## Automation and Control Engineering Laboratory: Students Perspectives

Celina P. Leão, Filomena O. Soares, Vitor Carvalho, and Rosa M. Vasconcelos

Abstract—This paper presents a study carried out in order to evaluate the students perception in the development and use of remote Control and Automation educational kits. The study is performed under a statistical analysis of a questionnaire. The questionnaire aims to identify and evaluate the students; opinions regarding the use of didactic kits through the Remote Laboratory in the teaching and learning in Automation and Control subjects. The students' reaction to this test was quite positive. The analysis pointed out that successful results were achieved not only in the learning progress on the Automation and Control fields (hard skills) but also on the development of the students soft skills, leading to encouraging and rewarding goals, motivating their future decisions and promoting synergies in team work.

Index Terms — Automation, Control, Engineering Education, Questionnaires, Statistical Analysis.

#### I. INTRODUCTION

In this paper, regarding Automation and Control education [1], different technologies and learning environments are described, in order to develop illustrative and interactive situations, as for example, virtual processes, local and remote laboratories and interactive animations. Students can develop web-animation for an Automation and Control topic; students can design a particular experimental rig for local and remote control; students can practice topics related to an Automation and Control subject using web-based learning environments, previously constructed by other students; students can solve exercises with real equipment that others have designed and implemented. In all, this is a dynamic learning task; some students actively participate in the development of the learning content and other students simply use and test them. It is regarded as a team work function.

This study explored educational experiences in Automation and Control subjects where students acted as designers and as final users. The basis of this project is the development of three remote control laboratory kits implemented by the designers' students. These kits were used in Automation and Control lessons as real world examples developed by students for students' knowledge development.

In order to understand the students' response to the learning through Remote Laboratories, in particular in Automation and Control Engineering, a question-naire was filled by the end-users students and further analyzed under a statistical test.

It is the researchers believe that the end users students' expectation on this new teaching-learning approach is selevant in the continuity and improvement of this methodology.

The paper is divided in four sections. Section I gives an overview of the developed study; section 2 details the three kits implemented and tested in the Remote Laboratory; the students 'attitude evaluation is presented in section three as well the corresponding statistical analysis to the questionnaire. Finally, section four shows the final comments and conclusion of this study.

#### III. CASE-STUDY DESCRIPTION

Three case-study kits were designed and implemented in the remote laboratory: the "small intelligent" house (SIH), the velocity control of a DC motor (VCDCM) and the temperature control of a classroom (TCC). A brief description of the different kits is performed in the following.

#### A. The "small intelligent" house, SIH

The first kit is a frame toy house equipped with several sensors and actuators for controlling daily bouse functionalities, namely; authorized front door opening, inside stair lights, alarm intrusion system and artic temperature control (Figure 1a) [2]. The control was implemented by a PLC (COM1H-CPU61) from Ouron [3]. The staircase illumination is performed by three push buttons placed at different places through the stairs. For the internal illumination, a motion detector was used and whenever it detects movement, a signal is sent to the PLC, activating the light. Regarding the alarm system, whenever it detects an intrusion, there is a light and sound signal. The control function activates and deactivates the alarm. The sound is performed by an independent circuit, a LM555 based timer circuit [4]. The door has a DC motor and a light bulb that is switched on when the door is opened. The artic temperature control is performed by an Omeon temperature controller (ESCIK) 131.

