



ROBINSON A. HERRERA

NATIVES,
EUROPEANS,
AND AFRICANS
IN SIXTEENTH-
CENTURY
SANTIAGO DE
GUATEMALA

Natives Europeans And Africans In Sixteenth Century Santiago De Guatemala

Michael F. Fry



Natives Europeans And Africans In Sixteenth Century Santiago De Guatemala:

Natives, Europeans, and Africans in Sixteenth-Century Santiago de Guatemala Robinson A. Herrera, 2010-01-01 The first century of Spanish colonization in Latin America witnessed the birth of cities that while secondary to great metropolitan centers such as Mexico City and Lima became important hubs for regional commerce Santiago de Guatemala the colonial capital of Central America was one of these A multiethnic and multicultural city from its beginning Santiago grew into a vigorous trading center for agrarian goods such as cacao and cattle hides With the wealth this commerce generated Spaniards natives and African slaves built a city that any European of the period would have found familiar This book provides a more complete picture of society culture and economy in sixteenth century Santiago de Guatemala than has ever before been drawn Robinson Herrera uses previously unstudied primary sources including testaments promissory notes and work contracts to recreate the lives and economic activities of the non elite sectors of society including natives African slaves economically marginal Europeans and people of mixed descent His focus on these groups sheds light on the functioning of the economy at the lower levels and reveals how people of different ethnic groups formed alliances to create a vibrant local and regional economy based on credit This portrait of Santiago also increases our understanding of how secondary Spanish American cities contributed vitally to the growth of the colonies

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Guatemala Peter Rohloff, Anne Kraemer Diaz, 2015-03-03 Students and health practitioners traveling abroad seek insightful and relevant background material to orient them to the new environment This volume on Guatemala provides historical political and cultural background for contemporary health care challenges especially related to poverty Combining the personal insights of the authors and Guatemalan medical personnel with a broader discussion of the

uniquely Guatemalan context it is an essential guide for anyone heading to Guatemala to do health care related work City Indians in Spain's American Empire Dana Velasco Murillo, Mark Lentz, Margarita R Ochoa, 2013-11-01 An important but understudied segment of colonial society urban Indians composed a majority of the population of Spanish America's most important cities This title brings together the work of scholars of urban Indians of colonial Latin America **"Strange Lands and Different Peoples"** W. George Lovell, Lovell W George Swezey William R Kramer Wendy Lutz Christopher, Christopher H. Lutz, Wendy Kramer, William R. Swezey, 2013-10-08 Guatemala emerged from the clash between Spanish invaders and Maya cultures that began five centuries ago The conquest of these rich and strange lands as Hern n Cort s called them and their many different peoples was brutal and prolonged Strange Lands and Different Peoples examines the myriad ramifications of Spanish intrusion especially Maya resistance to it and the changes that took place in native life because of it The studies assembled here focusing on the first century of colonial rule 1524 1624 discuss issues of conquest and resistance settlement and colonization labor and tribute and Maya survival in the wake of Spanish invasion The authors reappraise the complex relationship between Spaniards and Indians which was marked from the outset by mutual feelings of resentment and mistrust While acknowledging the pivotal role of native agency the authors also document the excesses of Spanish exploitation and the devastating impact of epidemic disease Drawing on research findings in Spanish and Guatemalan archives they offer fresh insight into the Kaqchikel Maya uprising of 1524 showing that despite strategic resistance colonization imposed a burden on the indigenous population more onerous than previously thought Guatemala remains a deeply divided and unjust society a country whose current condition can be understood only in light of the colonial experiences that forged it Affording readers a critical perspective on how Guatemala came to be Strange Lands and Different Peoples shows the events of the past to have enduring contemporary relevance **Indian Conquistadors** Laura E. Matthew, Michel R. Oudijk, 2014-02-13 The conquest of the New World would hardly have been possible if the invading Spaniards had not allied themselves with the indigenous population This book takes into account the role of native peoples as active agents in the Conquest through a review of new sources and more careful analysis of known but under studied materials that demonstrate the overwhelming importance of native allies in both conquest and colonial control In Indian Conquistadors leading scholars offer the most comprehensive look to date at native participation in the conquest of Mesoamerica The contributors examine pictorial archaeological and documentary evidence spanning three centuries including little known eyewitness accounts from both Spanish and native documents paintings lienzos and maps mapas from the colonial period and a new assessment of imperialism in the region before the Spanish arrival This new research shows that the Tlaxcalans the most famous allies of the Spanish were far from alone Not only did native lords throughout Mesoamerica supply arms troops and tactical guidance but tens of thousands of warriors Nahuas Mixtecs Zapotecs Mayas and others spread throughout the region to participate with the Spanish in a common cause By offering a more balanced

