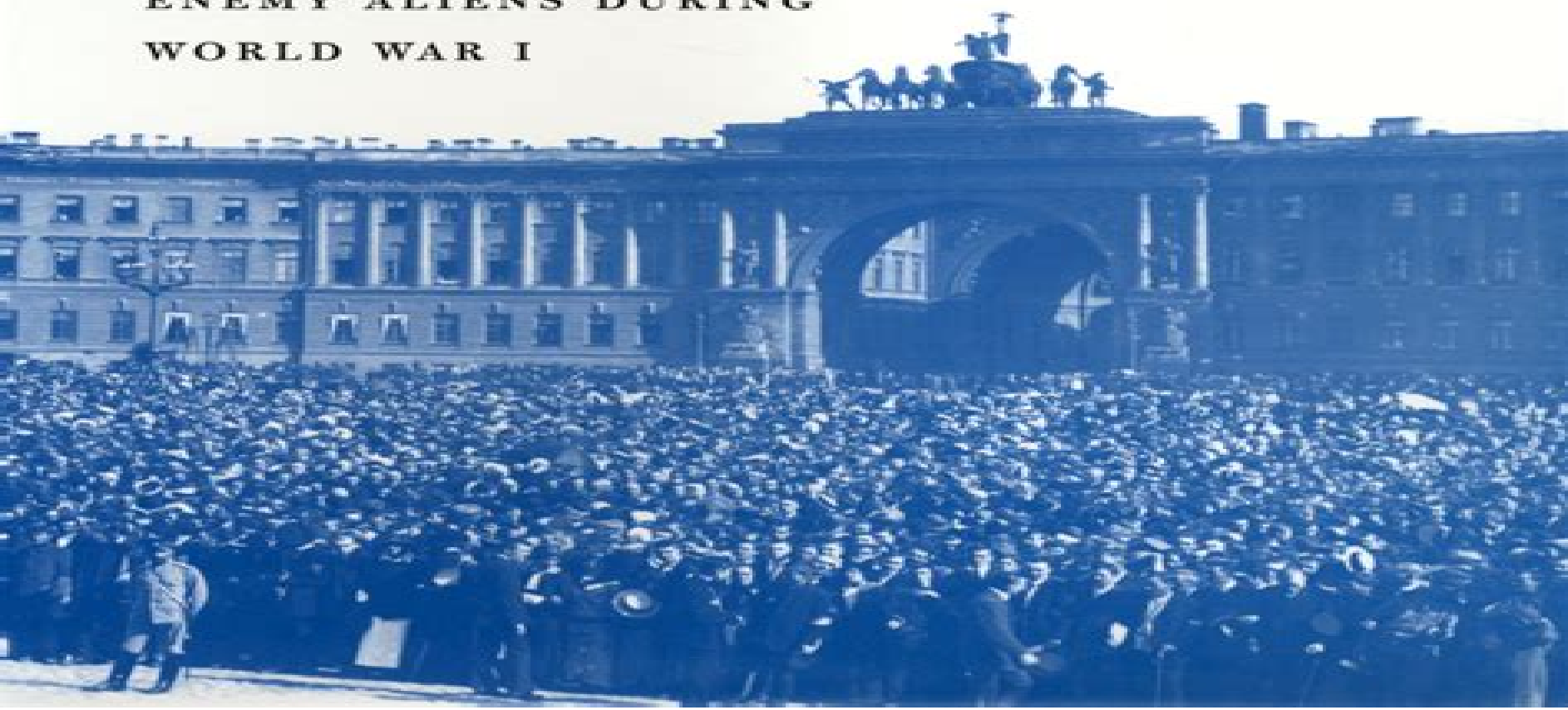


ERIC LOHR

NATIONALIZING THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE

THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST
ENEMY ALIENS DURING
WORLD WAR I



Nationalizing The Russian Empire

□ mit Kurt



Nationalizing The Russian Empire:

