



# Mesoamerican Voices

Native Language Writings from  
Central Mexico, Oaxaca, Yucatan, and Guatemala

EDITED BY  
MATTHEW RESTALL   LISA SOUSA   KEVIN TERRACIANO

CAMBRIDGE

# Mesoamerican Voices Native Language Writings From Colonial Mexico Yucatan And Guatemala

**Kenneth W. Townsend**



## **Mesoamerican Voices Native Language Writings From Colonial Mexico Yucatan And Guatemala:**

**Mesoamerican Voices** Matthew Restall, Lisa Sousa, Kevin Terraciano, 2005-11-07 *Mesoamerican Voices* first published in 2006 presents a collection of indigenous language writings from the colonial period translated into English. The texts were written from the sixteenth through the eighteenth centuries by Nahuas from central Mexico, Mixtecs from Oaxaca, Maya from Yucatan, and other groups from Mexico and Guatemala. The volume gives college teachers and students access to important new sources for the history of Latin America and Native Americans. It is the first collection to present the translated writings of so many native groups and to address such a variety of topics including conquest, government, land, household, society, gender, religion, writing, law, crime, and morality. *Mesoamerican Voices* Matthew Restall, Lisa Sousa, Kevin Terraciano, 2005-11-07 Translated into English, these texts were written from the sixteenth through the eighteenth centuries by Nahuas from central Mexico, Mixtecs from Oaxaca, Maya from Yucatan, and other groups from Mexico and Guatemala. This collection provides college teachers and students access to important new sources for the history of Latin America and Native Americans. It is the first to present the translated writings of so many native groups and to address such a variety of topics including conquest, government, land, household, society, gender, religion, writing, law, crime, and morality. **Indigenous Elites and Creole Identity in Colonial Mexico, 1500-1800** Peter B. Vilella, 2016-01-25 Modern Mexico derives many of its richest symbols of national heritage and identity from the Aztec legacy, even as it remains a predominantly Spanish-speaking Christian society. This volume argues that the composite neo-Aztec flavor of Mexican identity was in part a consequence of active efforts by indigenous elites after the Spanish conquest to grandfather ancestral rights into the colonial era. By emphasizing the antiquity of their claims before Spanish officials, native leaders extended the historical awareness of the colonial regime into the pre-Hispanic past and therefore also the themes, emotional contours, and beginning points of what we today understand as Mexican history. This emphasis on ancient roots moreover resonated with the patriotic longings of many creoles, descendants of Spaniards born in Mexico. Alienated by Spanish scorn, creoles associated with indigenous elites and studied their histories, thereby reinventing themselves as Mexico's new native leadership and the heirs to its prestigious antiquity. *Mapping Diversity in Latin America* Mabel Moraña, Miguel A. Valerio, 2025-02-28 *Mapping Diversity in Latin America* offers ample critical coverage of recent approaches to the historical study of race and ethnicity in Latin America since the arrival of Spanish and Portuguese colonizers to the present. Bringing together the work of leading scholars, this volume presents readers with a thorough and updated examination of the formation and evolution of ideas surrounding race and ethnicity, social movements, and political processes in Latin America that provides multiple routes for future research on the topic. The book's nineteen chapters establish the basis for a productive comparative analysis of racial developments in the whole continent to allow for a combination of diachronic and synchronic study of regional processes. Both the scope of the book and the historical and geocultural coverage on these topics are unique in the field of Latin American Studies. Taking an

interdisciplinary approach to understanding issues of collective identity otherness alterity and the like Mapping Diversity in Latin America sheds light on histories that have been traditionally overlooked in texts on race in Latin America such as the rich history of diasporic Asian Syrian Lebanese and Jewish communities and the more recent emergence of Latinx populations in the United States The book includes a critical examination of fundamental concepts such as mestizaje mulataje creolization negritud and blanquitud as well as critical and theoretical approaches to the study of these issues in postcolonial societies

**Mexico, Slavery, Freedom** Pablo Miguel Sierra Silva, 2024-03-20 Through its rich and fascinating collection of documents Mexico Slavery Freedom offers a much needed window into Mexico's long history of slavery that will leave readers wanting to learn and discover more Sierra Silva brilliantly guides his readers through the maze of Mexican archival resources Through his careful content curation readers will discover how corruption and discrimination led to persistent enslavement of indigenous Mesoamerican and transpacific peoples despite royal orders to abolish the practice The rich detailed packed introductions to the book in general and to each chapter are nonetheless succinct and to the point Sierra Silva's editorial approach proves that information and interpretative points are better served in small portions The documents themselves are the main course Sierra Silva also recognizes the importance of giving readers both English and Spanish versions of each document in the book These bilingual transcriptions make Mexico Slavery Freedom an equally valuable resource for course instruction in predominantly English speaking environments bilingual classrooms and Spanish centered courses Mariana Dantas Ohio University This is the first volume to provide in dual language format selections from primary texts related to the experiences of enslaved Africans Asians and their descendants in colonial Mexico