account of this dramatic period this book calls into question traditional narratives that emphasize indigenous peoples roles as auxiliaries rather than as conquistadors in their own right Enhanced with twelve maps and more than forty illustrations Indian Conquistadors opens a vital new line of research and challenges our understanding of this important era *Building Partnerships in the Americas* Margo J. Krasnoff,2013-07-09 Students and health practitioners traveling abroad seek insightful culturally relevant background material to orient them to the environment in which they will be living and working No single book currently provides this contextual background and global health perspective These essays emphasize building partnerships and were written by United States medical and dental professionals in collaboration with social scientists and Latin American medical personnel The authors provide the historical political and cultural background for contemporary health care challenges especially related to poverty Combining personal insights with broader discussion of country contexts this volume serves as an essential guide for anyone from medical professionals to undergraduate students heading to Mexico Central America or the Caribbean to do health care related work **Swimming the Christian Atlantic (2 vols)** Jonathan Schorsch,2009-09-30 Scholarship on the formation of the Atlantic world through contributions from Europe Africa and the Americas has grown in recent decades The results offer new understandings of the transformations in ethnic and religious identity faced by peoples from all the surrounding continents Long used by scholars of Jewish studies records from the Spanish and Portuguese Inquisitions have become an important source for historians of Africans and Amerindians in the Iberian colonial orbit Using these and other materials this book explores race religion and politics among three newly and incompletely Christianized groups in the seventeenth century Judeoconversos Afroiberians and Amerindians This fresh cross cultural analysis brings these differing trajectories into dialogue **A Companion to Latin American History** Thomas H. Holloway,2011-03-21 The Companion to Latin American History collects the work of leading experts in the field to create a single source overview of the diverse history and current trends in the study of Latin America Presents a state of the art overview of the history of Latin America Written by the top international experts in the field 28 chapters come together as a superlative single source of information for scholars and students Recognizes the breadth and diversity of Latin American history by providing systematic chronological and geographical coverage Covers both historical trends and new areas of interest **African Slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean** Herbert S. Klein,Ben Vinson III,2007-09-06 This is an original survey of the economic and social history of slavery of the Afro American experience in Latin America and the Caribbean The focus of the book is on the Portuguese Spanish and French speaking regions of continental America and the Caribbean It analyzes the latest research on urban and rural slavery and on the African and Afro American experience under these regimes It approaches these themes both historically and structurally The historical section provides a detailed analysis of the evolution of slavery and forced labor systems in Europe Africa and America The second half of the book looks at the type of life and culture which the slaves experienced in these American regimes The first part of the book describes the

growth of the plantation and mining economies that absorbed African slave labor how that labor was used and how the changing international economic conditions affected the local use and distribution of the slave labor force Particular emphasis is given to the evolution of the sugar plantation economy which was the single largest user of African slave labor and which was established in almost all of the Latin American colonies Once establishing the economic context in which slave labor was applied the book shifts focus to the Africans and Afro Americans themselves as they passed through this slave regime The first part deals with the demographic history of the slaves including their experience in the Atlantic slave trade and their expectations of life in the New World The next part deals with the attempts of the African and American born slaves to create a viable and autonomous culture This includes their adaptation of European languages religions and even kinship systems to their own needs It also examines systems of cooptation and accommodation to the slave regime as well as the type and intensity of slave resistances and rebellions A separate chapter is devoted to the important and different role of the free colored under slavery in the various colonies The unique importance of the Brazilian free labor class is stressed just as is the very unusual mobility experienced by the free colored in the French West Indies The final chapter deals with the differing history of total emancipation and how ex slaves adjusted to free conditions in the post abolition periods of their respective societies The patterns of post emancipation integration are studied along with the questions of the relative success of the ex slaves in obtaining control over land and escape from the old plantation regimes *Historical Dictionary of Guatemala*

