

# SCIENTIFIC INNOVATION, PHILOSOPHY, AND PUBLIC POLICY

Edited by

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# Scientific Innovation Philosophy And Public Policy

**A. Nordgren**



## **Scientific Innovation Philosophy And Public Policy:**

Scientific Innovation, Philosophy, and Public Policy: Volume 13, Part 2 Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred Dycus Miller, Jeffrey Paul, 1996-06-28 Recent and ongoing developments in science and technology such as the prevention and treatment of disease through genetics and the development of increasingly sophisticated computer systems with wide ranging applications hold out the promise of vastly improving the quality of human life but they can also raise serious ethical legal and public policy questions The thirteen essays in this volume address these questions and related issues from a variety of perspectives

**Scientific Innovation, Philosophy, and Public Policy: Volume 13, Part 2** Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller, Jr., Jeffrey Paul, 1996-06-28 Recent and ongoing developments in science and technology such as the prevention and treatment of disease through genetics and the development of increasingly sophisticated computer systems with wide ranging applications hold out the promise of vastly improving the quality of human life but they can also raise serious ethical legal and public policy questions The thirteen essays in this volume address these questions and related issues from a variety of perspectives

**Governing Knowledge Commons** Brett M. Frischmann, Michael J. Madison, Katherine Jo Strandburg, 2014 Knowledge commons describes the institutionalized community governance of the sharing and in some cases creation of information science knowledge data and other types of intellectual and cultural resources It is the subject of enormous recent interest and enthusiasm with respect to policymaking about innovation creative production and intellectual property Taking that enthusiasm as its starting point Governing Knowledge Commons argues that policymaking should be based on evidence and a deeper understanding of what makes commons institutions work It offers a systematic way to study knowledge commons borrowing and building on Elinor Ostrom's Nobel Prize winning research on natural resource commons It proposes a framework for studying knowledge commons that is adapted to the unique attributes of knowledge and information describing the framework in detail and explaining how to put it into context both with respect to commons research and with respect to innovation and information policy Eleven detailed case studies apply and discuss the framework exploring knowledge commons across a wide variety of scientific and cultural domains

**Biotechnology, Patents and Morality** Sigrid Sterckx, 2017-11-01 This title was first published in 2000 This work documents an international and interdisciplinary workshop on the ethical aspects of the patenting of biotechnological inventions including genes plants and animals The public perception is discussed along with how these perceptions relate to ethical social and cultural factors The legal framework in Europe is laid out by several experts in the field of patent law and the situation in the US is also briefly described This edition also includes a general discussion of three important theories called upon to justify the patent system the natural rights argument the distributive justice argument and the utilitarian argument The chapter about the European Directive on the legal protection of biotechnological inventions has been updated A selection of provisions from the August 1997 draft as well as the final text of the Directive as adopted on 12 May 1998 are discussed and commented upon The

patent provisions of the TRIP s Agreement the Agreement on Trade Related aspects of Intellectual Property rights concluded in 1994 as an Annex to the Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization are also discussed and criticized paying particular attention to the implications for biotechnology patents Finally the question is asked whether the developing countries stand to gain anything from TRIPs A look at the results of empirical research conducted by commentators on the economics of patenting reveals that the new patent regime may prove to entail significant costs for the developing countries This second edition also contains material on the EU Directive on biotechnology patents adopted in May 1998 justificatory theories of the patent system and the TRIP s agreement on Trade Related aspects of Intellectual Property rights concluded in the GATT WTO framework

*The Intellectual Commons* Henry C. Mitchell,2005-01-01 The rapid emergence of digital media has created both new economic opportunities and new risks for authors publishers and users in regards to intellectual property There is a theoretical conflict raging between those who believe information should be free and those attempting to protect intellectual property through surveillance and control of access The Intellectual Commons works to develop a theory of intellectual property that is based on a theory of natural rights that assumes the existence of a natural world of intellectual resources Chett Mitchell develops a moral framework that makes cooperation among the groups involved rather than conflict central to understanding intellectual property rights Drawing on early modern theorists such as Grotius Pufendorf and Locke as well as the intellectual theory of copyright put forth by L Ray Patterson Mark Rose and Michel Foucault Intellectual Commons presents a way to bring IP theory and practice together This book is an important addition to the intellectual property debate and a must for law students communication theorists and any person interested in the future of digital media rights

Transparency and Accountability in Science and Politics K. Andersson,2008-07-10 This book challenges the role of scientists in policy making and the idea of deliberative democracy The author argues that awareness must increase among both politicians and the citizens who elect them We must revitalise the decision making processes in representative democracy The book proposes new institutional structures

