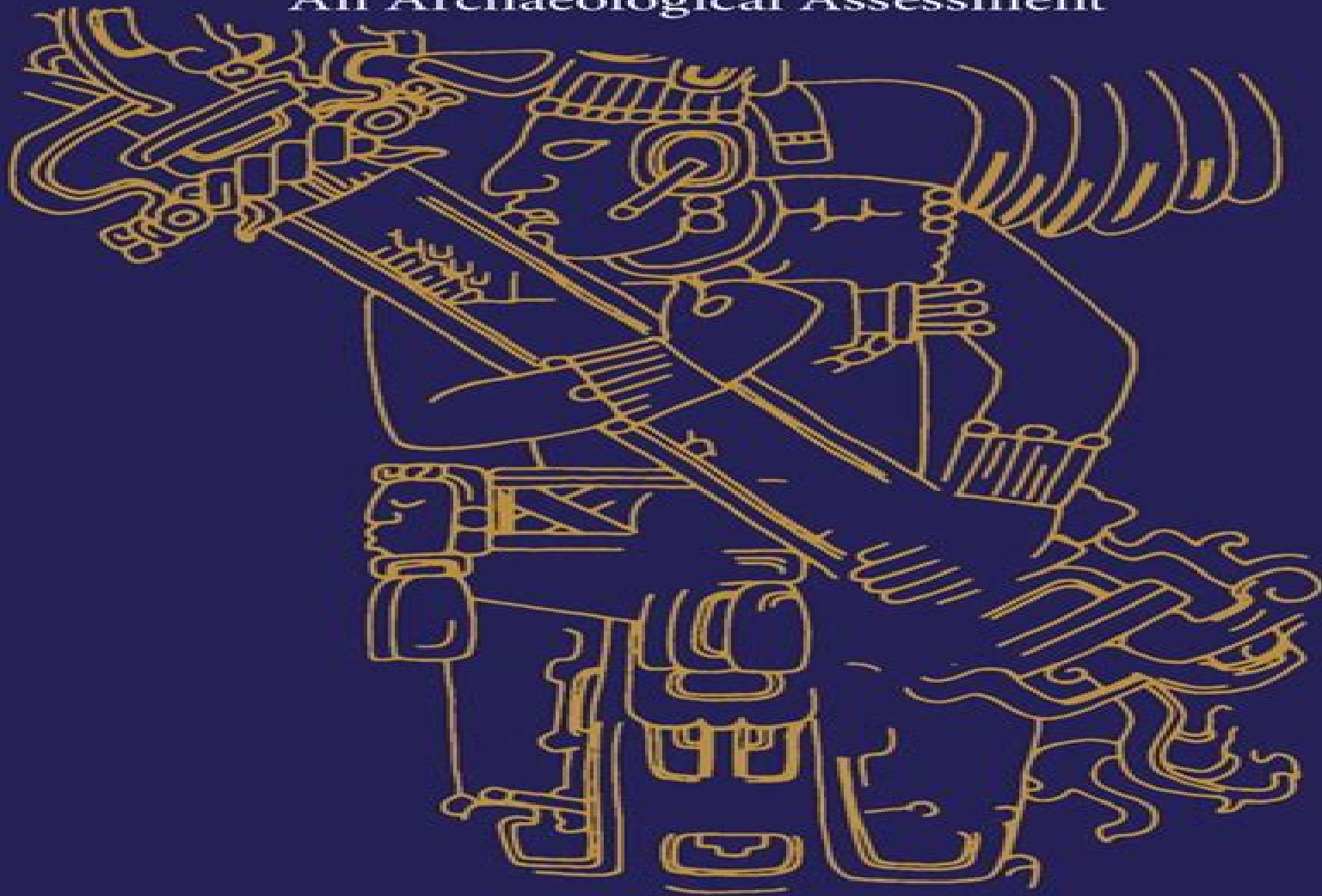


MESOAMERICAN ELITES

An Archaeological Assessment



Edited by

Diane Z. Chase and **Arlen F. Chase**

Mesoamerican Elites An Archaeological Assessment

**Julie Nehammer Knub, Christophe
Helmke, Jesper Nielsen**



Mesoamerican Elites An Archaeological Assessment:

Mesoamerican Elites Diane Z. Chase, Arlen F. Chase, 2003-03-01 In *Mesoamerican Elites* Diane Z. Chase and Arlen F. Chase present a wide variety of essays all of which evaluate current archaeological knowledge of the privileged ruling classes or elites in Mesoamerica. Some experts argue that Mesoamerican societies consisted only of elites and peasants while others argue that considerable intermediate social levels also existed. In light of such diverse opinions this volume addresses problems in the interpretation of archaeological evidence regarding ancient Mesoamerican social structure.

