



NATO'S SECRET ARMIES

Natos Secret Armies

Marc Pilisuk, Jennifer Achord Rountree

Natos Secret Armies:

NATO's Secret Armies Daniele Ganser,2005-06-21 This fascinating new study shows how the CIA and the British secret service in collaboration with the military alliance NATO and European military secret services set up a network of clandestine anti communist armies in Western Europe after World War II These secret soldiers were trained on remote islands in the Mediterranean and in unorthodox warfare centres in England and in the United States by the Green Berets and SAS Special Forces The network was armed with explosives machine guns and high tech communication equipment hidden in underground bunkers and secret arms caches in forests and mountain meadows In some countries the secret army linked up with right wing terrorist who in a secret war engaged in political manipulation harrassement of left wing parties massacres coup d tats and torture Codenamed Gladio the sword the Italian secret army was exposed in 1990 by Italian Prime Minister Giulio Andreotti to the Italian Senate whereupon the press spoke of The best kept and most damaging political military secret since World War II Observer 18 November 1990 and observed that The story seems straight from the pages of a political thriller The Times November 19 1990 Ever since so called stay behind armies of NATO have also been discovered in France Spain Portugal Germany Belgium the Netherlands Luxemburg Denmark Norway Sweden Finland Switzerland Austria Greece and Turkey They were internationally coordinated by the Pentagon and NATO and had their last known meeting in the NATO linked Allied Clandestine Committee ACC in Brussels in October 1990

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Operation Gladio RYAN. JENKINS,2025-04-17 Uncover one of the Cold War s darkest and most controversial secrets in Operation Gladio NATO s Secret Armies and Covert Cold War

Tactics This gripping investigation explores the clandestine stay behind networks formed by NATO the CIA and MI6 across post war Europe secret armies designed to resist a potential Soviet invasion but which became embroiled in domestic politics terrorism and psychological warfare Drawing from declassified documents case studies and historical accounts author Ryan Jenkins examines the origins structure and operations of these covert forces The book details how false flag attacks propaganda campaigns and political manipulation were used to destabilize leftist movements and preserve Western influence often at the cost of democratic integrity From bombings in Italy to coups in Greece and beyond Operation Gladio reveals how Western intelligence agencies operated in the shadows shaping the political landscape of modern Europe It raises critical questions about accountability secrecy and the ethical boundaries of state power questions that remain deeply relevant today Perfect for readers interested in espionage geopolitics Cold War history and intelligence operations this book provides a chilling look into how covert warfare shaped and continues to influence the world we live in *The American Trajectory* David Ray Griffin, 2018-08-05 In *The American Trajectory Divine or Demonic* David Ray Griffin traces the trajectory of the American Empire from its founding through to the end of the 20th century A prequel to Griffin's *Bush and Cheney* this book demonstrates with many examples the falsity of the claim for American exceptionalism a secular version of the old idea that America has been divinely founded and guided Supported by extensive research Griffin thoroughly debunks the myth of an American Empire as a benign exceptionalist divinely ordained historical agent Instead of Manifest Destiny what reality based Griffin charts is the malign ways of US foreign policy since the 19th century a trajectory founded by slavery and genocide of indigenous peoples and then imperially expanded non stop Malign happens to be a term currently very much in vogue across the Beltway but always to designate US competitors Russia and China Griffin consistently challenges Beltway gospel demonstrating that if the US had not entered WWI there may have been no WWII He unmasks the lies surrounding the true story of the Pearl Harbor attacks He asks If the US was really guided by God how could it choose to bomb Hiroshima and Nagasaki knowing that the atomic bombs were not necessary to end the war Griffin also shows how the Cold War was actually conceptualized several years before the 1950 National Security Council paper 68 NSC 68 He revisits the origins of irrational hatred of Iran the demonization of Cuba the lies surrounding the Vietnam debacle the false flags across Europe via Operation Gladio the destruction of Yugoslavia the decades long evisceration of Iraq and the ramifications of the Full Spectrum Dominance doctrine This sharp concise history of the American Empire ultimately demonstrates in Griffin's analysis the fraud of endorsing self praising American Exceptionalism A must read Pepe Escobar Asia Times Hong Kong

