

A R E A D E R

MAKING THE
Nonprofit Sector
in the
United States



Edited with introductions by
David C. Hammack

Making The Nonprofit Sector In The United States A Reader

Tracy Fessenden



Making The Nonprofit Sector In The United States A Reader:

Making the Nonprofit Sector in the United States David C. Hammack, 1998-12-22 It is a delight to see an anthology on nonprofit history done so well. Barry Karl, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University. This is a volume that everyone concerned about nonprofits, scholar, practitioner, and citizen will find useful and illuminating. Peter Dobkin Hall, Program on Non-Profit Organizations, Yale Divinity School. A remarkable book. Robert Putnam, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University. One to come from John Simon School of Law, Yale University. By Jan 13th and others are being solicited. Unique among nations, America conducts almost all of its formally organized religious activity and many cultural, arts, human service, educational, and research activities through private nonprofit organizations. Though partially funded by government as well as by fees and donations, American nonprofits have pursued their missions with considerable independence. Many have amassed remarkable resources and acquired some of the most impressive hospital, university, performing arts, and museum facilities in the world. While some have amassed large endowments, many that surpass one billion dollars, there are also hundreds of thousands of small nonprofits, most with no tangible resources at all. How did the United States come to rely so heavily on nonprofits? Why has it continued to do so? What purposes do Americans seek to advance through nonprofits? How have Americans sought to control them? How have nonprofits been effected by the growth of government in the twentieth century? These questions suggest the complexity of the history of nonprofits in the United States. To help explore that history, this reader presents some of the classic documents in the development of the nonprofit sector along with important interpretations by recent scholars. The selections can be considered a representative part of a single extended conversation by the men and women who have taken part in the effort to define America and the American dream even as they shaped what we now call the nonprofit sector. The statements by participants in the growth and development of the nonprofit sector are accompanied by essays written by historians and social scientists that provide concise surveys of important issues and periods. The essays give voice to those whose contributions to the American debate about voluntary associations and private institutions would otherwise be difficult to find or comprehend. The selections can be considered a representative part of a single extended conversation by the men and women who have taken part in the effort to define America and the American dream even as they shaped what we now call the nonprofit sector. The statements by participants in the growth and development of the nonprofit sector are accompanied by essays written by historians and social scientists that provide concise surveys of important issues and periods. The essays give voice to those whose contributions to the American debate about voluntary associations and private institutions would otherwise be difficult to find or comprehend. Each selection has been chosen to define or illuminate important questions in the development of the nonprofit sector in the United States. Many include criticisms of particular nonprofit efforts or of nonprofit activity in general. The intention is to provoke thought, not to establish an official list of readings. Though not every point of view could be included, the reader does

reflect a general understanding of the nature of the nonprofit sector and its significance in the development of the United States Philanthropic Studies Dwight F Burlingame and David C Hammack general editors **Making the Nonprofit Sector in the United States** David C. Hammack,1998 Unique among nations America conducts almost all of its formally organized religious activity and many cultural arts human service educational and research activities through private nonprofit organizations This reader explores their history by presenting some of the classic documents in the development of the nonprofit sector along with important interpretations and critiques by recent scholars Each selection has been chosen to define or illuminate important questions in the development of the nonprofit sector in the United States beginning with early 17th century documents and ending with a 1991 Supreme Court decision *The Practice of American Public Policymaking* Selden Biggs,Lelia B. Helms,2014-12-18 Designed for upper level and professional courses this text is a state of the art introduction to the public policymaking process that gives equal attention to issues of policy implementation and public governance It uses an innovative systems approach integrating the activities actors tools and techniques of policymaking to provide a comprehensive framework for policy design and analysis The book is practice oriented with a focus on the ways that policymakers at all levels employ the standard technologies of governance authority agency program rule contract and budget to design policy outputs and achieve policy outcomes Through extensive use of graphics the text makes concepts easy to grasp for a generation of students accustomed to the visual presentation of ideas Case studies illustrate the tools and techniques discussed and key terms questions for discussion and suggested readings round out each chapter **Shaping the Future** Horst Hutter,2006-01-01 Shaping the Future maps out the ascetic practices of a Neitzschean way of life Hutter argues that Nietzsche s doctrines are attempts and temptations that aim to provoke his free spirited readers into changing themselves by putting philosophy into practice in their lives *From Piety to Professionalism--and Back?* Patricia Wittberg,2006-01-01 From Piety to Professionalism D and Back argues that the dissolution ties with institutions has greatly affected denominations especially specific denominational subgroups such as Catholic religious orders Protestant deaconesses or women s missionary societies D in profoundly important ways shifting or obliterating their recruitment bases altering the backgrounds and expectations of their leaders and often causing fundamental transformations in the very identity and culture of the groups themselves *Private Charity and Public Inquiry* Eleanor L. Brilliant,2001-01-22 Private Charity and Public Inquiry A History of the Filer and Peterson Commissions Eleanor L Brilliant The story of two commissions that had a major impact on philanthropic activity and public policy In the midst of the tumultuous 1960s the United States Congress turned its attention to issues of tax policy and philanthropy with special focus on abuses and responsibilities of philanthropic foundations During the period marked by passage of the Tax Reform Act of 1969 John D Rockefeller 3rd was one of the staunchest defenders of philanthropy in public and in behind the scenes lobbying in Washington This book is a history of two major commissions initiated by Rockefeller The Commission on Foundations and Private Philanthropy 1969