Intermediate Elites in Pre-Columbian States and Empires Christina M. Elson, R. Alan Covey, 2006-02-09 From the Mesoamerican highlands to the Colca Valley in Peru pre-Columbian civilizations were bastions of power that have largely been viewed through the lens of rulership or occasionally through bottom-up perspectives of resistance. Rather than focusing on rulers or peasants this book examines how intermediate elites both men and women helped to develop, sustain, and resist state policies and institutions. Employing new archaeological and ethnohistorical data its contributors trace a 2,000-year trajectory of elite social evolution in the Zapotec, Wari, Aztec, Inka, and Maya civilizations. This is the first volume to consider how individuals subordinate to imperial rulers helped to shape specific forms of state and imperial organization. Taking a broader scope than previous studies it is one of the few works to systematically address these issues in both Mesoamerica and the Central Andes. It considers how these individuals influenced the long-term development of the largest civilizations of the ancient Americas, opening a new window on the role of intermediate elites in the rise and fall of ancient states and empires worldwide. The authors demonstrate how such evidence as settlement patterns, architecture, decorative items, and burial patterns reflect the roles of intermediate elites in their respective societies, arguing that they were influential actors whose interests were highly significant in shaping the specific forms of state and imperial organization. Their emphasis on provincial elites particularly shifts examination of early states away from royal capitals and imperial courts, explaining how local elites and royal bureaucrats had significant impact on the development and organization of premodern states. Together these papers demonstrate that intricate networks of intermediate elites bound these ancient societies together and that competition between individuals and groups contributed to their decline and eventual collapse. By addressing current theoretical concerns with agency, resistance to state domination, and the co-optation of local leadership by imperial administrators it offers valuable new insight into the utility of studying intermediate elites.

Space and Sculpture in the Classic Maya City Alexander Parmington, 2011-03-31 Examines how images, texts, and architectural form controlled movement of people through the various precincts in Classic Maya cities.

Crafting Prehispanic Maya Kinship Bradley E. Ensor, 2013-01-08 By contextualizing classes and their kinship behavior within the overall political economy, *Crafting Prehispanic Maya Kinship* provides an example of how archaeology can help to explain the formation of disparate classes and kinship patterns within an ancient state-level society. Bradley E. Ensor provides a new theoretical contribution to Maya

ethnographic ethnohistoric and archaeological research Rather than operating solely as a symbolic order unobservable to archaeologists kinship according to Ensor forms concrete social relations that structure daily life and can be reflected in the material remains of a society Ensor argues that the use of cross culturally identified and confirmed material indicators of postmarital residence and descent group organization enable archaeologists those with the most direct material evidence on prehispanic Maya social organization to overturn a traditional reliance on competing and problematic ethnohistorical models Using recent data from an arch aeological project within the Chontalpa Maya region of Tabasco Mexico Ensor illustrates how archaeologists can interpret and explain the diversity of kinship behavior and its influence on gender within any given Maya social formation

Ancient Maya Commoners Jon C. Lohse, Fred Valdez, Jr., 2010-01-01 Much of what we currently know about the ancient Maya concerns the activities of the elites who ruled the societies and left records of their deeds carved on the monumental buildings and sculptures that remain as silent testimony to their power and status But what do we know of the common folk who labored to build the temple complexes and palaces and grew the food that fed all of Maya society This pathfinding book marshals a wide array of archaeological ethnohistorical and ethnographic evidence to offer the fullest understanding to date of the lifeways of ancient Maya commoners Senior and emerging scholars contribute case studies that examine such aspects of commoner life as settlement patterns household organization and subsistence practices Their reports cover most of the Maya area and the entire time span from Preclassic to Postclassic This broad range of data helps resolve Maya commoners from a faceless mass into individual actors who successfully adapted to their social environment and who also held primary responsibility for producing the food and many other goods on which the whole Maya society depended

Human Figuration and Fragmentation in Preclassic Mesoamerica Julia Guernsey, 2020-02-27 Explores the social significance of representation of the human body in Preclassic Mesoamerica