Intelligence, Crises and Security Len Scott, R. Gerald Hughes, 2013-09-13 This collection of essays by leading experts seeks to explore what lessons for the exploitation and management of secret intelligence might be drawn from a variety of case studies ranging from the 1920s to the War on Terror Long regarded as the missing dimension of international history and politics public and academic interest in the role of secret intelligence has continued to grow in recent years not least as a

result of controversy surrounding the terrorist attacks on the United States on September 11 2001 Intelligence Crises and Security addresses a range of themes including crisis management covert diplomacy intelligence tradecraft counterterrorism intelligence overload intelligence in relation to neutral states deception and signals intelligence The work breaks new ground in relation to numerous key international episodes and events not least as a result of fresh disclosures from government archives across the world This book was previously published as a special issue of Intelligence and National Security

Terrorism in the Cold War ,2020-09-17 Accounts of the relationships between states and terrorist organizations in the Cold War era have long been shaped by speculation a lack of primary sources and even conspiracy theories In the last few years however things have evolved rapidly Using a wide range of case studies including the British State and Loyalist Paramilitaries in Northern Ireland as well as the United States and Nicaragua this book sheds new light on the relations between state and terrorist actors allowing for a fresh and much more insightful assessment of the contacts dealings agreements and collusion with terrorist organizations undertaken by state actors on both sides of the Iron Curtain This book presents the current state of research and provides an assessment of the nature motives effects and major historical shifts of the relations between individual states and terrorist organizations The articles collected demonstrate that these state terrorism relationships were not only much more ambiguous than much of the older literature had suggested but are in fact crucial for the understanding of global political history in the Cold War era Lucien Gregoire,2008-06-01 Murder in the Vatican is two books in one book The Revolutionary Life of John Paul the only existing biography of the 33 day Pope and The CIA Opus Dei and the 1978 Murders Why two books in one book Unless one understands the mystery of his life something the Vatican prefers to keep secret The Secret Life of John Paul one will never understand the mystery of his unwitnessed death This book is in its fourth edition In that time I have changed little of what I have said about this good man's life other than to expand my account in this new edition to include stories of his childhood and his young life as a seminarian and as a priest Yet the mystery of his death and the deaths of those around him has involved an investigative process that has taken me to Italy and elsewhere in the world many times and spanned many years I knew much more five years ago than I knew five years before that and I knew much more two years ago than I knew five years before that and I know much more today than I did then Here for the first time is the proof How John Paul and those around him fell victim to twentieth century capitalism as it was jointly embraced by the Vatican and the United States BEWARE OF THE USED BOOK MARKET 2003 2005 and 2006 editions do not include the complete biography or the solution to the murders Only this 404 page 2008 edition includes both complete books The Hidden Structure of Violence Marc Pilisuk,Jennifer Achord Rountree,2015-07-17 Acts of violence assume many forms they may travel by the arc of a guided missile or in the language of an economic policy and they may leave behind a smoldering village or a starved child The all pervasiveness of violence makes it seem like an unavoidable and ultimately incomprehensible aspect of the modern world But in this detailed and expansive book Marc Pilisuk and Jen

Rountree demonstrate otherwise Widespread violence they argue is in fact an expression of the underlying social order and whether it is carried out by military forces or by patterns of investment the aim is to strengthen that order for the benefit of the powerful The Hidden Structure of Violence marshals vast amounts of evidence to examine the costs of direct violence including military preparedness and the social reverberations of war alongside the costs of structural violence expressed as poverty and chronic illness It also documents the relatively small number of people and corporations responsible for facilitating the violent status quo whether by setting the range of permissible discussion or benefiting directly as financiers and manufacturers The result is a stunning indictment of our violent world and a powerful critique of the ways through which violence is reproduced on a daily basis whether at the highest levels of the state or in the deepest recesses of the mind

