasant laborers in turn resisted regimented agricultural production by migrating, fleeing the farms for the bush, or sabotaging plantings by surreptitiously boiling cotton seeds. Small farmers who had received appallingly low prices from the cotton companies resisted by stealing back their cotton by night from the warehouses to resell it in the morning. Likaka draws on interviews with more than fifty informants in Zaire and Belgium and reviews an impressive array of archival materials, from court records to comic books. In uncovering the tumultuous economic and social consequences of the cotton regime and by emphasizing its effects on social institutions, Likaka enriches historical understanding of African agriculture and development.

**African Studies Association Annual Meeting. [Program]** African Studies Association, 1997 **ASA News**, 1997 Program of the ... Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association American Historical Association. Meeting, American Historical Association, 1998 Some programs include also the programs of societies meeting concurrently with the association.

**Forthcoming Books** Rose Army, 1997-04 **A Study of the Rural Economic History of the Major Cotton Producing Districts of Katsina Emirate During the Colonial Period C1900-1939** Tukur Bello Ingawa, 1985

## Decoding **Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a period characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its capability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned with a celebrated wordsmith, readers attempt an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring effect on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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### **Table of Contents Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover**

1. Understanding the eBook Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover
  - Personalized Recommendations

- Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover User Reviews and Ratings
- Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover Free and Paid eBooks
  - Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover Public Domain eBooks
  - Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover eBook Subscription Services
  - Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover Compatibility with Devices
  - Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover
  - Interactive Elements Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover
- 8. Staying Engaged with Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover
  - Setting Reading Goals Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Rural Society And Cotton In Colonial Zaire Hardcover

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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