Michael F. Fry, 2018-02-20 Guatemala holds a dual image For more than a century travel writers explorers and movie producers have painted the country as an exotic place a land of tropical forests and the home of the ancient and living Maya Archaeological ruins abandoned a millennium ago have enhanced their depictions with a wistful dreamy aura of bygone days of pagan splendor and the unique colorful textiles of rural Maya today connect nostalgically with that distant past Inspired by that vision fascinated tourists have flocked there for the past six decades Most have not been disappointed it is a genuine facet of a complex land Guatemala is also portrayed as a poor violent repressive country ruled by greedy tyrants with the support of an entrenched elite the archetypal banana republic The media and scholarly studies consistently confirm that fair assessment of the social political and economic reality The *Historical Dictionary of Guatemala* contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 700 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Guatemala **Iberia and the Americas** John Michael

Francis, 2005-11-21 This comprehensive encyclopedia covers the reciprocal effects that the politics foreign policy and culture of Spain Portugal and the American nations have had on one another since the time of Columbus From the discovery of Newfoundland and Labrador by Portuguese explorer Gaspar Corte Real in 1501 to the phenomenal Hollywood careers of Spanish movie stars such as Antonio Banderas and Penelope Cruz *Iberia and the Americas* traces 500 years of Iberian

influence on the Americas and vice versa Featuring six introductory essays and a chronology of key events this three volume encyclopedia examines more than five centuries of transatlantic encounters Students of a wide range of disciplines as well as the lay reader will appreciate this exhaustive survey which traces Spanish and Portuguese influence throughout the Americas and highlights how Iberian cultures have in turn been enriched by the diverse cultures of the Americas

Kinship and Incestuous Crime in Colonial Guatemala Sarah N. Saffa, 2020-09-01 Kinship and Incestuous Crime in Colonial Guatemala examines social relations in colonial Guatemala through the lens of incest Using a combination of qualitative and quantitative analyses of incest trials from the Spanish secular courts this study shows that incest codes were not homogenous nor were its various forms equally condemned Further incest codes and the criminal process impacted the articulation of kinship and contributed to the racialization of kin behavior Colonial actors of all sorts were proficient at using these types of distinctions as they negotiated various crises in their lives The models of relatedness created within incestuous crime ultimately foreshadowed changes in marriage proscriptions and continued racial polarization following independence from Spain Overall this study demonstrates how the lens of incest can add further nuance to our understanding of social relations in a given area Incest codes force latent divisions between kin to the surface and can provide individuals with multiple avenues to creatively manage interpersonal relationships They also afford a fruitful arena in which to explore social inequalities in society and mechanisms of culture change This book will appeal to anyone interested in Latin America or engaged in the fields of kinship gender or sexuality studies

The Oxford Handbook of Latin American History Jose C. Moya, 2011 This Oxford Handbook comprehensively examines the field of Latin American history

Memories of Conquest Laura E. Matthew, 2012 Indigenous allies helped the Spanish gain a foothold in the Americas What did these Indian conquistadors expect from the partnership and what were the implications of their involvement in Spain's New World empire Laura Matthew's study of Ciudad Vieja

