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**THE POLITICS  
OF DISSENT**  
Pacifism in France 1919–1939



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# Politics Of Dissent Pacifism In France 1919 1939

**K. Steven Vincent, Alison Klairmont-  
Lingo**



## **Politics Of Dissent Pacifism In France 1919 1939:**

**The Politics of Dissent** Norman Ingram, 1991 Based on hitherto untapped primary sources this book traces the development of French pacifism from its nineteenth century roots Ingram analyzes the intertwining of three strands of dissent over the origins of the First World War and the thesis of unique German war guilt over the nature of contemporary French political society and over the belief that another war would spell the end of western civilization He also explores the nature and development of feminist pacifism in the inter war period His comprehensive scholarly analysis reveals that unlike the primarily ethical or religious thinking which underpinned the Anglo American peace movement the nature of French pacifism was essentially political with some elements prepared even to accept violence as a means to a desirable end especially in response to the threat of incipient fascism

**The Politics of Dissent** Norman Ingram, 1991 **Crisis and Renewal in France, 1918-1962** Kenneth Mouré, Martin S. Alexander, 2002 Since 1914 the French state has faced a succession of daunting crises This book showcases significant new scholarship reflecting greater access to French archival sources and focuses on the role of crises in fostering modernisation

**The Hollow Years** Eugen Weber, 1996 Competitive intellectual preening grew more vapid competitive political aspersions more scurrilous The general public grumbled tightened belts struck riot and when all else failed rounded on immigrants unwanted strangers intruders parasites speaking in strange accents and cooking with strange smells

**Strange Victory** Ernest R. May, 2005-06-25 Ernest R May's *Strange Victory* presents a dramatic narrative and reinterpretation of Germany's six week campaign that swept the Wehrmacht to Paris in spring 1940 Before the Nazis killed him for his work in the French Resistance the great historian Marc Bloch wrote a famous short book *Strange Defeat* about the treatment of his nation at the hands of an enemy the French had believed they could easily dispose of In *Strange Victory* the distinguished American historian Ernest R May asks the opposite question How was it that Hitler and his generals managed this swift conquest considering that France and its allies were superior in every measurable dimension and considering the Germans own skepticism about their chances *Strange Victory* is a riveting narrative of those six crucial weeks in the spring of 1940 weaving together the decisions made by the high commands with the welter of confused responses from exhausted and ill informed or ill advised officers in the field Why did Hitler want to turn against France at just this moment and why were his poor judgment and inadequate intelligence about the Allies nonetheless correct Why didn't France take the offensive when it might have led to victory What explains France's failure to detect and respond to Germany's attack plan It is May's contention that in the future nations might suffer strange defeats of their own if they do not learn from their predecessors mistakes in judgment

**Was Hitler a Riddle?** Abraham Ascher, 2012-11-21 A study of what western leaders knew about Adolf Hitler and Nazi ideology policies before the outbreak of World War II *Was Hitler A Riddle* is the first comparative study of how British French and American diplomats serving in Germany assessed Hitler and the Nazi movement These assessments provided the governments in London Paris and

Washington with ample information about the ruthlessness of the authorities in Germany and of their determination to conquer vast stretches of Europe Had the British French and American leaders acted on this information and taken measures to rein in Hitler the history of the twentieth century would have been far less bloody the second world war might well have been avoided the Soviet Union would not have expanded into central and eastern Europe and the world would have been spared the Cold War Praise for *Was Hitler a Riddle* A pioneering work of great importance Walter Laquer Ascher is succinct insightful and convincing Evan Bukey University of Arkansas A vast majority probably assume that the leaders of Great Britain France and the United States simply did not know what was happening in the early years of the Third Reich much less understand it Abraham Ascher s concise book *Was Hitler a Riddle* definitively dispels this explanation In what can only be described as a model of how properly to write scholarly history aimed at a broader audience Ascher establishes that western leaders knew a great deal about Adolf Hitler the Nazi Party s ideology and the policies of the new regime long before the German invasion of Poland Russel Lemmons

**Intellectuals in History** Martyn Cornick,1995 This work aims to fill a gap in our knowledge of French cultural history between the wars The contribution of the *Nouvelle Revue Fran aise* to the intellectual history of this period He has not been studied before The current study based on the archives of the editor Jean Paulhan examines the subject thematically

*French Intellectuals and History* Martyn Cornick,2023-06-26 This work aims to fill a gap in our knowledge of French cultural history between the wars The contribution of the *Nouvelle Revue Fran aise* to the intellectual history of this period He has not been studied before The current study based on the archives of the editor Jean Paulhan examines the subject thematically

*The Human Tradition in Modern France* K. Steven Vincent,Alison Klairmont-Lingo,2000-10-01 The *Human Tradition in Modern France* gives a human perspective of the history of France from 1789 to the present revealed in essays that highlight individuals and intriguing events that too often have been lost under labels and statistics Students will gain an understanding of the humor and passion in French history from these new original essays by well established scholars This collection also relates the individuals events and controversies to current historiographical debates The *Human Tradition in Modern France* is an excellent supplementary text for courses on French history and is also useful for courses in world history and Western Civilization