Weapon of the Strong Jon Bailes, Cihan Aksan, 2012-11-09 The term terrorism is often applied exclusively to non state groups or specific rogue states Far less attention is given to state terrorism carried out or sponsored by democracies most notably the United States History shows that this state terrorism has been responsible for the deaths of millions of people Weapon of the Strong analyses the forms of US state terrorism through exclusive never before published interviews with leading commentators and theorists including Noam Chomsky Edward S Herman Richard A Falk Judith Butler Ted Honderich Norman Finkelstein and Gilbert Achcar The interviews explore the different aspects of state terrorism its functions institutional supports and the legal and moral arguments surrounding it and consider specific case studies in Europe Latin America and the Middle East Weapon of the Strong makes an indispensable contribution to contemporary debates on terrorism and constructs a damning critique of US foreign policy from World War Two to the present day **NATO** Yonah Alexander, Richard Prosen, 2015-08-15 The purpose of NATO From Regional to Global Security Provider is to provide a comprehensive analysis of the Alliance s new vision the new Strategic Concept and common security impact associated tasks to be undertaken within a short and longer term time horizon The book serves as a relevant and timely study of the most pressing issues facing NATO today including recent lessons gained It provides recommendations for consideration and further discussion i e the what and the how regarding future policy options for the North Atlantic Alliance The intended audience includes international security policy makers government officials elected leaders academics interested professionals civil society and members of the public Specifically the book focuses on six topic areas Part I the Introduction relates to conceptual and organizational changes membership expansion and enlargement Part II consists of emerging security challenges including terrorism piracy homeland threats cyber defense and information warfare energy security non proliferation and countering WMD Part III incorporates national and regional challenges such as the Balkans Iraq Afghanistan Pakistan the Horn of Africa North Africa and the Middle East Part IV deals with military and non military assets It integrates capability development burden sharing common funding ballistic missile defenses and the phased adaptive approach non strategic nuclear weapons and a broad based comprehensive approach to security Part V covers multifaceted

collaborative relationships between NATO and various governmental inter governmental and non governmental bodies This section incorporates outreach and engagement with Russia India Pakistan and China as well as with other non NATO countries the Mediterranean Dialogue MD and the Istanbul Cooperation Initiative ICI Formal and informal linkages with the EU OSCE and the UN are also essential features of such a cooperative activity Additionally the expanding participation of civil society and growing involvement of new key NATO interlocutors e g NGOs academics have created new international partnering opportunities as a means of bolstering global security through innovative public private partnerships Part VI includes a Summary and Conclusions

Who Benefits from Global Violence and War Marc Pilisuk, 2007-12-30 Military economic and environmental violence in the era of globalization cause immense suffering and may ultimately threaten the existence of life as we know it but author Pilisuk explains that the future can change if we understand and act upon the roots of violence A professor emeritus of psychology and human and community development Pilisuk explains how most violence is the product of a human built social order in which some people and institutions control most of the resources make the decisions that necessitate violence and operate with minimal accountability The common root of war poverty environmental destruction and other forms of violence is spotlighted Such violence says Pilisuk is a natural consequence of a system inordinately influenced by a relatively small interconnected group of corporate military and government leaders with the power to instill fear to increase their excessive fortunes and to restrict information particularly about their own clandestine dealings This text includes scholarship hailing from across disciplines combined with information from investigative journalism and insights from nonprofit watchdog groups all shedding light on centralized power and its effects Pilisuk presents material including the range of tactics used to manipulate and destroy adversaries the human capacity to kill as a challenge and how media is used by powerful groups to manipulate fear and maintain their power Here readers find solid social science to support what whistleblowers and social critics are observing about a system that needs change

The Russians Are Coming, Again Jeremy Kuzmarov, John Marciano, 2018-05-22 This book is a red flag to restore our historical consciousness about U S Russian relations and how denying this consciousness is leading to a repetition of past follies Amazon com

Transnational Anti-Communism and the Cold War Stéphanie Roulin, Giles Scott-Smith, 2014-04-22 How was anti communism organised in the West This book covers the agents aims and arguments of various transnational anti communist activists during the Cold War Existing narratives often place the United States and especially the CIA at the centre of anti communist activity The book instead opens up new fields of research transnationally

NATO's Durability in a Post-Cold War World Joe Burton, 2018-02-15 Why is it that despite the end of the Cold War and the almost constant controversies surrounding the alliance s role in the world the North Atlantic Treaty Organization NATO is still a prominent and vital player in international security Joe Burton provides an in depth analysis of NATO s changing role in the post Cold War era and its ability to survive adapt and meet the needs of its members in an increasingly turbulent globalized security