Nationalizing the Russian Empire Eric Lohr, 2003-05-15 Table of contents *War, Revolution, and Nation-making in Lithuania, 1914-1923* Tomas Balkelis, 2018 In this book Tomas Balkelis explores how the Lithuanian state was created and shaped by the Great War from its onset in 1914 to the last waves of violence in 1923 As the very notion of independent Lithuania was constructed during the war violence is seen as an essential part of the formation of Lithuanian state nation and identity War was much more than simply the historical context in which the tectonic shift from empire to nation state took place It transformed people policies institutions and modes of thought in ways that would continue to shape the nation for decades after the conflict subsided In telling the story of the post WWI conflict in Lithuania War Revolution and Nation Making in Lithuania 1914 1923 focuses on the soldiers and civilians involved in the conflict rather than the strategies and acts of politicians generals or diplomats The volume s two main themes are the impact of military social and cultural mobilizations on the local population and different types of violence that were so characteristic of the region throughout the period The actors in this story are people displaced by war and mobilized for war refugees veterans volunteers peasant conscripts POWs paramilitary fighters and others who took to guns not diplomacy to assert their power This is the story of how their lives were changed by war and how they shaped the society that emerged after war The Armenians of Aintab [mit Kurt, 2021-04-13 A Turk s discovery that Armenians once thrived in his hometown leads to a groundbreaking investigation into the local dynamics of genocide mit Kurt born and raised in Gaziantep Turkey was astonished to learn that his hometown once had a large and active Armenian community The Armenian presence in Aintab the city s name during the Ottoman period had not only been destroyed it had been replaced To every appearance Gaziantep was a typical Turkish city Kurt digs into the details of the Armenian dispossession that produced the homogeneously Turkish city in which he grew up In particular he examines the population that gained from ethnic cleansing Records of land confiscation and population transfer demonstrate just how much new wealth became available when the prosperous Armenians who were active in manufacturing agricultural production and trade were ejected Although the official rationale for the removal of the Armenians was that the group posed a threat of rebellion Kurt shows that the prospect of material gain was a key motivator of support for the Armenian genocide among the local Muslim gentry and the Turkish public Those who benefited most provincial elites wealthy landowners state officials and merchants who accumulated Armenian capital in turn financed the nationalist movement that brought the modern Turkish republic into being The economic elite of Aintab was thus reconstituted along both ethnic and political lines The Armenians of Aintab draws on primary sources from Armenian Ottoman Turkish British and French archives as well as memoirs personal papers oral accounts and newly discovered property liquidation records Together they provide an invaluable account of genocide at ground level *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Nationalism* John Breuilly, 2013-03-07 The Oxford Handbook of the History of Nationalism

comprises thirty six essays by an international team of leading scholars providing a global coverage of the history of nationalism in its different aspects ideas sentiments and politics Every chapter takes the form of an interpretative essay which by a combination of thematic focus comparison and regional perspective enables the reader to understand nationalism as a distinct and global historical subject The book covers the emergence of nationalist ideas sentiments and cultural movements before the formation of a world of nation states as well as nationalist politics before and after the era of the nation state with chapters covering Europe the Middle East North East Asia South Asia Southeast Asia sub Saharan Africa and the Americas Essays on everyday national sentiment and race ideas in fascism are accompanied by chapters on nationalist movements opposed to existing nation states nationalism and international relations and the role of external intervention into nationalist disputes within states In addition the book looks at the major challenges to nationalism international socialism religion pan nationalism and globalization before a final section considering how historians have approached the subject of nationalism Taken separately the chapters in this Handbook will deepen understanding of nationalism in particular times and places taken together they will enable the reader to see nationalism as a distinct subject in modern world history

The First World War Antonello Biagini, 2015-11-25 This volume is the result of an international conference held at Sapienza University of Rome in June 2014 which brought together scholars from different countries to re analyse and re interpret the events of the First World War one hundred years after a young Bosnian Serb student from the Mlada Bosna Gavrilo Princip lit the fuse and ignited the conflict which was to forever change the world The Great War initially on a European and then on a world scale demonstrated the fragility of the international system of the European balance of powers and determined the dissolution of the great multinational empires and the need to redraw the map of Europe according to the principles of national sovereignty This book provides new insights into theories of this conflict and is characterized by internationality interdisciplinarity and a combination of different research methods The contributions based on archival documents from various different countries international and local historiography and on the analysis of newspaper articles postcards propaganda material memorials and school books examine the role of intellectuals and artists in the conflict the issue of minorities and nationalities the economy and international relations and politics in addition to specific case studies such as Russia and the Ottoman Empire the Caucasus and the Middle East

