# POLITICS AND INDUSTRIALIZATION

EARLY RAILROADS IN

THE UNITED STATES AND PRUSSIA



COLLEEN A. DUNLAVY

# **Politics And Industrialization Early Railroads In The United States And Prussia**

Wendy J. Schiller, Charles Stewart

# Politics And Industrialization Early Railroads In The United States And Prussia:

Politics and Industrialization Colleen A. Dunlavy, 1988 The Pennsylvania Railroad, Volume 1 Albert I. Churella, 2012-10-29 Do not think of the Pennsylvania Railroad as a business enterprise Forbes magazine informed its readers in May 1936 Think of it as a nation At the end of the nineteenth century the Pennsylvania Railroad was the largest privately owned business corporation in the world In 1914 the PRR employed more than two hundred thousand people more than double the number of soldiers in the United States Army As the self proclaimed Standard Railroad of the World this colossal corporate body underwrote American industrial expansion and shaped the economic political and social environment of the United States In turn the PRR was fundamentally shaped by the American landscape adapting to geography as well as shifts in competitive economics and public policy Albert I Churella's masterful account certain to become the authoritative history of the Pennsylvania Railroad illuminates broad themes in American history from the development of managerial practices and labor relations to the relationship between business and government to advances in technology and transportation Churella situates exhaustive archival research on the Pennsylvania Railroad within the social economic and technological changes of nineteenth and twentieth century America chronicling the epic history of the PRR intertwined with that of a developing nation This first volume opens with the development of the Main Line of Public Works devised by Pennsylvanians in the 1820s to compete with the Erie Canal Though a public rather than a private enterprise the Main Line foreshadowed the establishment of the Pennsylvania Railroad in 1846 Over the next decades as the nation weathered the Civil War industrial expansion and labor unrest the PRR expanded despite competition with rival railroads and disputes with such figures as Andrew Carnegie and John D Rockefeller The dawn of the twentieth century brought a measure of stability to the railroad industry enabling the creation of such architectural monuments as Pennsylvania Station in New York City The volume closes at the threshold of American involvement in World War I as the strategies that PRR executives had perfected in previous decades proved less effective at guiding the company through increasingly tumultuous economic and political The Oxford Handbook of American Political Development Richard M. Valelly, Suzanne Mettler, Robert C. waters Lieberman, 2016-08-25 Scholars working in or sympathetic to American political development APD share a commitment to accurately understanding the history of American politics and thus they guestion stylized facts about America's political evolution Like other approaches to American politics APD prizes analytical rigor data collection the development and testing of theory and the generation of provocative hypotheses Much APD scholarship indeed overlaps with the American politics subfield and its many well developed literatures on specific institutions or processes for example Congress judicial politics or party competition specific policy domains welfare policy immigration the foundations of in equality in American politics the distribution of wealth and income race ethnicity gender class and sexual and gender orientation public law and governance and representation What distinguishes APD is careful systematic thought about the ways that political processes civic ideals