Mirrors of Destruction Omer Bartov,2000-08-24 *Mirrors of Destruction* examines the relationship between total war state organized genocide and the emergence of modern identity Here Omer Bartov demonstrates that in the twentieth century there have been intimate links between military conflict mass murder of civilian populations and the definition and categorization of groups and individuals These connections were most clearly manifested in the Holocaust as the Nazis attempted to exterminate European Jewry under cover of a brutal war and with the stated goal of creating a racially pure Aryan population and Germanic empire The Holocaust however can only be understood within the context of the century s predilection for applying massive and systematic methods of destruction to resolve conflicts over identity To provide the context for the Final Solution Bartov

examines the changing relationships between Jews and non Jews in France and Germany from the outbreak of World War I to the present Rather than presenting a comprehensive history or a narrative from a single perspective Bartov views the past century through four interrelated prisms He begins with an analysis of the glorification of war and violence from its modern birth in the trenches of World War I to its horrifying culmination in the presentation of genocide by the SS as a glorious undertaking He then examines the pacifist reaction in interwar France to show how it contributed to a climate of collaboration with dictatorship and mass murder The book goes on to argue that much of the discourse on identity throughout the century has had to do with identifying and eliminating society s elusive enemies or enemies from within Bartov concludes with an investigation of modern apocalyptic visions showing how they have both encouraged mass destructions and opened a way for the reconstruction of individual and collective identities after a catastrophe Written with verve *Mirrors of Destruction* is rich in interpretations and theoretical tools and provides a new framework for understanding a central trait of modern history

**France in 1938** Benjamin F. Martin, 2006-09-01 When Benjamin Martin s latest report from the front of French fallibility does not read like a tragedy whose end is foreordained it reads like a melodrama sensational doings punctuated by catchy melodies like *L Internationale* and *La Marseillaise* In both cases it reads well French life in the run up to World War II was a gangrenous decomposition to be followed by still worse The country s leaders found nary a pratfall that they could avoid They chose a semblance of peace above honor and ended up with neither In spite of a masterful prologue successful synthesis elegant concision and lucid presentation or perhaps thanks to them the reader can t help sharing the nation s shames A tribute to the historian s talent Eugen Weber Phi Beta Kappa Key Reporter At the beginning of 1938 containment of Nazi Germany by a coalition of eastern and western democracies without resorting to war was still a distinct possibility By the end of 1938 however Germany was much stronger the western democracies stood alone and war was all but certain The primary cause for these developments argues Benjamin F Martin was the foreign and domestic policies adopted by the French government and embraced by the French people In a riveting account of the dark days leading up to France s defeat and occupation Martin reveals a great and civilized nation committing a kind of suicide in 1938 Using movies novels newspapers and sensational court cases Martin weaves an absorbing tale of France s collective fear and melancholy during this troubled prewar period

*Catastrophe and Meaning* Moishe Postone, Eric L. Santner, 2003-11-15 This collection features essays that consider the role of anti semitism in the recounting of the Holocaust the place of the catastrophe in the narrative of twentieth century history the questions of agency and victimhood that the Holocaust inspires

**Secret Intelligence in the European States System, 1918-1989** Jonathan Haslam, Karina Urbach, 2013-12-18 The history of secret intelligence like secret intelligence itself is fraught with difficulties surrounding both the reliability and completeness of the sources and the motivations behind their release which can be the product of ongoing propaganda efforts as well as competition among agencies Indeed these difficulties lead to the Scylla and Charybdis

of overestimating the importance of secret intelligence for foreign policy and statecraft and also underestimating its importance in these same areas problems that generally beset the actual use of secret intelligence in modern states But in recent decades traditional perspectives have given ground and judgments have been revised in light of new evidence This volume brings together a collection of essays avoiding the traditional pitfalls while carrying out the essential task of analyzing the recent evidence concerning the history of the European state system of the last century The essays offer an array of insight across countries and across time Together they highlight the critical importance of the prevailing domestic circumstances technological governmental ideological cultural financial in which intelligence operates A keen interdisciplinary eye focused on these developments leaves us with a far more complete understanding of secret intelligence in Europe than we've had before

**The War Guilt Problem and the Ligue des droits de l'homme, 1914-1944** Norman Ingram, 2019-01-31 The War Guilt Problem and the Ligue des droits de l'homme is a significant new volume from Norman Ingram addressing the history of the Ligue des droits de l'homme LDH an organisation founded in 1898 at the height of the Dreyfus Affair and which lay at the very centre of French Republican politics in the era of the two world wars Ingram posits that the Ligue's inability to resolve the question of war guilt from the Great War was what led to its decline by 1937 well before the Nazi invasion of May 1940 As well as developing our understanding of how the issue of war origins and war guilt transfixed the LDH from 1914 down to the Second World War this volume also explores the aetiology of French pacifism expanding on the differences between French and Anglo American pacifism It argues that from 1916 onwards one can see a principled dissent from the Union sacrée war effort that occurred within mainstream French Republicanism and not on the syndicalist or anarchist fringes Based on substantial research in a large number of French archives primarily in the papers of the LDH which were repatriated to France from the former Soviet Union in late 2001 but also on considerable new research in the German archives the book proposes a new explanatory model to help us understand some of the choices made in Vichy France moving beyond the usual triptych of collaboration resistance or accommodation