To control the door, the alarm, the internal illumination and the staircase illumination it was necessary to develop

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# **Perspectives In Control Engineering**

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Nemeth, 2016-12-05 In the resilience engineering approach to safety failures and successes are seen as two different outcomes of the same underlying process namely how people and organizations cope with complex underspecified and therefore partly unpredictable work environments Therefore safety can no longer be ensured by constraining performance and eliminating risks Instead it is necessary to actively manage how people and organizations adjust what they do to meet the current conditions of the workplace by trading off efficiency and thoroughness and by making sacrificing decisions The Ashgate Studies in Resilience Engineering series promulgates new methods principles and experiences that can complement established safety management approaches providing invaluable insights and guidance for practitioners and researchers alike in all safety critical domains While the Studies pertain to all complex systems they are of particular interest to high hazard sectors such as aviation ground transportation the military energy production and distribution and healthcare Published periodically within this series will be edited volumes titled Resilience Engineering Perspectives The first volume Remaining Sensitive to the Possibility of Failure presents a collection of 20 chapters from international experts This collection deals with important issues such as measurements and models the use of procedures to ensure safety the relation between resilience and robustness safety management and the use of risk analysis The final six chapters utilise the report from a serious medical accident to illustrate more concretely how resilience engineering can make a difference both to the understanding of how accidents happen and to what an organisation can do to become more resilient **Engineering** Economics: Decisions and Solutions from Eurasian Perspective Svetlana Igorevna Ashmarina, Valentina Vyacheslavovna Mantulenko, Marek Vochozka, 2020-07-17 This book presents the outcomes of the annual Engineering Economics Week 2020 organized by the Russian Union of Industrialists and Entrepreneurs the Institute of Management and the Institute of Market Problems of the Russian Academy of Sciences RAS the South Russian State Polytechnic University

and Samara State University of Economics and held in online format in May 2020 Focusing on the following topics the globalized economy and Russian industrial enterprises development specifics and international co operation state support for the real sector of the economy decisions in production and project management in the context of the digital economy big data and big challenges in production networks and systems and economic and social aspects of the innovation management decision making and control this book will appeal to scientists teachers and students bachelor s master s and postgraduate at higher education institutions economists specialists at research centers managers of industrial enterprises business professionals and those at media centers and development fund and consulting organizations Nicholas S. Thompson, François Tonneau, 2013-06-29 The relations between behavior evolution and culture have been a subject of vigorous debate since the publication of Darwin's The Descent of Man 1871 The latest volume of Perspectives in Ethology brings anthropologists ethologists psychologists and evolutionary theorists together to reexamine this important relation With two exceptions the essays by Brown and Eldredge all of the present essays were originally presented at the Fifth Biannual Symposium on the Science of Behavior held in Guadalajara Mexico in February 1998 The volume opens with the problem of the origins of culture tackled from two different viewpoints by Richerson and Boyd and Lancaster Kaplan Hill and Hurtado respectively Richerson and Boyd analyze the possible relations between climatic change in the Pleistocene and the evo lution of social learning evaluating the boundary conditions under which social learning could increase fitness and contribute to culture Lancaster Kaplan Hill and Hurtado examine how a shift in the diet of the genus Homo toward difficult to acquire food could have determined or coe volved with unique features of the human life cycle These two essays illus trate how techniques that range from computer modeling to comparative behavioral analysis and that make use of a wide range of data can be used for drawing inferences about past selection pressures As culture evolves it must somehow find its place within and also affect a complex hierarchy of behavioral and biological factors Perspectives in Control Dorothee Normand-Cyrot, 2011-11-09 Perspectives in Control comprises twenty one essays by leading experts in the field of control Most of these were presented as plenary lectures at the colloquium erspectives in Control held at Paris June 1998 and organised by the GdR Automatique to mark the occasion of the sixtieth birthday of its founder Ioan Dori Landau The book provides a unique opportunity to report the views of the world renowned authorities on some of the directions in which control disciplines might evolve in various areas at the threshold of the twenty first century The variety of essays which includes advanced methodological contributions and overview tutorials as well as more philosophical reflections contributes to the richness of the book Many aspects of the field are discussed including adaptive control passivity concepts nonlinear control system identification supervisory control diagnosis emerging applied fields such as mechatronics air traffic control power plants and educational devices Many of the pioneering aspects of Professor Landau s work are covered The book will be of interest to scientists as a guide to challenging research subjects and of value to applied researchers as a survey of the

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