the political construction of social divisions patterns of identity formation the making and implementation of public policies contestation over and via the Constitution and other formal and informal institutions and processes evolve over time and whether and how they alter compromise or sustain the American liberal democratic regime APD scholars identify in short the histories that constitute American politics They ask what familiar or unfamiliar elements of the American past illuminate the present Are contemporary phenomena that appear new or surprising prefigured in ways that an APD approach can bring to the fore If a contemporary phenomenon is unprecedented then how might an accurate understanding of the evolution of American politics unlock its significance Featuring contributions from leading academics in the field The Oxford Handbook of American Political Development provides an authoritative and accessible analysis of the study of American political development The Cambridge Economic History of the United States Stanley L. Engerman, Robert E. Gallman, 1996 This three volume work offers a comprehensive survey of the history of economic activity and economic change in the United States and in those regions whose economies have at certain times been closely allied to that of the US Politicians Kenneth Finegold, 2020-11-10 During the Progressive Era reform candidates in New York Cleveland and Chicago challenged the status quo with strikingly different results brief triumph in New York sustained success in Cleveland and utter failure in Chicago Kenneth Finegold seeks to explain this phenomenon by analyzing the support for reform in these cities especially the role of an emerging class of urban policy professionals in each campaign His work offers a new way of looking at urban reform opposition to machine politics Drawing on original research and quantitative analysis of electoral data Finegold identifies three distinct patterns of support for reform candidates traditional reformers drew support from native stock elites municipal populists found support among stock immigrant groups and segments of the working class and progressive candidates won the backing of coalitions made up of traditional reform and municipal populist voters. The success of these reform efforts Finegold shows depended on the different ways in which experts were incorporated into city politics This book demonstrates the significance of expertise as a potential source of change in American politics and policy and of each city's electoral and administrative organizations as mediating institutions within a national system of urban political Federalism and the Making of America David Brian Robertson, 2017-09-14 Though Americans rarely economies appreciate it federalism has profoundly shaped their nation s past present and future Federalism the division of government authority between the national government and the states affects the prosperity security and daily life of every American Some of the most spectacular political conflicts in American history have been fought on the battlefield of federalism including states rights to leave the union government power to regulate business and responses to the problems of race poverty pollution abortion and gay rights In the second edition of this nuanced and comprehensive text David Brian Robertson shows that past choices shape present circumstances and that a deep understanding of American government public policy political processes and society requires an understanding of the key steps in federalism's evolution in American

history New to the Second Edition Emphasizes that federalism is a battleground that shapes every life inAmerica Extensively revised and updated including new coverage of recent controversies like Ferguson immigration climate change Obamacare gay rights the minimum wage political polarization voter identification fracking and marijuana legalization Brings together the newest developments in history political science law and related disciplines to show how federalism influences government and politics today Includes chapter opening vignettes that deal with contemporary cases and policy challenges

<u>Teaching American History in a Global Context Carl J. Guarneri, Jim Davis, 2015-07-17 This comprehensive resource is an</u> invaluable teaching aid for adding a global dimension to students understanding of American history It includes a wide range of materials from scholarly articles and reports to original syllabi and ready to use lesson plans to guide teachers in enlarging the frame of introductory American history courses to an international view The contributors include well known American history scholars as well as gifted classroom teachers and the book s emphasis on immigration race and gender points to ways for teachers to integrate international and multicultural education America in the World and the World in America in their courses The book also includes a Views from Abroad section that examines problems and strategies for teaching American history to foreign audiences or recent immigrants A comprehensive annotated guide directs teachers to additional print and American Capitalism Sven Beckert, Christine Desan, 2018-02-06 The United States has long epitomized capitalism From its enterprising shopkeepers wildcat banks violent slave plantations huge industrial working class and raucous commodities trade to its world spanning multinationals its massive factories and the centripetal power of New York in the world of finance America has come to symbolize capitalism for two centuries and more But an understanding of the history of American capitalism is as elusive as it is urgent What does it mean to make capitalism a subject of historical inquiry What is its potential across multiple disciplines alongside different methodologies and in a range of geographic and chronological settings And how does a focus on capitalism change our understanding of American history American Capitalism presents a sampling of cutting edge research from prominent scholars These broad minded and rigorous essays venture new angles on finance debt and credit women's rights slavery and political economy the racialization of capitalism labor beyond industrial wage workers and the production of knowledge including the idea of the economy among other topics Together the essays suggest emerging themes in the field a fascination with capitalism as it is made by political authority how it is claimed and contested by participants how it spreads across the globe and how it can be reconceptualized without being universalized A major statement for a wide open field this book demonstrates the breadth and scope of the work that the history of capitalism can provoke Governing the American State Kimberly Johnson, 2016-06-28 The modern centralized American state was supposedly born in the Great Depression of the 1930s Kimberley S Johnson argues that this conventional wisdom is wrong Cooperative federalism was not born in a Big Bang but instead emerged out of power struggles within the nation's major political institutions during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries Examining