Human Flourishing: Volume 16, Part 1 Ellen Frankel Paul,Fred D. Miller,Fred Dycus Miller,Jeffrey Paul,1999-01-28 The essays in this volume examine the nature of human flourishing and its relationship to a variety of other key concepts in moral theory Some of them trace the link between flourishing and human nature asking whether a theory of human nature can allow us to develop an objective list of goods that are of value to all agents regardless of their individual purposes or aims Some essays look at the role of friendships or parent child relationships in a good life or seek to determine whether an ethical theory based on human flourishing can accommodate concern for others for their own sake Other essays analyze the function of families or other social political institutions in promoting the flourishing of individuals Still others explore the implications of flourishing for political theory asking whether considerations of human flourishing can help us to derive principles of social justice

**Intellectual Property and Biotechnology** Matthew Rimmer,2008-01-01 Dr Rimmer s book is a marvellous introduction to a crucial topic

of our time He writes engagingly provocatively and always with good humour A highly technical and complex area of law has been reduced to clear descriptions and searching analysis Truly this is an important book on an essential topic that will help define the ethics of a future that includes nothing less than the future of our species From the foreword by the Hon Justice Michael Kirby AC CMG the High Court of Australia the author has done an excellent job by explaining the subject in an open and accessible manner This book is a timely and very thought provoking analysis of patent law and biotechnology The book is a unique theoretical contribution to the controversial public debate over commercialization of biological inventions there is an extensive bibliography a valuable resource for further reading The book will be of prime interest to lawyers and patent attorneys scientists and researchers business managers and technology transfer specialists Journal of Intellectual Property Rights Rimmer s book is highly recommended for anyone interested in the issues and debate related to biological inventions regardless of which side the reader is on Stefan M Miller Journal of Commercial Biotechnology this book gives an excellent account of the most celebrated biotechnology cases from three continents and for this alone is to be thoroughly recommended David Rogers European Intellectual Property Review Rimmer has put a great deal of thought and effort into this series of chapters For those looking at how to reform direct and develop laws in relation to biotechnology this book is brimming with ideas suggestions and recommendations of what to do next Rebecca Halford Harrison Chartered Institute of Patent Attorneys an excellent introduction to a wide range of legal thinking in an increasingly controversial and relevant area to humankind Sharon Givoni Australian Intellectual Property Law Bulletin Rimmer s new book is a timely and very thought provoking analysis of patent law and biotechnology and asks a very serious question can a 19th century patent system adequately deal with a 21st century industry Kate McDonald Australian Life Scientist This book documents and evaluates the dramatic expansion of intellectual property law to accommodate various forms of biotechnology from micro organisms plants and animals to human genes and stem cells It makes a unique theoretical contribution to the controversial public debate over the commercialization of biological inventions The author also considers the contradictions between the Supreme Court of Canada rulings in respect of the Harvard oncomouse and genetically modified canola He explores law policy and practice in both Australia and New Zealand in respect to gene patents and non coding DNA This study charts the rebellion against the European Union Biotechnology Directive particularly in respect of Myriad Genetics BRCA1 and BRCA2 patents and stem cell patent applications The book also considers whether patent law will accommodate frontier technologies such as bioinformatics haplotype mapping proteomics pharmacogenomics and nanotechnology Intellectual Property and Biotechnology will be of prime interest to lawyers and patent attorneys scientists and researchers business managers and technology transfer specialists

**Technologies of Knowing** John Willinsky, 2000-02-15 In this age of ever more powerful computers our ability to collect and spread knowledge is growing at an exponential rate Far from liberating humanity our information exasperation as John Willinsky describes it in this pathbreaking book has made our ability to reach conclusions