Captivity, Forced Labour and Forced Migration in Europe during the First World War Matthew Stibbe, 2013-09-13 The notion of the First World War as the great seminal catastrophe Urkatastrophe of the twentieth century is now firmly established in historiography Yet astonishingly little has been written about the fate of non combatants in occupied and non occupied territory including civilian internees deportees expellees and disarmed military prisoners This volume brings together experts from across Europe to consider the phenomena of captivity forced labour and forced migration during and immediately after the years 1914 to 1918 Each contribution offers a European wide perspective thus moving beyond interpretations based on narrow national frameworks or

on one of the fighting fronts alone Particular emphasis is placed on the way in which the experience of internees forced labourers and expellees was mediated by specific situational factors and by the development of war cultures and mentalities at different stages in the respective war efforts Other themes considered include the recruitment and deployment of colonial troops in Europe and efforts to investigate monitor and prosecute alleged war crimes in relation to the mistreatment of civilians and POWs The final contribution will then consider the problems associated with repatriation and the reintegration of returning prisoners after the war This book was published as a special issue of *Immigrants and Minorities* **The Routledge History of East Central Europe since 1700** Irina Livezeanu, Arpad von Klimo, 2017-03-16 Covering territory from Russia in the east to Germany and Austria in the west The Routledge History of East Central Europe since 1700 explores the origins and evolution of modernity in this turbulent region This book applies fresh critical approaches to major historical controversies and debates expanding the study of a region that has experienced persistent and profound change and yet has long been dominated by narrowly nationalist interpretations Written by an international team of contributors that reflects the increasing globalization and pluralism of East Central European studies chapters discuss key themes such as economic development the relationship between religion and ethnicity the intersection between culture and imperial national wartime and revolutionary political agendas migration women s and gender history ideologies and political movements the legacy of communism and the ways in which various states in East Central Europe deployed and were formed by the politics of memory and commemoration This book uses new methodologies in order to fundamentally reshape perspectives on the development of East Central Europe over the past three centuries Transnational and comparative in approach this volume presents the latest research on the social cultural political and economic history of modern East Central Europe providing an analytical and comprehensive overview for all students of this region *Struggles for Belonging* Dieter Gosewinkel, 2021-11-04 Citizenship was the most important mark of political belonging in Europe in the twentieth century while estate religion party class and nation lost political significance in the century of extremes This is shown by examining the legal institution of citizenship with its deciding influence on the limits of a political community on inclusion and exclusion Citizenship determined a person s protection equality and freedom and thus his or her chances in life and very survival This book recounts the history of citizenship in Europe as the history of European statehood in the twentieth and early twenty first centuries It does so from three vantage points as the development of a legal institution crucial to European constitutionalism as a measure of an individual s opportunities for self fulfilment ranging from freedom to totalitarian subjugation and as a succession of alternating often sharply divergent political regimes considered from the perspective of their inclusivity and exclusivity and its justification The European history of citizenship is discussed in this book on the basis of six selected countries Great Britain France Germany Czechoslovakia Poland and Russia For the first time a joint history of citizenship in Western and Eastern Europe is told here from the heyday of the nation state to our present day which is marked by the crises

of the European Union It is the history of a central legal institution that significantly represents and at the same time determines struggles over migration integration and belonging One of the central concerns of this book is what lessons can be learned when it comes to the future chances of European citizenship Friends Or Foes? Norman E. Saul, 2006 With Friends or Foes Norman Saul continues his monumental multivolume magnum opus on U S Russian relations over the course of 200 years This fourth volume provides the first comprehensive study in any language of an era that shaped the rest of the century and captures the major changes in relations between two nations on the verge of becoming dominant global powers Among other things Saul examines the rationale for America s failure to recognize the Soviet government through the early 1930s analyzing the impact of the Red Scare and the roles of the State Department Russian migr s religious groups and key individuals like Charles Evans Hughes Robert Kelley Herbert Hoover Boris Skvirsky Olga Kameneva and Maxim Litvinov on the policy process In addition he recalls the American Relief Administration s gigantic effort to help Russian peasants and garners new material from American business records on concession arrangements and commerce and on Soviet responses during the first Five Year Plan He also records travelers impressions cultural exchange and the role of academia in each country particularly the contribution of Russian migr scholars to American education and the contributions of American journalists in Russia Saul also reveals the tendency on both sides to preserve an atmosphere of secrecy conducting business behind closed doors and rarely on paper His prodigious research in the Hoover Presidential Library the Franklin Roosevelt Library and the Hoover Institution at Stanford University incorporating overlooked Diplomat Post Records and featuring an interview with George Kennan on his diplomatic role has yielded a wealth of new insights into what really happened during a period in the history of the relations between the two countries that remains mysterious and controversial Breaking new ground in diplomatic economic social and cultural history Saul s book illuminates both the mutual fascination that briefly permitted peaceful coexistence and eventual alliance and the ideological battles that ultimately led to the Cold War