the fifty two years from the end of Reconstruction to the beginning of the Great Depression Johnson shows that the first New Federalism was created during this era from dozens of policy initiatives enacted by a modernizing Congress The expansion of national power took the shape of policy instruments that reflected the constraints imposed by the national courts and the Constitution but that also satisfied emergent policy coalitions of interest groups local actors bureaucrats and members of Congress Thus argues Johnson the New Deal was not a decisive break with the past but rather a superstructure built on a foundation that emerged during the Gilded Age and the Progressive Era Her evidence draws on an analysis of 131 national programs enacted between 1877 and 1930 a statistical analysis of these programs and detailed case studies of three of them the Federal Highway Act of 1916 the Food and Drug Act of 1906 and the Sheppard Towner Act of 1921 As this book shows federalism has played a vital but often underappreciated role in shaping the modern American state **Expansion** William D. Adler, 2021-11-26 Engineering Expansion examines the U S Army's role in U S economic development from the nation's founding to the eve of the Civil War William D Adler starts with a simple guestion if the federal government was weak in its early years how could the economy and the nation have grown so rapidly Adler answers this question by focusing on the strongest part of the early American state the U S Army The Army shaped the American economy through its coercive actions in conquering territory expanding the nation's borders and maintaining public order and the rule of law It built roads bridges and railroads while Army engineers and ordnance officers developed new technologies constructed forts that encouraged western settlement and nurtured nascent communities cleared rivers and created manufacturing innovations that spread throughout the private sector Politicians fought for control of the Army but War Department bureaucracies also contributed to their own development by shaping the preferences of elected officials Engineering Expansion synthesizes a wide range of historical material and will be of interest to those interested in early America military history and politics in the early United States The Evolution of Path Dependence Lars Magnusson, Jan Ottosson, 2009-01-01 The notion and interpretation of path dependence have been discussed and utilized in various social sciences during the last two decades This innovative book provides significant new insights onto how the different applications of path dependence have developed and evolved The authors suggest that there has been a definite evolution from applications of path dependence in the history of technology towards other fields of social science They also discuss the various definitions of path dependence strong or weak and explore the potential applications of path dependence in new areas such as political economy and economic geography With new perspectives on how the debate surrounding path dependence has evolved this book will strongly appeal to postgraduate students and scholars of economic history economic geography political science and business studies No Little Plans Ian Wray, 2019-05-30 Is planning for America anathema to the pursuit of life liberty and happiness Is it true as ideologues like Friedrich Von Hayek Milton Friedman and Ayn Rand have claimed that planning leads to dictatorship that the state is wholly destructive and that prosperity is owed entirely to