*Semi-detached Idealists* Martin Ceadel, 2000 Britain's semi-detached geographical position has helped to give it the world's strongest peace movement Secure enough from invasions to be influenced by an idealistic approach to international relations unlike most of Europe yet too close to the continent for isolationism to be an option as it was in the United States the country has provided favourable conditions for those aspiring not merely to prevent war but to abolish it The period from the Crimean War to the Second World War marked the British peace movement's age of maturity In 1854 it was obliged for the first time to contest a decision and moreover a highly popular one to enter war It survived the resulting adversity and gradually rebuilt its position as an accepted voice in public life though by the end of the nineteenth century its leading associations such as the Peace Society were losing vitality as they gained respectability Stimulated by the First World War into radicalizing and reconstructing itself through the formation of such associations as the Union of Democratic Control the No Conscription

Fellowship and the Fellowship of Reconciliation the movement endured another period of unpopularity before enjoying unprecedented influence during the inter war years the era of the League of Nations Union the Oxford Union s King and country debate the Peace Ballot and the Peace Pledge Union Finally however Hitler discredited much of the agenda it had been promoting the previous century or more This book is the first comprehensive and authoritative study of this subject It covers all significant peace associations and campaigns and is based on an extensive use of archival as well as printed sources Its subject matter is of relevance both to historians of nineteenth and twentieth century British politics and to specialists in international relations interested in the anti realist tradition

**France: The Dark Years, 1940-1944** Julian Jackson, 2003-03-05 The French call them the Dark Years This definitive new history of Occupied France explores the myths and realities of four of the most divisive years in French history Taking in ordinary people s experiences of defeat collaboration resistance and liberation it uncovers the conflicting memories of occupation which ensure that even today France continues to debate the legacy of the Vichy years

Beyond the Balance of Power Peter Jackson, 2013-12-05 This is a major study of French foreign and security policy in the era of the Great War Peter Jackson examines the interplay between contending conceptions of security based on traditional practices of power politics and the new internationalist doctrines that emerged in the late nineteenth century

**Human Rights Struggles in Twentieth-century France** Max Likin, 2022-10-07 This book provides an introduction to human rights controversies in twentieth century France from the Dreyfus Affair at the beginning of the century to the arguments over women and immigrants rights at its end Using the Ligue des Droits de l Homme LDH or the League of the Rights of Man as a narrative thread for this chronological study the book tracks the gradual expansion of human rights in France in the wake of the two world wars the Algerian quagmire and decolonisation more generally Examining the capital role of the LDH whilst also highlighting the role of individuals and key activists the book helps us to contextualise the quandaries faced by unseen minorities particularly colonial subjects and women The analysis also demonstrates the influence of French human rights activism on key international documents of human rights law such as the Universal Declaration of Human Rights The LDH occupies a central place in French justice debates and is therefore an ideal template to analyse the rising influence of humanitarianism and crimes against humanity in French causes c l bres from the 1970s onwards However the author goes further to look beyond the LDH and even France itself offering wide ranging surveys of dominant rights issues across Europe at any given period Drawing on extensive research and interviews with key members of the LDH this book provides an accessible overview of human rights struggles in twentieth century France

**Rethinking Antifascism** Hugo García, Mercedes Yusta, Xavier Tabet, Cristina Clímaco, 2016-06-01 Bringing together leading scholars from a range of nations Rethinking Antifascism provides a fascinating exploration of one of the most vibrant sub disciplines within recent historiography Through case studies that exemplify the field s breadth and sophistication it examines antifascism in two distinct realms after surveying the movement s remarkable diversity across

nations and political cultures up to 1945 the volume assesses its postwar political and ideological salience from its incorporation into Soviet state doctrine to its radical questioning by historians and politicians Avoiding both heroic narratives and reflexive revisionism these contributions offer nuanced perspectives on a movement that helped to shape the postwar world

**Living War, Thinking Peace (1914-1924)** Bruna Bianchi, Geraldine Ludbrook, 2016-04-26 This volume is the result of a long commitment of the online journal DEP *Deportate esuli profughe* to the themes of women pacifists thought and activism in the 1900s The volume is a collection of contributions centred around three main themes The first part *Living War Women's Experiences during the War* brings together first hand accounts from women's lives as they face the horrors of war drawn mainly from original sources such as diaries letters memoirs and writings The second *Thinking Peace Feminist Thought and Activism* explores the lives and thought of several key women activists who challenged inequalities and sought to create new opportunities for women contributing to the definition of a transnational culture of peace The final section *International Relations Toward Future World Peace* examines the work of a group of women who saw the outbreak of the First World War and the emergence of an international women's movement for peace as an opportunity to act for their personal emancipation and in some cases for a different idea of politics The volume fills a notable gap in international history studies providing a selection of contributions from little known European contexts such as Italy Poland and Austria The presence and contribution of African American women which has been neglected in the history of women's pacifism is also explored Particular attention is given to the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom and to the International Congress of Women held in The Hague in 1915



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