environment He offers a historically and theoretically informed account of NATO that isolates the core dynamics that have held the alliance together in troubled times In particular he examines a series of processes and events from the 1990 Gulf War to the rise of the Islamic State that help explain NATO's continuing relevance *Fighting Giants* Mathew Scott, 2022-05-11 How can Germany Poland and Sweden turn pathological militias into sources of strength given the looming threat of Russian hybrid war Since 2014 it became clear Russia envisioned a cold war sphere of influence policy on its periphery These three countries have a rich paramilitary history but except for Poland few politicians have seriously considered their role outside of crises The Crimean annexation provided impetus for further defense innovation in Central Europe where the three states offered differing political and military cultures to build upon *Parakratos: Narratives of Political and Military Conspiracies in Modern Greek Historiography* Nikola Tohma, 2025-06-01 This book analyzes the conspiratorial concept of parakratos translated as deep state or parastate as a Cold War parallel power mechanism that exerted a profound influence on the political landscape in post civil war Greece 1949-1967 A well known phenomenon to the Greek domestic public the far right parakratos became the usual suspect for political murders election rigging and terrorism during this period Despite its notoriety for numerous outrageous incidents including the assassination of the left wing politician Grigoris Lambrakis in Thessaloniki in 1963 the structure of the parakratos has eluded a comprehensive understanding primarily due to the paucity of reliable sources and the absence of a scholarly consensus regarding its nature Parakratos endeavors to problematize the current conception of parakratos by underscoring the capacity of the concept to not only represent but also define and transform the Greek domestic Cold War politics and our perception of it Rather than seeking to explain the presumed conspiracies typically ascribed to the groups and members the book aims to demonstrate how these events influenced the domestic and international politics of the era and thereby contributed to the establishment of a legacy of conspiracy theories as a means of political struggle Moreover it connects the Greek parakratos to the broader debate on parapolitics as well as the concepts of the dual state the security state and the deep state in various national contexts *Government of the Shadows* Eric Wilson, 2009-01-20 This book uncovers the activities of clandestine governments It explores how covert political activity and transnational organised crime are linked and how they ultimately work to the advantage of state and corporate power Using a variety of case studies from the mafia in Italy to programmes for food and reconstruction in Iraq the authors illustrate that parapolitical structures are not deviant but central to the operation of global governments The creation of this parallel world economy the source of huge political and economic potential entices states to undertake new forms of regulation either through their own intelligence agencies or through the more shadowy world of criminal cartels **Global Secret and Intelligence Services I** Heinz Duthel, 2014-11-03 *Global Secret and Intelligence Services I* Hidden Systems that deliver Unforgettable Customer Service First Edition 2006 Second Edition 2009 Third Edition 2014 Updated UUTYG TT5443 An intelligence agency is a governmental agency that is devoted to the

information gathering known in the context as intelligence for purposes of national security and defense Means of information gathering may include espionage communication interception cryptanalysis cooperation with other institutions and evaluation of public sources The assembly and propagation of this information is known as intelligence analysis Note Because of some special contents of this publication some pages are in French and Italian

The Routledge History of Terrorism Randall D. Law, 2015-03-27 Though the history of terrorism stretches back to the ancient world today it is often understood as a recent development Comprehensive enough to serve as a survey for students or newcomers to the field yet with enough depth to engage the specialist The Routledge History of Terrorism is the first single volume authoritative reference text to place terrorism firmly into its historical context Terrorism is a transnational phenomenon with a convoluted history that defies easy periodization and narrative treatment Over the course of 32 chapters experts in the field analyze its historical significance and explore how and why terrorism emerged as a set of distinct strategies tactics and mindsets across time and space Chapters address not only familiar topics such as the Northern Irish Troubles the Palestine Liberation Organization international terrorism and the rise of al Qaeda but also lesser explored issues such as American racial terrorism state terror and terrorism in the Middle Ages tyrannicide from Ancient Greece and Rome to the seventeenth century the roots of Islamist violence the urban guerrilla terrorism and state terror in Latin America literary treatments of terrorism With an introduction by the editor explaining the book's rationale and organization as well as a guide to the definition of terrorism an historiographical chapter analysing the historical approach to terrorism studies and an eight chapter section that explores critical themes in the history of terrorism this book is essential reading for all those interested in the past present and future of terrorism

The Dual State Eric Wilson, 2016-03-23 This volume presents a practical demonstration of the relevance of Carl Schmitt's thought to parapolitical studies arguing that his constitutional theory is the one best suited to investing the deep state with intellectual and doctrinal coherence Critiquing Schmitt's work from a variety of intellectual perspectives the chapters discuss current parapolitical reality within the domain of criminology the parapolitical nature of both the dual state and the national security state corporate complex Using the USA as a prime example of the world's current dual or deep political state the criminogenic dimensions of the parapolitical systems of post 9 11 America are discussed Using case studies the dual state is examined as the causal factor of inexplicable parapolitical events within both the developed and developing world including Sweden Canada Italy Turkey and Africa

Decoding **Natos Secret Armies**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

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