the workings of a free market To answer these questions Ian Wray's book goes in search of an America shaped by government plans and bureaucrats not by businesses bankers and shareholders He demonstrates that government plans did not damage American wealth On the contrary they built it and in the most profound ways In three parts the book is an intellectual roller coaster Part I takes the reader downhill examining the rise and fall of rational planning and looks at the converging bands of planning critics led on the right by the Chicago School of Economics on the left by the rise of conservation and the counterculture and two brilliantly iconoclastic writers Jane Jacobs and Rachel Carson In Part II eight case studies take us from the trans continental railroads through the national parks the Federal dams and hydropower schemes the wartime arsenal of democracy to the postwar interstate highways planning for New York the moon shot and the creation of the internet These are stories of immense government achievement Part III looks at what might lie ahead reflecting on a huge irony the ideology which underpins the economic and political rise of Asia by which America now feels so threatened echoes the pragmatic plans and actions which once secured America's rise to globalism **Corruption and Reform** Edward L. Glaeser, Claudia Goldin, 2007-11-01 Despite recent corporate scandals the United States is among the world's least corrupt nations But in the nineteenth century the degree of fraud and corruption in America approached that of today s most corrupt developing nations as municipal governments and robber barons alike found new ways to steal from taxpayers and swindle investors In Corruption and Reform contributors explore this shadowy period of United States history in search of better methods to fight corruption worldwide today Contributors to this volume address the measurement and consequences of fraud and corruption and the forces that ultimately led to their decline within the United States They show that various approaches to reducing corruption have met with success such as deregulation particularly free banking in the 1830s In the 1930s corruption was kept in check when new federal bureaucracies replaced local administrations in doling out relief Another deterrent to corruption was the independent press which kept a watchful eye over government and business These and other facets of American history analyzed in this volume make it indispensable as background for anyone interested in corruption today The Hidden Welfare State Christopher Howard, 1999-02-22 Despite costing hundreds of billions of dollars and subsidizing everything from homeownership and child care to health insurance tax expenditures commonly known as tax loopholes have received little attention from those who study American government This oversight has contributed to an incomplete and misleading portrait of U S social policy Here Christopher Howard analyzes the hidden welfare state created by such programs as tax deductions for home mortgage interest and employer provided retirement pensions the Earned Income Tax Credit and the Targeted Jobs Tax Credit Basing his work on the histories of these four tax expenditures Howard highlights the distinctive characteristics of all such policies Tax expenditures are created more routinely and quietly than traditional social programs for instance and over time generate unusual coalitions of support They expand and contract without deliberate changes to individual programs Howard helps the reader to appreciate the historic

links between the hidden welfare state and U S tax policy which accentuate the importance of Congress and political parties He also focuses on the reasons why individuals businesses and public officials support tax expenditures The Hidden Welfare State will appeal to anyone interested in the origins development and structure of the American welfare state Students of public finance will gain new insights into the politics of taxation And as policymakers increasingly promote tax expenditures to address social problems the book offers some sobering lessons about how such programs work World's Money David M. Andrews, C. Randall Henning, Louis W. Pauly, 2002 The effective governance of global money and finance is under enormous stress Deep changes over the last decade in capital markets exchange rate systems and government finances suggest dramatic shifts in the contours of monetary power with tensions rising between the functional logic of international economics and the geographic logic of state centered politics Governing the World's Money assesses those tensions and the prospects for their peaceful resolution Governing the World's Money surveys the frontiers of the global monetary system in ten original essays Leading scholars of international relations and economics explore the evolution of the instruments available to policy officials for monetary governance As they analyze the contemporary reordering of political authority in a market oriented global economy they open new pathways for the study of regional monetary integration and international institutional reform Paving the Way Michael R. Fein, 2008 Tells the surprising story of how road construction helped to pave the way to the modern American state Shows how the growing transportation needs of a steadily industrializing population changed political order from local to state and ultimately to federal governance

Building an American Empire Paul Frymer,2019-07-16 How American westward expansion was governmentally engineered to promote the formation of a white settler nation Westward expansion of the United States is most conventionally remembered for rugged individualism geographic isolationism and a fair amount of luck Yet the establishment of the forty eight contiguous states was hardly a foregone conclusion and the federal government played a critical role in its success This book examines the politics of American expansion showing how the government s regulation of population movements on the frontier both settlement and removal advanced national aspirations for empire and promoted the formation of a white settler nation Building an American Empire details how a government that struggled to exercise plenary power used federal land policy to assert authority over the direction of expansion by engineering the pace and patterns of settlement and to control the movement of populations At times the government mobilized populations for compact settlement in strategically important areas of the frontier at other times policies were designed to actively restrain settler populations in order to prevent violence international conflict and breakaway states Paul Frymer examines how these settlement patterns helped construct a dominant racial vision for America by incentivizing and directing the movement of white European settlers onto indigenous and diversely populated lands These efforts were hardly seamless and Frymer pays close attention to the failures as well from the lack of further expansion into Latin America to the defeat of the black