**Latin America in Colonial Times** Matthew Restall, Kris Lane, 2018-06-14 This second edition is a concise history of Latin America from the Aztecs and Incas to Independence

Missionary Linguistics V / Lingüística Misionera V Otto Zwartjes, Klaus Zimmermann, Martina Schrader-Kniffki, 2014-04-15 The object of this volume is the study of missionary translation practices which occur within a colonial context of political domination and spiritual conquest Missionary translation becomes especially manifest in bilingual ethnographic descriptions in bilingual catechisms and in the missionaries lexicographic condensation of bilingual dictionaries The study of these instances permits the analysis and interpretation of their guiding principles their translation practice and underlying reasoning It also permits the modern linguist to discern semantic changes that can be revealed in these missionary translations over certain periods Up to now there has hardly been any study available that focuses on translation in missionary sources of the different traditions in the Americas or Asia This book will fill this gap addressing the legacy of missionary translation practices and theories the role of translation in evangelization and its particular form in the context of colonialism the creation of loans from Spanish or Latin or equivalents or paraphrases in the indigenous languages in texts and dictionaries as translation strategies followed in bilingual editions The process of acculturation and transculturation imposed by European religious systems is noted This volume presents

research on languages such as Nahuatl Tarascan Purpecha Zapotec Tamil Chinese Japanese Pangasinan and other Austronesian languages from the Philippines      Zapotec Monuments and Political History Joyce Marcus, 2020-02-12 Of the four major hieroglyphic writing systems of ancient Mesoamerica the Zapotec is widely considered one of the oldest and least studied This volume assesses the origins and spread of Zapotec writing the use and role of Zapotec writing in the politics of the region and the decline of hieroglyphic writing in the Valley of Oaxaca Lavishly illustrated with maps photographs and original artwork      **Return to Ixil** Mark Z. Christensen, Matthew Restall, 2019-10-18 Return to Ixil is an examination of over 100 colonial era Maya wills from the Yucatec town of Ixil presented together and studied fully for the first time These testaments make up the most significant corpus of Maya language documents from the colonial period Offering an unprecedented picture of material and spiritual life in Ixil from 1738 to 1779 they are rare and rich sources for the study of Maya culture and history Supplemented with additional archival research the wills provide new and detailed descriptions of various aspects of life in eighteenth century Ixil In each chapter authors Mark Christensen and Matthew Restall examine a different dimension of Ixil's colonial history including the role of notaries Maya participation in a coastal militia economy and modes of production religious life and records and the structures and patterns of familial relationships These details offer insight into the complex network of societies in colonial Yucatan colonial Mesoamerica and colonial Latin America Including an appendix presenting the original Maya texts as well as translations by Christensen and Restall Return to Ixil not only analyzes the largest body of substantive wills in any Mayan language known today but also provides a rare closeup view of the inner workings of a colonial Maya town and the communal and familial affairs that made up a large part of the Maya colonial experience It will be of great interest to Mayanists as well as to students and scholars of history anthropology ethnohistory linguistics and social history The publication of this book is supported in part by Brigham Young University and Penn State University      *An Introduction to Indigenous Feminisms* Isabel Altamirano-Jiménez, Sarah Nickel, waaseyaa'sin Christine Sy, Hōkūlani K. Aikau, 2025-05-30 An Introduction to Indigenous Feminisms introduces important concepts and approaches for understanding what Indigenous feminisms are why we use the term in plural and why Indigenous feminisms are not just for academics This engaging and accessible textbook the first of its kind in this subject provides instructors and students with the historical contexts analytical tools and the practice driven possibilities for creative and epistemic engagement with Indigenous feminist knowledge Besides including useful pedagogical features the volume explores How Indigenous feminist conversations have evolved What political practices have developed over time Stories theories and histories about Indigenous women's experiences An Introduction to Indigenous Feminisms provides students with ways to practice Indigenous ways of thinking learning especially those studying Gender Studies Social and Cultural History Sociology and Politics      *Rainfed Altepetl* Aurelio López Corral, 2014-12-31 This work seeks to model food production in ancient Tepeaca a Late Postclassic AD 1325 1521 and Early Colonial 16th century state level polity settled on the central highlands