Order, Legitimacy, and Wealth in Ancient States Janet Richards, Mary Van Buren, 2000-12-07 Three terms Order Legitimacy and Wealth delineate a comparative approach to ancient civilizations initially developed by John Baines Professor of Egyptology at the University of Oxford and Norman Yoffee Professor of Archaeology and Near Eastern Studies at the University of Michigan in 1992 In an influential paper they compared and contrasted the nature of social and political power in Egypt and Mesopotamia This was the first analysis of the impact of wealth and high culture on the development of states The contributors to the present book first published in 2000 apply the classic Baines Yoffee model to a range of ancient states around the world providing documentary and archaeological evidence on the production and uses of high culture literature and monumental architecture There are chapters on Mesoamerica the Andes the Indus Valley the Han Dynasty of China and Greece during the Roman empire while others expand on the original Egypt Mesopotamia comparison

Understanding Early Civilizations Bruce G. Trigger, 2003-05-05 This book offers the first detailed comparative study of the seven best documented early civilizations ancient Egypt and Mesopotamia Shang China the Aztecs and adjacent peoples in the Valley of Mexico the Classic Maya the

Inka and the Yoruba Unlike previous studies equal attention is paid to similarities and differences in their sociopolitical organization economic systems religion and culture Many of this study s findings are surprising and provocative Agricultural systems technologies and economic behaviour turn out to have been far more diverse than was expected These findings and many others challenge not only current understandings of early civilizations but also the theoretical foundations of modern archaeology and anthropology The key to understanding early civilizations lies not in their historical connections but in what they can tell us about similarities and differences in human behaviour

The Political Economy of Ancient

Mesoamerica Vernon Lee Scarborough, John E. Clark, 2007 One of the most culturally diverse regions of the ancient world Mesoamerica was also one of the fledgling areas for state formation The case studies in this volume interpret Mesoamerican civilization through the emergence resilience and occasional demise of Mesoamerica s early and developing political economies An exploration of the unique adaptations and approaches taken by Mesoamerican societies to cope with their evolving landscapes provides insight on how these states were organized and the varying ways in which state affairs were conducted between regions and through time Although several factors are presented and discussed for the rise and fall of the many complex societies the book maintains a consistent emphasis on the political economy and its transformative effects over labor land and water Inspired by the impact of the annual yearbook Research in Economic Anthropology REA and its longstanding editor Barry L Isaac the contributors in this volume were assembled to honor Isaac and selected based on their previous association with Isaac and REA as well as their knowledge of particular regions of Mesoamerica

Social Patterns in Pre-classic Mesoamerica David C. Grove, 1999 This volume is both a summation of work that has been carried out over a long period of time and a signpost pointing the way for future studies Issues regarding gender social identity and landscape archaeology are present as are the analysis of mortuary practices questions of social hierarchy and conjunctive studies of art and society that are in the best tradition of scholarship at Dumbarton Oaks

After Collapse Glenn M. Schwartz, John J. Nichols, 2010-08-15 From the Euphrates Valley to the southern Peruvian Andes early complex societies have risen and fallen but in some cases they have also been reborn Prior archaeological investigation of these societies has focused primarily on emergence and collapse This is the first book length work to examine the question of how and why early complex urban societies have reappeared after periods of decentralization and collapse Ranging widely across the Near East the Aegean East Asia Mesoamerica and the Andes these cross cultural studies expand our understanding of social evolution by examining how societies were transformed during the period of radical change now termed collapse They seek to discover how societal complexity reemerged how second generation states formed and how these re emergent states resembled or differed from the complex societies that preceded them The contributors draw on material culture as well as textual and ethnohistoric data to consider such factors as preexistent institutions structures and ideologies that are influential in regeneration economic and political resilience the role of social mobility marginal groups and peripheries and ethnic change In addition to

presenting a number of theoretical viewpoints the contributors also propose reasons why regeneration sometimes does not occur after collapse A concluding contribution by Norman Yoffee provides a critical exegesis of collapse and highlights important patterns found in the case histories related to peripheral regions and secondary elites and to the ideology of statecraft After Collapse blazes new research trails in both archaeology and the study of social change demonstrating that the archaeological record often offers more clues to the dark ages that precede regeneration than do text based studies It opens up a new window on the past by shifting the focus away from the rise and fall of ancient civilizations to their often more telling fall and rise

CONTRIBUTORS Bennet Bronson Arlen F Chase Diane Z Chase Christina A Conlee Lisa Cooper Timothy S Hare Alan L Kolata Marilyn A Masson Gordon F McEwan Ellen Morris Ian Morris Carlos Peraza Lope Kenny Sims Miriam T Stark Jill A Weber Norman Yoffee