Legacies of Violence: Eastern Europe's First World War Jochen Böhler, Włodzimierz Borodziej, Joachim von Puttkamer, 2014-02-27 The First World War began in the Balkans and it was fought as fiercely in the East as it was in the West Fighting persisted in the East for almost a decade radically transforming the political and social order of the entire continent The specifics of the Eastern war such as mass deportations ethnic cleansing and the radicalization of military paramilitary and revolutionary violence have only recently become the focus of historical research This volume situates the Long First World War on the Eastern Front 1912-1923 in the hundred years from the mid 19th to the mid 20th century and explores the legacies of violence within this context Content Jochen Böhler Włodzimierz Borodziej Joachim von Puttkamer Introduction I A World in Transition Joachim von Puttkamer Collapse and Restoration Politics and the Strains of War in Eastern Europe Mark Biondich Eastern Borderlands and Prospective Shatter Zones Identity and Conflict in East Central and Southeastern Europe on the Eve of the First World War Jochen Böhler Generals and Warlords Revolutionaries and Nation

State Builders The First World War and its Aftermath in Central and Eastern Europe II Occupation Jonathan E Gumz Losing Control The Norm of Occupation in Eastern Europe during the First World War Stephan Lehnstaedt Fluctuating between Utilisation and Exploitation Occupied East Central Europe during the First World War Robert L Nelson Utopias of Open Space Forced Population Transfer Fantasies during the First World War III Radicalization Maciej G rny War on Paper Physical Anthropology in the Service of States and Nations Piotr J Wr bel Foreshadowing the Holocaust The Wars of 1914 1921 and Anti Jewish Violence in Central and Eastern Europe Robert Gerwarth Fighting the Red Beast Counter Revolutionary Violence in the Defeated States of Central Europe IV Aftermath Julia Eichenberg Consent Coercion and Endurance in Eastern Europe Poland and the Fluidity of War Experiences Philipp Ther Pre negotiated Violence Ethnic Cleansing in the Long First World War Dietrich Beyrau The Long Shadow of the Revolution Violence in War and Peace in the Soviet Union Commentary J rn Leonhard Legacies of Violence Eastern Europe s First World War A Commentary from a Comparative Perspective

Civilians in a World at War, 1914-1918 Tammy M. Proctor, 2010-08-30 World War I heralded a new global era of warfare consolidating and expanding changes that had been building throughout the previous century while also instituting new notions of war The 1914 18 conflict witnessed the first aerial bombing of civilian populations the first widespread concentration camps for the internment of enemy alien civilians and an unprecedented use of civilian labor and resources for the war effort Humanitarian relief programs for civilians became a common feature of modern society while food became as significant as weaponry in the fight to win Tammy M Proctor argues that it was World War I the first modern global war that witnessed the invention of both the modern civilian and the home front where a totalizing war strategy pitted industrial nations and their citizenries against each other Civilians in a World at War 1914 1918 explores the different ways civilians work and function in a war situation and broadens our understanding of the civilian to encompass munitions workers nurses laundresses refugees aid workers and children who lived and worked in occupied zones on home and battle fronts and in the spaces in between Comprehensive and global in scope spanning the Eastern Western Italian East African and Mediterranean fronts Proctor examines in lucid and evocative detail the role of experts in the war the use of forced labor and the experiences of children in the combatant countries As in many wars civilians on both sides of WWI were affected and vast displacements of the populations shaped the contemporary world in countless ways redrawing boundaries and creating or reviving lines of ethnic conflict Exploring primary source materials and secondary studies of combatant and neutral nations while synthesizing French German Dutch and English language sources Proctor transcends the artificial boundaries of national histories and the exclusive focus on soldiers Instead she tells the fascinating and long buried story of the civilian in the Great War allowing voices from the period to speak for themselves Daily Lives of Civilians in Wartime Twentieth-Century Europe Nicholas Atkin, 2008-08-30 Expert contributors write on the experiences of civilians who lived through occupation and bloodshed in the First World War the Russians who lived or died during the the devastating civil war

in 1917 1922 leading eventually to the terrors of Stalinism the Spaniards of many factions who fought against each other in bloody civil wars the ordinary people of France Germany Britain Italy and other countries who faced the hardship and horrors of the Second World War and the ethnic and religious based fighting and atrocities often targeted at civilians in the former Yugoslavia from 1991 into the twenty first century Carefully selected sources for further research help users find additional information on civilian life during these events Expert contributors write on the experiences of civilians in the many wars of twentieth century Europe Among the events discussed are the Europeans who lived through occupation and bloodshed in the First World War the Russians who lived and died in the devastating civil war in 1917 1922 leading eventually to the terrors of Stalinism the Spaniards of many factions who fought against each other in bloody civil wars the ordinary people of France Germany Britain Italy and other countries who faced the hardship and horrors of the Second World War and the ethnic and religious based fighting and atrocities often targeted at civilians in the former Yugoslavia from 1991 into the twenty first century Carefully selected sources for further research help users find additional information on civilian life during these events Chapters including vivid accounts of civilians roles and experiences through wars in twentieth century Europe are supplemented by recommended print and online resources for further study a glossary defining important terms and concepts and a timeline putting events into a chronological context