of Puebla      **Spanish Central America** Murdo J. MacLeod, 2008 The seventeenth century has been characterized as Latin America's forgotten century This landmark work originally published in 1973 attempted to fill the vacuum in knowledge by providing an account of the first great colonial cycle in Spanish Central America The colonial Spanish society of the sixteenth century was very different from that described in the eighteenth century What happened in the Latin American colonies between the first conquests the seizure of long accumulated Indian wealth the first silver booms and the period of modern raw material supply How did Latin America move from one stage to the other What were these intermediate economic stages and what effect did they have on the peoples living in Latin America These questions continue to resonate in Latin American studies today making this updated edition of Murdo J MacLeod's original work more relevant than ever Colonial Central America was a large populous and always strategically significant stretch of land With the Yucatán it was home of the Maya one of the great pre-Columbian cultures MacLeod examines the long term process it underwent of relative prosperity depression and then recovery citing comparative sources on Europe to describe Central America's great economic demographic and social cycles With an updated historiographical and bibliographical introduction this fascinating study should appeal to historians anthropologists and all who are interested in the colonial experience of Latin America

**Spanish Colonization to 1650: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide** Oxford University Press, 2010-06-01 This ebook is a selective guide designed to help scholars and students of the ancient world find reliable sources of information by directing them to the best available scholarly materials in whatever form or format they appear from books chapters and journal articles to online archives electronic data sets and blogs Written by a leading international authority on the subject the ebook provides bibliographic information supported by direct recommendations about which sources to consult and editorial commentary to make it clear how the cited sources are interrelated This ebook is just one of many articles from Oxford Bibliographies Online Atlantic History a continuously updated and growing online resource designed to provide authoritative guidance through the scholarship and other materials relevant to the study of Atlantic History the study of the transnational interconnections between Europe North America South America and Africa particularly in the early modern and colonial period Oxford Bibliographies Online covers most subject disciplines within the social science and humanities for more information visit [www.oxfordbibliographies.com](http://www.oxfordbibliographies.com)      **Unravelling Dreams** Ben Marsh, 2020-04-23

Reveals how commodity failure as much as success can shed light on aspirations environment and economic life in colonial societies      **Incarcerated Stories** Shannon Speed, 2019-08-27 Indigenous women migrants from Central America and Mexico face harrowing experiences of violence before during and after their migration to the United States like all asylum seekers But as Shannon Speed argues the circumstances for Indigenous women are especially devastating given their disproportionate vulnerability to neoliberal economic and political policies and practices in Latin America and the United States including policing detention and human trafficking Speed dubs this vulnerability neoliberal multicriminalism and

identifies its relation to settler structures of Indigenous dispossession and elimination Using innovative ethnographic practices to record and recount stories from Indigenous women in U S detention Speed demonstrates that these women s vulnerability to individual and state violence is not rooted in a failure to exercise agency Rather it is a structural condition created and reinforced by settler colonialism which consistently deploys racial and gender ideologies to manage the ongoing business of occupation and capitalist exploitation With sensitive narration and sophisticated analysis this book reveals the human consequences of state policy and practices throughout the Americas and adds vital new context for understanding the circumstances of migrants seeking asylum in the United States

First Americans: A History of Native Peoples, Combined Volume Kenneth W. Townsend, 2018-12-07 First Americans provides a comprehensive history of Native Americans from their earliest appearance in North America to the present highlighting the complexity and diversity of their cultures and their experiences Native voices permeate the text and shape its narrative underlining the agency and vitality of Native peoples and cultures in the context of regional continental and global developments This updated edition of First Americans continues to trace Native experiences through the Obama administration years and up to the present day The book includes a variety of pedagogical tools including short biographical profiles key review questions a rich series of maps and illustrations chapter chronologies and recommendations for further reading Lucid and readable yet rigorous in its coverage First Americans remains the indispensable student introduction to Native American history

Pueblos within Pueblos Benjamin Johnson, 2018-02-07 Focusing on the specific case of Acolhuacan in the eastern Basin of Mexico Pueblos within Pueblos is the first book to systematically analyze tlaxilacalli history over nearly four centuries beginning with their rise at the dawn of the Aztec empire through their transformation into the pueblos of mid colonial New Spain Even before the rise of the Aztecs commoners in pre Hispanic central Mexico set the groundwork for a new style of imperial expansion Breaking free of earlier centralizing patterns of settlement they spread out across onetime hinterlands and founded new and surprisingly autonomous local communities called almost interchangeably tlaxilacalli or calpolli Tlaxilacalli were commoner administered communities that coevolved with the Acolhua empire and structured its articulation and basic functioning They later formed the administrative backbone of both the Aztec and Spanish empires in northern Mesoamerica and often grew into full and functioning existence before their affiliated altepetl or sovereign local polities Tlaxilacalli resembled other central Mexican communities but expressed a local Acolhua administrative culture in their exacting patterns of hierarchy As semiautonomous units they could rearrange according to geopolitical shifts and even catalyze changes as during the rapid additive growth of both the Aztec Triple Alliance and Hispanic New Spain They were more successful than almost any other central Mexican institution in metabolizing external disruptions new gods new economies demographic emergencies and they fostered a surprising level of local allegiance despite their structural inequality Indeed by 1692 they were declaring their local administrative independence from the once sovereign altepetl Administration through community and community through