Codex Sierra Kevin Terraciano, 2021-03-25 One of the earliest texts written in a Native American language the Codex Sierra is a sixteenth century book of accounts from Santa Catalina Texupán a community in the Mixteca region of the modern state of Oaxaca Kevin Terraciano's transcription and translation the first in more than a half century combine with his deeply informed analysis to make this the most accurate complete and comprehensive English language edition of this rare manuscript The sixty two page manuscript organized in parallel columns of Nahuatl alphabetic writing and hand painted images documents the expenditures and income of Texupán from 1550 to 1564 With the alphabetic column as a Rosetta stone for deciphering the phonetic glyphs a picture emerges of indigenous pueblos taking part in the burgeoning Mexican silk industry only to be buffeted by the opening of trade with China and the devastations of the great epidemics of the late 1500s Terraciano uses a wide range of archival sources from the period to demonstrate how the community innovated and adapted to the challenges of the time and how they were ultimately undermined by the actions and policies of colonial officials The first known record of an indigenous population's integration into the transatlantic economy

and of the impact of the transpacific trade on a lucrative industry in the region the Codex Sierra provides a unique window on the world of the Mixteca less than a generation after the conquest a view rendered all the more precise clear and coherent by this new translation and commentary **The Oxford Handbook of Central American History** Robert H. Holden, 2022 Leading scholars of Central America offer critical analyses of major themes in the historiography of this seven country region of Latin America Chapters engage both the novice s search for basic orientation and context and the experienced scholar s interest in evaluative critiques of the historical literature **Ideas of Race: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide** Michael Guasco, 2010-06 This ebook is a selective guide designed to help scholars and students of the ancient world find reliable sources of information by directing them to the best available scholarly materials in whatever form or format they appear from books chapters and journal articles to online archives electronic data sets and blogs Written by a leading international authority on the subject the ebook provides bibliographic information supported by direct recommendations about which sources to consult and editorial commentary to make it clear how the cited sources are interrelated This ebook is just one of many articles from Oxford Bibliographies Online Atlantic History a continuously updated and growing online resource designed to provide authoritative guidance through the scholarship and other materials relevant to the study of Atlantic History the study of the transnational interconnections between Europe North America South America and Africa particularly in the early modern and colonial period Oxford Bibliographies Online covers most subject disciplines within the social science and humanities for more information visit www.oxfordbibliographies.com **A Companion to Mexican History and Culture** William H. Beezley, 2011-03-16 A Companion to Mexican History and Culture features 40 essays contributed by international scholars that incorporate ethnic gender environmental and cultural studies to reveal a richer portrait of the Mexican experience from the earliest peoples to the present Features the latest scholarship on Mexican history and culture by an array of international scholars Essays are separated into sections on the four major chronological eras Discusses recent historical interpretations with critical historiographical sources and is enriched by cultural analysis ethnic and gender studies and visual evidence The first volume to incorporate a discussion of popular music in political analysis This book is the recipient of the 2013 Michael C Meyer Special Recognition Award from the Rocky Mountain Conference on Latin American Studies **Race and Ethnicity in Latin American History** Vincent Peloso, 2014-03-21 The Spanish and Portuguese empires that existed in the Americas for over three hundred years resulted in the creation of a New World population in which a complex array of racial and ethnic distinctions were embedded in the discourse of power During the colonial era racial and ethnic identities were publicly acknowledged by the state and the Church and subject to stringent codes that shaped both individual lives and the structures of society The legacy of these distinctions continued after independence as race and ethnicity continued to form culturally defined categories of social life In Race and Ethnicity in Latin American History Vincent Peloso traces the story of ethnicity and race in Latin America from the sixteenth century to

the contemporary period In a short synthetic narrative he lays the groundwork for students to understand how the history of colonial racism is connected to the problems of racism in today s Latin American societies With features including timelines plentiful maps and illustrations and boxes highlighting important historical figures the text provides a clear and accessible introduction to the complex subject of race and ethnicity in the history of Latin America

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entreated him along with us to watch the minutes of this night that if again

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web do you think i meant country matters iii ii however the best evidence that hamlet and ophelia have had sex comes from ophelia when hamlet kills ophelia s father she goes mad in her madness she sings songs that seem to dwell on the causes of her grief

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