Current Research in Egyptology 2014 Massimiliano S. Pinarello, Justin Yoo, Jason Lundock, Carl Walsh, 2015-04-17 Presents the latest research in Egyptology on the theme of Ancient Egypt in a Global World This selection of 23 papers from the 15th annual Current Research in Egyptology symposium addresses the interregional and interdisciplinary theme of Ancient Egypt in a Global World This theme works on a number of levels highlighting the current global nature of Egyptological research and it places ancient Egypt in the wider ancient world The first section presents the results of recent excavations including in the western Valley of the Kings and analysis of the structures construction techniques food production and consumption remains at Tell Timai Thmuis in the Delta Part II focuses on the cross cultural theme with papers including discussions on the presence in India of terracotta figurines from Roman Egypt the ancient Egyptian influence of Aegean lion headed divinities Libyan influence in New Kingdom and Third Intermediate Period Egyptian administration and the identification of ancient Egyptian finds from the British countryside reported to the Portable Antiquities Scheme The third part of the book includes current research undertaken across the world of Egyptology including analysis of late Roman crocodile mummies though non invasive radiographic imaging techniques and the study of infant jar burials in ancient Egypt and Sudan to identify differences in regional socio economic contexts and the interaction between people and local resources The editors of this volume are all PhD candidates at University College and King s College London

Society and Death in Ancient Egypt Janet E. Richards, 2005-03-07 Janet Richards considers social stratification in Middle Kingdom Egypt exploring the assumption that a middle class arose during this period By focusing on the entire range of mortuary behavior she shows how Middle Kingdom Egyptian practices and landscapes relating to death reveal information about the living society

Palaces and Courtly Culture in Ancient Mesoamerica Julie Nehammer Knub, Christophe Helmke, Jesper Nielsen, 2014-01-19 This volume collects eight recent and innovative studies spanning the breadth of Mesoamerica from the Early Classic metropolis of Teotihuacan to Tenochtitlan the Late Postclassic capital of the Aztec and from the arid central Mexican highlands in the west to the humid Maya lowlands in the east

Prehispanic Domestic Units in Western Mesoamerica Robert S. Santley, Kenneth G. Hirth, 1992-11-23

Prehispanic Domestic Units in Western Mesoamerica presents different analytical approaches for interpreting household composition and cultural site formation processes in prehispanic western Mesoamerica Archaeological data collected using both stratigraphic and reconnaissance methods are combined with and interpreted using a combination of ethnohistoric ethnographic and ethnoarchaeological information The result is a richer and more complete picture of prehispanic household structure than any single analytic approach could produce on its own The book is organized into several sections based on common theme and geographic area The first three chapters provide a broad discussion of conceptual and methodological difficulties that archaeologists must resolve in the study of prehispanic households Subsequent chapters present case studies which examine households from two areas of western Mesoamerica the Central Mexican highlands and the Gulf Coast of Mexico Eight case studies from the Central Mexican highlands provide a longitudinal perspective on changing household composition Four of these examine households during the late Formative Classic Epiclassic and Early Postclassic periods 650 B C A D 1200 while four others focus specifically on household structure during the century immediately preceding the Spanish Conquest Two additional case studies provide comparative information on household organization in the South Gulf Coast region during the Classic period Prehispanic Domestic Units in Western Mesoamerica Studies of the Household Compound and Residence will be an excellent reference for all anthropologists and archaeologists interested in prehispanic western Mesoamerica

Housework Kenneth G. Hirth, 2010-02-15 Households are without question the most important social units in human society They are interactive social units whose primary concern is the day to day well being of their kith and kin Households reproduce themselves and provide their members with the economic psychological and social resources necessary to live their lives Although households vary enormously in size and organization they are the fundamental social settings in which families are defined and cultural values are transmitted through a range of domestic activities and rituals Despite their many functions it is the range and productivity of their economic activities that determine the success survival and well being of their members Households are the primary production and consumption units in society and provide the vehicle through which resources are pooled stored and distributed to their members Survival and reproduction is their business and the work they do determines their success

Experiencing Power, Generating Authority Jane A. Hill, Philip Jones, Antonio J. Morales, 2013-11-14 For almost three thousand years Egypt and Mesopotamia were each ruled by the single sacred office of kingship Though geographically near these ancient civilizations were culturally distinct and scholars have historically contrasted their respective conceptualizations of the ultimate authority imagining Egyptian kings as invested with cosmic power and Mesopotamian kings as primarily political leaders In fact both kingdoms depended on religious ideals and political resources to legitimate and exercise their authority Cross cultural comparison reveals the sophisticated and varied strategies that ancient kings used to unify and govern their growing kingdoms Experiencing Power Generating Authority draws on rich material records left behind by both kingdoms from royal monuments and icons to the written deeds and