colonization movement Building an American Empire reveals the lasting and profound significance government settlement policies had for the nation both for establishing America as dominantly white and for restricting broader aspirations for empire in lands that could not be so racially engineered Railroads in the Old South Aaron W. Marrs, 2022-02-03 An original history of the railroad in the Old South that challenges the accepted understanding of economic and industrial growth in antebellum America Drawing from both familiar and overlooked sources such as the personal diaries of Southern travelers papers and letters from civil engineers corporate records and contemporary newspaper accounts Aaron W Marrs skillfully expands on the conventional business histories that have characterized scholarship in this field He situates railroads in the fullness of antebellum life examining how slavery technology labor social convention and the environment shaped their evolution Far from seeing the Old South as backward and premodern Marrs finds evidence of urban life industry and entrepreneurship throughout the region But these signs of progress existed alongside efforts to preserve traditional ways of life Railroads exemplified Southerners pursuit of progress on their own terms developing modern transportation while retaining a conservative social order Railroads in the Old South demonstrates that a simple approach to the Old South fails to do justice to its complexity and contradictions The time is right to bring the South into the story of the economic transformation of antebellum America Aaron Marrs does this with force and grace in Railroads in the Old South John L Larson Purdue University I am hard pressed to think of another volume that better catches the overall effect railroads had on the Old South Kenneth W Noe Auburn University Interesting regional history It is a thoughtful and instructive study that examines not only the pervasiveness of transportation but also some of the social political and economic consequences associated with the evolution of southern railroads Choice Stuck in Neutral Cathie Jo Martin, 2000 According to conventional wisdom big business wields enormous influence over America's political agenda and is responsible for the relatively limited scale of the country's social policies In Stuck in Neutral however Cathie Jo Martin challenges that view arguing that big business has limited involvement in social policy and in many instances desires broader social interventions Combining hundreds of in depth interviews with careful quantitative analysis Martin shows that there is strong support among managers for government sponsored training health work and family initiatives to enhance workers skills and productivity This support does not translate into political action surprisingly because big firms are not organized to intervene effectively Every large company has its own staff to deal with government affairs but overarching organizations for the most part lobby ineffectively for the collective interests of big business in the social realm By contrast small firms which cannot afford to lobby the government directly rely on representative associations to speak for them The unified voice of small business comes through much more clearly in policy circles than the diverse messages presented by individual corporations ensuring that the small business agenda of limited social policy prevails A vivid portrayal of the interplay between business and politics Stuck in Neutral offers a fresh take on some of the most controversial issues of our day It is a must read for

anyone interested in the past present and future of the American welfare state and political economy Electing the Senate Wendy J. Schiller, Charles Stewart, 2014-12-21 How U S senators were chosen prior to the Seventeenth Amendment and the consequences of Constitutional reform From 1789 to 1913 U S senators were not directly elected by the people instead the Constitution mandated that they be chosen by state legislators This radically changed in 1913 when the Seventeenth Amendment to the Constitution was ratified giving the public a direct vote Electing the Senate investigates the electoral connections among constituents state legislators political parties and U S senators during the age of indirect elections Wendy Schiller and Charles Stewart find that even though parties controlled the partisan affiliation of the winning candidate for Senate they had much less control over the universe of candidates who competed for votes in Senate elections and the parties did not always succeed in resolving internal conflict among their rank and file Party politics money and personal ambition dominated the election process in a system originally designed to insulate the Senate from public pressure Electing the Senate uses an original data set of all the roll call votes cast by state legislators for U S senators from 1871 to 1913 and all state legislators who served during this time Newspaper and biographical accounts uncover vivid stories of the political maneuvering corruption and partisanship played out by elite political actors from elected officials to party machine bosses to wealthy business owners that dominated the indirect Senate elections process Electing the Senate raises important questions about the effectiveness of Constitutional reforms such as the Seventeenth Amendment that promised to produce a more responsive and accountable government

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