Hasidism Marcin Wodzinski, 2018-06-01 Hasidism is one of the most important religious and social movements to have developed in Eastern Europe and the most significant phenomenon in the religious social and cultural life of the Jewish population in Eastern Europe from the eighteenth century up to the present day Innovative and multidisciplinary in its approach Hasidism Key Questions discusses the most cardinal features of any social or religious movement definition gender leadership demographic size geography economy and decline This is the first attempt to respond those central questions in one book Recognizing the major limitations of the existing research on Hasidism Marcin Wodzinski's Hasidism offers four important corrections First it offers anti elitist corrective attempting to investigate Hasidism beyond its leaders into the masses of the rank and file followers Second it introduces new types of sources rarely or never used in research on Hasidism including archival documents Jewish memorial books petitionary notes quantitative and visual materials Third it covers the whole classic period of Hasidism from its institutional maturation at the end of the eighteenth century to its major crisis and decline in wake of the First World War Finally instead of focusing on intellectual history the book offers a multi disciplinary approach with the modern methodologies of the corresponding disciplines sociology and anthropology of religion demography historical geography and more By combining some oldest central questions with radically new sources perspectives and methodologies Hasidism Key Questions will provide a radically new look at many central issues in historiography of Hasidism one of the most important religious movements of modern Eastern Europe

The Fortress Alexander Watson, 2020-02-25 A prizewinning historian tells the dramatic story of the siege that changed the course of the First World War In September

1914 just a month into World War I the Russian army laid siege to the fortress city of Przemyśl the Hapsburg Empire's most important bulwark against invasion For six months against storm and starvation the ragtag garrison bitterly resisted denying the Russians a quick victory Only in March 1915 did the city fall bringing occupation persecution and brutal ethnic cleansing In The Fortress historian Alexander Watson tells the story of the battle for Przemyśl showing how it marked the dawn of total war in Europe and how it laid the roots of the bloody century that followed Vividly told with close attention to the unfolding of combat in the forts and trenches and to the experiences of civilians trapped in the city The Fortress offers an unprecedentedly intimate perspective on the eastern front's horror and human tragedy Remaking Identities Benjamin Lieberman, 2013-03-22 For centuries conquerors missionaries and political movements acting in the name of a single god nation or race have sought to remake human identities Tracing the rise of exclusive forms of identity over the past 1500 years this innovative book explores both the creation and destruction of exclusive identities including those based on nationalism and monotheistic religion Benjamin Lieberman focuses on two critical phases of world history the age of holy war and conversion and the age of nationalism and racism His cases include the rise of Islam the expansion of medieval Christianity Spanish conquests in the Americas Muslim expansion in India settler expansion in North America nationalist cleansing in modern Europe and Asia and Nazi Germany's efforts to build a racial empire He convincingly shows that efforts to transplant and expand new identities have paradoxically generated long periods of both stability and explosive violence that remade the human landscape around the world **Remaking Identities** Benjamin David Lieberman, 2013 The Ashgate Research Companion to Modern Imperial Histories John Marriott, 2016-03-23 Written by leading scholars this collection provides a comprehensive and authoritative overview of modern empires Spanning the era of modern imperial history from the early sixteenth century to the present it challenges both the rather insular focuses on specific experiences and gives due attention to imperial formations outside the West including the Russian Japanese Mughal Ottoman and Chinese The companion is divided into three broad sections Part I Times surveys the three main eras of modern imperialism The first was that dominated by the settlement impulse with migrants many voluntarily and many more by force making new lives in the colonies This impulse gave way most especially in the nineteenth century to a period of busy and rapid expansion which was less likely to promote new settlement and in which colonists more frequently saw their sojourn in colonial lands as temporary and related to the business mostly of governance and trade Lastly in the twentieth century in particular empires began to fail and to fall Part II Spaces studies the principal imperial formations of the modern world Each chapter charts the experience of a specific empire while at the same time placing it within the complex patterns of wider imperial constellations The individual chapters thus survey the broad dynamics of change within the empires themselves and their relationships with other imperial formations and reflect critically on the ways in which these topics have been approached in the literature In Part III Themes scholars think critically about some of the key features of imperial expansion and decline These chapters are