administration this was the primal two step of the long lived Acolhua tlaxilacalli at once colonial and colonialist Pueblos within Pueblos examines a woefully neglected aspect of pre Hispanic and early colonial Mexican historiography and is the first book to fully demonstrate the structuring role tlaxilacalli played in regional and imperial politics in central Mexico It will be of interest to students and scholars of Latin American ethnohistory history and anthropology

**The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology** N. J. Enfield, Paul Kockelman, Jack Sidnell, 2014-09-11 The field of linguistic anthropology looks at human uniqueness and diversity through the lens of language our species special combination of art and instinct Human language both shapes and is shaped by our minds societies and cultural worlds This state of the field survey covers a wide range of topics approaches and theories such as the nature and function of language systems the relationship between language and social interaction and the place of language in the social life of communities Promoting a broad vision of the subject spanning a range of disciplines from linguistics to biology from psychology to sociology and philosophy this authoritative handbook is an essential reference guide for students and researchers working on language and culture across the social sciences

**The World of Indigenous North America** Robert Warrior, 2014-12-05 The World of Indigenous North America is a comprehensive look at issues that concern indigenous people in North America Though no single volume can cover every tribe and every issue around this fertile area of inquiry this book takes on the fields of law archaeology literature socio linguistics geography sciences and gender studies among others in order to make sense of the Indigenous experience Covering both Canada s First Nations and the Native American tribes of the United States and alluding to the work being done in indigenous studies through the rest of the world the volume reflects the critical mass of scholarship that has developed in Indigenous Studies over the past decade and highlights the best new work that is emerging in the field The World of Indigenous North America is a book for every scholar in the field to own and refer to often

Contributors Chris Andersen Joanne Barker Duane Champagne Matt Cohen Charlotte Cote Maria Cotera Vincente M Diaz Elena Maria Garcia Hanay Geiogamah Carole Goldberg Brendan Hokowhitu Sharon Holland LeAnne Howe Shari Huhndorf Jennie Joe Ted Jojola Daniel Justice K Tsianina Lomawaima Jose Antonio Lucero Tiya Miles Felipe Molina Victor Montejo Aileen Moreton Robinson Val Napoleon Melissa Nelson Jean M O Brien Amy E Den Ouden Gus Palmer Michelle Raheja David Shorter Noenoe K Silva Shannon Speed Christopher B Teuton Sean Teuton Joe Watkins James Wilson Brian Wright McLeod

Cacicas Margarita R. Ochoa, Sara V. Guengerich, 2021-03-11 The term cacica was a Spanish linguistic invention the female counterpart to caciques the Arawak word for male indigenous leaders in Spanish America But the term s meaning was adapted and manipulated by natives creating a new social stratum where it previously may not have existed This book explores that transformation a conscious construction and reshaping of identity from within Cacicas feature far and wide in the history of Spanish America as female governors and tribute collectors and as relatives of ruling caciques or their destitute widows They played a crucial role in the establishment and success of Spanish rule but were also instrumental in



colonial natives resistance and self definition In this volume noted scholars uncover the history of colonial cacicas moving beyond anecdotes of individuals in Spanish America Their work focuses on the evolution of indigenous leadership particularly the lineage and succession of these positions in different regions through the lens of native women s political activism Such activism might mean the intervention of cacicas in the economic familial and religious realms or their participation in official and unofficial matters of governance The authors explore the role of such personal authority and political influence across a broad geographic chronological and thematic range in patterns of succession the settling of frontier regions interethnic relations and the importance of purity of blood gender and family dynamics legal and marital strategies for defending communities and the continuation of indigenous governance This volume showcases colonial cacicas as historical subjects who constructed their consciousness around their place whether symbolic or geographic and articulated their own unique identities It expands our understanding of the significant influence these women exerted within but also well beyond the native communities of Spanish America

## Whispering the Secrets of Language: An Emotional Journey through **Mesoamerican Voices Native Language Writings From Colonial Mexico Yucatan And Guatemala**

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