1970 dubbed The Peterson Commission after its chairman Peter G Peterson and The Commission on Private Philanthropy and Public Needs 1973 1977 headed by John H Filer and known as The Filer Commission Brilliant analyzes the significance of the two commissions with regard to philanthropy and public policy and in light of the value that Americans place on voluntary associations Using original documents of the two commissions archival material and extensive interviews with key informants Brilliant shows how powerful individuals and groups influence tax policy in the United States Her analysis provides new insights into the two sides of philanthropy doing good and getting rewarded for it through tax benefits Eleanor L Brilliant Professor of Social Work at Rutgers University teaches courses on social policy management organization theory and women s issues She is on the Graduate Faculty of Rutgers University and is a member of the Women s Studies Faculty She is currently Vice President for Administration Secretary of ARNOVA Among her major publications are The United Way Dilemmas of Organized Charity and The Urban Development Corporation Private Interests and Public Authority She is completing a national study of women s funds and the Women s Funding Network Philanthropic Studies Dwight F Burlingame and David C Hammack editors Contents Preface Note on Archival Sources Introduction Point and Counterpoint Charities New Committees and Tax Policy Leading to Reform Patman Treasury and Congress The Gathering Storm In Whose Interest Law and Regulation The Peterson Commission A Summation After the TRA Emergence of a New Commission The Filer Commission in Action Filer Commission Follow Up Missed Opportunities and Emergent New Groups Lessons from the Past and Issues for the Future

Faith in Reading David Paul Nord, 2004-08-19 This is the remarkable story of the unlikely origins of modern media culture In the early 19th century a few entrepreneurs decided the time was right to launch a true mass media in America Though they were savvy businessmen their publishing enterprises were not commercial businesses but nonprofit religious organizations

American Philanthropic Foundations David C. Hammack, Steven Rathgeb Smith, 2018-04-16 Once largely confined to the biggest cities in the mid Atlantic and Great Lakes states philanthropic foundations now play a significant role in nearly every state Wide ranging and incisive the essays in American Philanthropic Foundations Regional Difference and Change examine the origins development and accomplishments of philanthropic foundations in key cities and regions of the United States Each contributor assesses foundation efforts to address social and economic inequalities and to encourage cultural and creative life in their home regions and elsewhere This fascinating and timely study of contemporary America s philanthropic foundations vividly illustrates foundations commonalities and differences as they strive to address pressing public problems

Understanding Philanthropy Robert L. Payton, Michael P. Moody, 2020-03-04 A fine volume on the moral meaning and function of philanthropy makes the case that philanthropy is essential to democratic society Choice Philanthropy has existed in various forms in all cultures and civilizations throughout history yet most people know little about it and its distinctive place in our lives Why does philanthropy exist Why do people so often turn to philanthropy when we want to make the world a better place In essence what is philanthropy These

fundamental questions are tackled in this engaging and original book Written by one of the founding figures in the field of philanthropic studies Robert L Payton and his former student sociologist Michael P Moody Understanding Philanthropy presents a new way of thinking about the meaning and mission of philanthropy Weaving together accessible theoretical explanations with fascinating examples of philanthropic action this book advances key scholarly debates about philanthropy and offers practitioners a way of explaining the rationale for their nonprofit efforts