brief and many are provocative They reflect the current state of the field and suggest new lines of inquiry which may follow from more comparative perspectives on empire The broad range of themes captures the vitality and diversity of contemporary scholarship on questions of empire and colonialism encompassing political economic and cultural processes central to the formation and maintenance of empires as well as institutions ideologies and social categories that shaped the lives both of those implementing and those experiencing the force of empire In these pages the reader will find the slave and the criminal the merchant and the maid the scientist and the artist alongside the structures which sustained their lives and their livelihoods Overall the companion emphasises the diversity of imperial experience and process Comprehensive in its scope it draws attention to the particularities of individual empires rather than over generalising as if all empires at all times and in all places behaved in a similar manner It is this contingent and historical specificity that enables us to explore in expansive ways precisely what constituted the modern empire

The Oxford Handbook of European History,

1914-1945 Nicholas Doumanis, 2016-05-05 The period spanning the two World Wars was unquestionably the most catastrophic in Europe's history Despite such undeniably progressive developments as the radical expansion of women's suffrage and rising health standards the era was dominated by political violence and chronic instability Its symbols were Verdun Guernica and Auschwitz By the end of this dark period tens of millions of Europeans had been killed and more still had been displaced and permanently traumatized If the nineteenth century gave Europeans cause to regard the future with a sense of optimism the early twentieth century had them anticipating the destruction of civilization The fact that so many revolutions regime changes dictatorships mass killings and civil wars took place within such a compressed time frame suggests that Europe experienced a general crisis The Oxford Handbook of European History 1914-1945 reconsiders the most significant features of this calamitous age from a transnational perspective It demonstrates the degree to which national experiences were intertwined with those of other nations and how each crisis was implicated in wider regional continental and global developments Readers will find innovative and stimulating chapters on various political social and economic subjects by some of the leading scholars working on modern European history today

The Jews in Poland and

Russia: A Short History Antony Polonsky, 2013-09-26 A very readable and comprehensive overview that examines the realities of Jewish life while setting them in their political economic and social contexts

Political Violence in

Twentieth-Century Europe Donald Bloxham, Robert Gerwarth, 2011-03-10 This is a comprehensive history of political violence during Europe's incredibly violent twentieth century Leading scholars examine the causes and dynamics of war revolution counterrevolution genocide ethnic cleansing terrorism and state repression They locate these manifestations of political violence within their full transnational and comparative contexts and within broader trends in European history from the beginning of the dissolution of the Ottoman Empire in the late nineteenth century through the two world wars to the Yugoslav Wars and the rise of fundamentalist terrorism The book spans a greater Europe stretching from Ireland and Iberia

to the Baltic the Caucasus Turkey and the southern shores of the Mediterranean It sheds new light on the extent to which political violence in twentieth century Europe was inseparable from the generation of new forms of state power and their projection into other societies be they distant territories of imperial conquest or ones much closer to home

Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Overview of "**Nationalizing The Russian Empire**"

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Table of Contents Nationalizing The Russian Empire

1. Understanding the eBook Nationalizing The Russian Empire
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Nationalizing The Russian Empire
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Nationalizing The Russian Empire
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Nationalizing The Russian Empire
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Nationalizing The Russian Empire
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Nationalizing The Russian Empire User Reviews and Ratings

- Nationalizing The Russian Empire and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Nationalizing The Russian Empire Free and Paid eBooks
 - Nationalizing The Russian Empire Public Domain eBooks
 - Nationalizing The Russian Empire eBook Subscription Services
 - Nationalizing The Russian Empire Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Nationalizing The Russian Empire eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Nationalizing The Russian Empire Compatibility with Devices
 - Nationalizing The Russian Empire Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Nationalizing The Russian Empire
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Nationalizing The Russian Empire
 - Interactive Elements Nationalizing The Russian Empire
- 8. Staying Engaged with Nationalizing The Russian Empire
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Nationalizing The Russian Empire
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Nationalizing The Russian Empire
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Nationalizing The Russian Empire
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Nationalizing The Russian Empire
 - Setting Reading Goals Nationalizing The Russian Empire
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Nationalizing The Russian Empire
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Nationalizing The Russian Empire
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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