about the world around us all the more difficult With little order to guide us through the mountains of new information in the Internet the public as well the sciences that have amassed such knowledge has little confidence in its potential to change the world for the better For example the overload of conflicting new findings in breast cancer research has so paralyzed progress that some researchers now recommend that women stop examining themselves to avoid the psychological burden of monthly searches for this deadly disease While some critics have condemned computers and the Internet for putting us in this age of overflow and still others have praised them for their own sake Willinsky takes a middle ground Using the fictitious Automata Data Corporation as the vehicle for an ingenious thought experiment he plays out what would happen if all information collected from social science research were centralized catalogued and processed by one company serving the public interest Willinsky describes in great detail how such an entity could work to fulfill the promises of the human sciences and technology Sure to stir debate Technologies of Knowing offers a starting point from which to rethink our understanding of our emerging wired world and adds new insight into how to make the uses of knowledge more democratic *Virtue and Vice: Volume 15, Part 1* Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred Dycus Miller, Jeffrey Paul, 1998-02-13 The essays in this volume examine the nature of virtue and its role in moral theory **Megaflooding on Earth and Mars** Devon M. Burr, Paul A. Carling, Victor R. Baker, 2009-09-24 Megaflooding is the sudden discharge of exceptional volumes of water Megafloods have significantly altered the terrain of Earth and Mars and may have acted as triggers for climate change on these planets Recently research into megaflooding has made important advances on Earth real time measurements of contemporary floods in Iceland complement research into older and larger terrestrial floods while on Mars terabytes of data from several spacecraft orbiting that planet are dramatically revising our view of flooding there Beginning with a historical overview of flood science the book presents sections on morphology and mechanisms flood sedimentology and modelling each illustrated with examples from Earth and Mars By juxtaposing terrestrial and Martian research this volume creates a unique synthesis to further our understanding of these enormous paleoflood events It is an invaluable reference for researchers and students of hydrology geomorphology sedimentology and planetary science as well as environmental and hydraulic engineers **If Only We Knew** John Willinsky, 2002-05-03 In *If Only We Knew* John Willinsky uses current social issues and historical precedents to demonstrate that the social sciences can and should contribute far more to public knowledge than they have in the past We have the technologies Willinsky demonstrates and need only the determination to create a public resource out of social research that can extend democratic participation and self determination as well as improve research's focus and public support *If Only We Knew* offers examples of why and how this is not only possible but necessary in the face of knowledge based economies and a withering public sector This book inspires the public to demand far more of research it also shows researchers how to deliver far more of knowledge's value to the public **Responsible Genetics** A. Nordgren, 2013-03-14 This book addresses well known issues the ethical legal and social implications of human genetics but does so from an

unusual perspective the perspective of the scientific community itself In distinction to what is common in the ELSI literature the book also discusses bioethical method A new kind of casuistry is developed on the basis of the empirical findings of cognitive semantics It will be of interest to philosophers bioethicists geneticists and policymakers

**Defending Science - within Reason** Susan Haack, 2011-03-30 Sweeping in scope penetrating in analysis and generously illustrated with examples from the history of science this new and original approach to familiar questions about scientific evidence and method tackles vital questions about science and its place in society Avoiding the twin pitfalls of scientism and cynicism noted philosopher Susan Haack argues that fallible and flawed as they are the natural sciences have been among the most successful of human enterprises valuable not only for the vast interlocking body of knowledge they have discovered and not only for the technological advances that have improved our lives but as a manifestation of the human talent for inquiry at its imperfect but sometimes remarkable best This wide ranging trenchant and illuminating book explores the complexities of scientific evidence and the multifarious ways in which the sciences have refined and amplified the methods of everyday empirical inquiry articulates the ways in which the social sciences are like the natural sciences and the ways in which they are different disentangles the confusions of radical rhetoricians and cynical sociologists of science exposes the evasions of apologists for religious resistance to scientific advances weighs the benefits and the dangers of technology tracks the efforts of the legal system to make the best use of scientific testimony and tackles predictions of the eventual culmination or annihilation of the scientific enterprise Writing with verve and wry humor in a witty direct and accessible style Haack takes readers beyond the Science Wars to a balanced understanding of the value and the limitations of the scientific enterprise

*The Structure of Intellectual Property Law* Annette Kur, Vytautas Mizaras, 2011-01-01 In 2009 the Association for the Advancement of Teaching and Research in Intellectual Property ATRIP dedicated its yearly congress to the theme Horizontal Issues in IP Law Uncovering the Matrix That theme and the main concern of the so called Intellectual Property of Transition Project have been brought together by the editors of the current book under the intriguing title The Structure of Intellectual Property Law Questioned is whether the apparent compartmentalisation and fragmentation of actual intellectual property law can be based upon a coherent system that supports the entire field In other words it is questioned whether one organising principle which underlies the different parts of this domain of law can be found Not surprisingly the answers given by the various experts that contribute to this book tend to differ mainly depending on their field of interest copyright law patent law trademark law the main tendency being in favour of tailoring instead of unifying both from the perspective of efficiency and that of economics However even more interesting than the answers to the question posed are the stimulating and thought provoking analyses which the book offers This is really a book one should read if one is interested in the conjunction of the basic principles of intellectual property law and how they work out in practice Willem Grosheide Utrecht University The Netherlands Today intellectual property is a broad genus embracing various more specific species invention patents