Hoosier Philanthropy Gregory R. Witkowski,2022-11 The first in depth history of philanthropy in Indiana Philanthropy has been central to the development of public life in Indiana over the past two centuries Hoosier Philanthropy explores the role of philanthropy in the Hoosier state showing how voluntary action within Indiana has created and supported multiple visions of societal good Featuring 15 articles Hoosier Philanthropy charts the influence of different types of nonprofit Hoosier organizations and people including foundations service providers volunteers and individual donors

A Companion to the Gilded Age and Progressive Era Christopher McKnight Nichols,Nancy C. Unger,2022-06-15 A Companion to the Gilded Age and Progressive Era presents a collection of new historiographic essays covering the years between 1877 and 1920 a period which saw the U S emerge from the ashes of Reconstruction to become a world power The single definitive resource for the latest state of knowledge relating to the history and historiography of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era Features contributions by leading scholars in a wide range of relevant specialties Coverage of the period includes geographic social cultural economic political diplomatic ethnic racial gendered religious global and ecological themes and approaches In today s era often referred to as a second Gilded Age this book offers relevant historical analysis of the factors that helped create contemporary society Fills an important chronological gap in period based American history collections

[The Early Republic and Antebellum America: An Encyclopedia of Social, Political, Cultural, and Economic History](#) Christopher G. Bates,2015-04-08 First Published in 2015 This text holds four volumes of essays and entries on the early Republic and Antebellum era in America spanning the end of the American Revolution in 1781 to the outbreak of Civil War in 1861 The Americans forged a new government in theory and then in practice with the beginnings of industrialisation and the effects of urbanisation widespread poverty labour strife debates around slavery and sectional discord By the end of the nineteenth century American had a powerhouse economy new technologies and the emergence of major social reform movements creation of uniquely American art and literature and the conquest of the West This encyclopaedia offers a historic reference

Women and Philanthropy in Education Andrea Walton,2005-02-15 This book illuminates the philanthropic impulse that has influenced women s education and its place in the broader history of philanthropy in America Contributing to the history of women education and philanthropy the book shows how voluntary activity and home grown educational enterprise were as important as big donors in the development of philanthropy The essays in Women and Philanthropy in Education are generally concerned with local rather than national effects of philanthropy and the giving of time rather than monetary support Many of the essays focus on the individual lives

of female philanthropists Olivia Sage Martha Berry and teachers Tsuda Umeko Catharine Beecher offering personal portraits of philanthropy in the 19th and 20th centuries These stories provide evidence of the key role played by women in the development of philanthropy and its importance to the education of women Philanthropic and Nonprofit Studies Dwight F Burlingame and David C Hammack editors

Culture and Redemption Tracy Fessenden, 2011-06-27 Many Americans wish to believe that the United States founded in religious tolerance has gradually and naturally established a secular public sphere that is equally tolerant of all religions or none Culture and Redemption suggests otherwise Tracy Fessenden contends that the uneven separation of church and state in America far from safeguarding an arena for democratic flourishing has functioned instead to promote particular forms of religious possibility while containing suppressing or excluding others At a moment when questions about the appropriate role of religion in public life have become trenchant as never before Culture and Redemption radically challenges conventional depictions celebratory or damning of America's secular public sphere Examining American legal cases children's books sermons and polemics together with popular and classic works of literature from the seventeenth to the twentieth centuries Culture and Redemption shows how the vaunted secularization of American culture proceeds not as an inevitable by product of modernity but instead through concerted attempts to render dominant forms of Protestant identity continuous with democratic civil identity Fessenden shows this process to be thoroughly implicated moreover in practices of often violent exclusion that go to the making of national culture Indian removals forced acculturations of religious and other minorities internal and external colonizations and exacting constructions of sex and gender Her new readings of Emerson Whitman Melville Stowe Twain Gilman Fitzgerald and others who address themselves to these dynamics in intricate and often unexpected ways advance a major reinterpretation of American writing