commissions of kings Thirteen essays provocatively juxtapose the relationships Egyptian and Mesopotamian kings had with their gods and religious mediators as well as their subjects and court officials They also explore the ideological significance of landscape in each kingdom since the natural and built environment influenced the economy security and cosmology of these lands The interplay of religion politics and territory is dramatized by the everyday details of economy trade and governance as well as the social crises of war or the death of a king Reexamining established notions of cosmic and political rule Experiencing Power Generating Authority challenges and deepens scholarly approaches to rulership in the ancient world Contributors Mehmet Ali Ata Miroslav B rta Dominique Charpin D Bruce Dickson Eckart Frahm Alan B Lloyd Juan Carlos Moreno Garcia Ludwig D Morenz Ellen Morris Beate Pongratz Leisten Michael Roaf Walther Sallaberger JoAnn Scurlock PMIRC volume 6

The Routledge Handbook of Mesoamerican Bioarchaeology Vera Tiesler,2022-05-23 This volume brings together a range of contributors with different and hybrid academic backgrounds to explore through bioarchaeology the past human experience in the territories that span Mesoamerica This handbook provides systematic bioarchaeological coverage of skeletal research in the ancient Mesoamericas It offers an integrated collection of engrained bioculturally embedded explorations of relevant and timely topics such as population shifts lifestyles body concepts beauty gender health foodways social inequality and violence The additional treatment of new methodologies local cultural settings and theoretic frames rounds out the scope of this handbook The selection of 36 chapter contributions invites readers to engage with the human condition in ancient and not so ancient Mesoamerica and beyond The Routledge Handbook of Mesoamerican Bioarchaeology is addressed to an audience of Mesoamericanists students and researchers in bioarchaeology and related fields It serves as a comprehensive reference for courses on Mesoamerica bioarchaeology and Native American studies

Maya Palaces and Elite Residences Jessica Joyce Christie,2010-01-01 Maya palaces have intrigued students of this ancient Mesoamerican culture since the early twentieth century when scholars first applied the term palace to multi room gallery like buildings set on low platforms in the centers of Maya cities Who lived in these palaces What types of ceremonial and residential activities took place there How do the physical forms and spatial arrangement of the buildings embody Maya concepts of social organization and cosmology This book brings together state of the art data and analysis regarding the occupants ritual and residential uses and social and cosmological meanings of Maya palaces and elite residences A multidisciplinary team of senior researchers reports on sites in Belize Blue Creek Western Honduras Copan the Peten Tikal Dos Pilas Aguateca and the Yucatan Uxmal Chichen Itza Dzibilchaltun Yaxuna Archaeologist contributors discuss the form of palace buildings and associated artifacts their location within the city and how some palaces related to landscape features Their approach is complemented by art historical analyses of architectural sculpture epigraphy and ethnography Jessica Joyce Christie concludes the volume by identifying patterns and commonalties that apply not only to the cited examples but also to Maya architecture in general

Palaces and Power in the Americas Jessica Joyce Christie,Patricia Joan

Sarro,2010-01-01 Ancient American palaces still captivate those who stand before them Even in their fallen and ruined condition the palaces project such power that according to the editors of this new collection it must have been deliberately drawn into their formal designs spatial layouts and choice of locations Such messages separated palaces from other elite architecture and reinforced the power and privilege of those residing in them Indeed as Christie and Sarro write the relation between political power and architecture is a pervasive and intriguing theme in the Americas Given the variety of cultures time periods and geographical locations examined within the editors of this book have grouped the articles into four sections The first looks at palaces in cultures where they have not previously been identified including the Huaca of Moche Site the Wari of Peru and Chaco Canyon in the U S Southwest The second section discusses palaces as stage sets that express power such as those found among the Maya among the Coast Salish of the Pacific Northwest and at El Taj n on the Mexican Gulf Coast The third part of the volume presents cases in which differences in elite residences imply differences in social status with examples from Pasado de la Amada the Valley of Oaxaca Teotihuacan and the Aztecs The final section compares architectural strategies between cultures the models here are Farf n Peru under both the Chim and the Inka and the separate states of the Maya and the Inka Such scope and the quality of the scholarship make Palaces and Power in the Americas a must have work on the subject

The Top Books of the Year Mesoamerican Elites An Archaeological Assessment The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of popular books, exploring the captivating narratives that have captivated audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover skillfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Mesoamerican Elites An Archaeological Assessment : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papan, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a brilliant and suspenseful novel that will keep you guessing until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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