copyright trade marks and so forth Anyone concerned with how this ever expanding grouping is developing should read the fourteen essays in this book Written by leading scholars they tackle not only the relationships between the species but also those between sub species Originally presented as papers to the Association for Teaching and Research in IP the writing is both subtle and full of verve Strongly recommended William Cornish Cambridge University UK This well researched and highly topical book analyses whether the ever increasing degree of sophistication in intellectual property law necessarily leads to fragmentation and inconsistency or whether the common principles informing the system are sustainable enough to offer a solid and resilient framework for legal development      Susan Haack Cornelis De Waal,2011-04-06 The book on Susan Haack s philosophy is a welcome achievement in a grand tradition as in the series of volumes of The Library of Living Philosophers Here too the multifaceted contributions by a distinguished philosopher are analyzed in turn by nearly a score of feisty scholars each of whom then is answered by Susan Haack s illuminating reply Altogether a feast GERALD HOLTON Mallinckrodt Research Professor of Physics Research Professor of History of Science Harvard University Author of Thematic Origins of Scientific Thought Kepler to Einstein and Science and Anti Science As is well known Susan Haack combines the fullest technical professionalism in philosophy with a commitment to vigorous participation in debate on large public issues Her special gift is her ability to bring the former to bear on the latter This well conceived collection brings out the force and energy of her thinking LORD ANTHONY QUINTON Former President of Trinity College Oxford Former Chairman of the British Library Board and the author of Hume In this critical appraisal of the work of philosopher Susan Haack editor Cornelis de Waal has assembled sixteen original essays from outstanding international contributors together with responses from Haack on the points raised The contributors address most of Haack s key publications from her early writings on metaphysics to her most recent work in the philosophy of science and the philosophy of law Topics include the revisability of logic the role of emotion in reasoning scientific integrity postmodernism and the law the relation of science to religion preferential hiring multiple aspects of Haack s foundherentism and her crossword analogy The volume also includes an extensive interview with Haack which traces the development of her thought and a complete bibliography of her work For anyone seeking a better understanding of the work of this important philosopher this unique collection offers many invaluable insights Cornelis de Waal Indianapolis IN is associate editor at the Peirce Edition Project and associate professor of philosophy both at Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis He is the author of On Pragmatism On Mead and On Peirce in the Wadsworth Philosophers Series the editor of American New Realism 1910 1920 and the assistant editor of Writings of Charles S Peirce A Chronological Edition Volume 6 1886 1890      **The Commodification of Academic Research** Hans Radder,2010-09-05 Selling science has become a common practice in contemporary universities This commodification of academia pervades many aspects of higher education including research teaching and administration As such it raises significant philosophical political and moral challenges This volume offers the first book length analysis of this disturbing trend from a philosophical



perspective and presents views by scholars of philosophy of science social and political philosophy and research ethics The epistemic and moral responsibilities of universities whether for profit or nonprofit are examined from several philosophical standpoints The contributors discuss the pertinent epistemological and methodological questions the sociopolitical issues of the organization of science the tensions between commodified practices and the ideal of science for the public good and the role of governmental regulation and personal ethical behavior In order to counter coercive and corruptive influences of academic commodification the contributors consider alternatives to commodified research and offer practical recommendations for establishing appropriate research standards methodologies and institutional arrangements and a corresponding normative ethos

**Evidence Matters** Susan Haack, 2014-07-28 Is truth in the law just plain truth or something sui generis Is a trial a search for truth Do adversarial procedures and exclusionary rules of evidence enable or impede the accurate determination of factual issues Can degrees of proof be identified with mathematical probabilities What role can statistical evidence properly play How can courts best handle the scientific testimony on which cases sometimes turn How are they to distinguish reliable scientific testimony from unreliable hokum These interdisciplinary essays explore such questions about science proof and truth in the law With her characteristic clarity and verve Haack brings her original and distinctive work in theory of knowledge and philosophy of science to bear on real life legal issues She includes detailed analyses of a wide variety of cases and lucid summaries of relevant scientific work of the many roles of the scientific peer review system and of relevant legal developments

**The Ethics of Science** David B. Resnik, 2005-08-12 An essential introduction to the study of ethics in science and scientific research for students and professionals alike

**Economic Integration and Social Responsibility** François Bourguignon, Pierre Jacquet, Boris Pleskovic, 2007 The Little Data Book on Private Sector Development 2007 is one of a series of pocket sized books intended to provide a quick reference to development data on different topics The Little Data Book on Private Sector Development 2007 provides data for more than 20 key indicators on business environment and private sector development in a single page for each of the World Bank member countries and other economies with populations of more than 30 000 These more than 200 country pages are supplemented by aggregate data for regional and income groupings The data topics include economic and social context business environment private sector investment finance and banking infrastructure It is intended as a quick reference for users of World Development Indicators WDI Online and the Atlas of Global Development The book also includes data from the World Bank's Doing Business project and Enterprise Surveys

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