Culture and Redemption, **Sound, Space, and the City** Marina Peterson, 2012-05-22 On summer nights on downtown Los Angeles's Bunker Hill Grand Performances presents free public concerts for the people of the city A hip hop orchestra a mariachi musician an Afropop singer and a Chinese modern dance company are just a few examples of the eclectic range of artists employed to reflect the diversity of LA itself At these concerts shared experiences of listening and dancing to the music become sites for the recognition of some of the general aspirations for the performances for Los Angeles and for contemporary public life In Sound Space and the City Marina Peterson explores the processes from urban renewal to the performance of ethnicity and the experiences of audiences through which civic space is created at downtown performances Along with archival materials on urban planning and policy Peterson draws extensively on her own participation with Grand Performances ranging from working in an information booth answering questions about the artists and the venue to observing concerts and concert goers as an audience member to performing onstage herself as a cellist with the daKAH Hip Hop orchestra The book offers an exploration of intersecting concerns of urban residents and scholars today that include social relations and diversity public space and civic life privatization and suburbanization and economic and cultural

globalization At a moment when cities around the world are undertaking similar efforts to revitalize their centers Sound Space and the City conveys the underlying tensions of such projects and their relevance for understanding urban futures

A Versatile American Institution David C. Hammack, Helmut K. Anheier, 2013-02-26 America's grantmaking foundations have grown rapidly over the course of recent decades even in the face of financial and economic crises Foundations have a great deal of freedom enjoy widespread legitimacy and wield considerable influence In this book David Hammack and Helmut Anheier follow up their edited volume American Foundations with a comprehensive historical account of what American foundations have done with that independence and power While philanthropic foundations play important roles in other parts of the world the U S sector stands out as exceptional Nowhere else are they so numerous prominent or autonomous What have been the main contributions of philanthropic foundations to American society And what might the future hold for them A Versatile American Institution considers foundations in a new way Previous accounts typically focused narrowly on their organization donors and leaders and their intentions but not on the outcome of philanthropy Rather than looking at foundations in a vacuum Hammack and Anheier consider their roles and contributions in the context of their times and their economic and political circumstances

Encyclopedia of American Civil Liberties Paul Finkelman, 2021-02-25 Originally published in 2006 the Encyclopedia of American Civil Liberties is a comprehensive 3 volume set covering a broad range of topics in the subject of American Civil Liberties The book covers the topic from numerous different areas including freedom of speech press religion assembly and petition The Encyclopedia also addresses areas such as the Constitution the Bill of Rights slavery censorship crime and war The book's multidisciplinary approach will make it an ideal library reference resource for lawyers scholars and students

Charity, Philanthropy, and Civility in American History Lawrence J. Friedman, Mark D. McGarvie, 2003 This book presents professional historians addressing the dominant issues and theories offered to explain the history of American philanthropy and its role in American society The essays develop and enlighten the major themes proposed by the book's editors oftentimes taking issue with each other in the process The overarching premise is that philanthropic activity in America has its roots in the desires of individuals to impose their visions of societal ideals or conceptions of truth upon their society To do so they have organized in groups frequently defining themselves and their group's role in society in the process

Philanthropic Foundations Ellen Condliffe Lagemann, 1999-07-22 Foundations are socially and politically significant but this simple fact has mostly been ignored by students of American history This collection represents an important contribution to an emerging field Kenneth Prewitt Social Science Research Council

Whispering the Techniques of Language: An Mental Journey through **Making The Nonprofit Sector In The United States A Reader**

In a digitally-driven world wherever monitors reign supreme and instant communication drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound secrets and psychological subtleties concealed within phrases often move unheard. However, nestled within the pages of **Making The Nonprofit Sector In The United States A Reader** a charming literary prize blinking with natural thoughts, lies an exceptional quest waiting to be undertaken. Penned by a talented wordsmith, that enchanting opus encourages viewers on an introspective journey, gently unraveling the veiled truths and profound impact resonating within the fabric of each word. Within the mental depths of the poignant review, we can embark upon a genuine exploration of the book is core themes, dissect their charming publishing type, and succumb to the strong resonance it evokes heavy within the recesses of readers hearts.

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