

# Nationalism, Violence and Democracy

## The Basque Clash of Identities



**Ludger Mees**



# Nationalism Violence And Democracy The Basque Clash Of Identities

**O. Richmond**



## **Nationalism Violence And Democracy The Basque Clash Of Identities:**

Nationalism, Violence and Democracy Ludger Mees, 2003-06-24 Ludger Mees offers the first comprehensive study of one of Europe's most protracted ethnic conflicts. He carefully analyzes both the historical roots of the conflict and its later growing violent dimension. Special attention is paid to the framing of a new opportunity structure during the 1990s which facilitated the first serious but ultimately frustrated attempt to broker a settlement. In the light of different theoretical and comparative approaches, the reasons for the dramatic return of terrorism and the possibilities of a more successful conflict de-escalation in the near future are discussed.

**Basque Nationalism and the Spanish State** André Lecours, 2007-07-13 An examination of Basque nationalism from a historical perspective. Basque nationalism has been extensively examined from the perspectives of Basque culture and internal conditions in the Basque Country, but André Lecours is among the first to demonstrate how Basque nationalism was shaped by the many forms and historical phases of the Spanish state. His discussion employs one of the most debated approaches in the social sciences: historical institutionalism, and it includes an up-to-date examination of the circumstances for and consequences of recent events such as ETA's announcement in 2006 of a permanent cease-fire. Lecours also analyzes other aspects of Basque nationalism, including the international relations of the Basque Autonomous Government as well as the responses of the contemporary Spanish state and how it deploys its own brand of nationalism. Finally, the book offers a comparative discussion of Basque, Catalan, Scottish, Flemish, and Québécois nationalist movements, suggesting that nationalism in the Basque Country, despite the historical presence of violence, is in many ways similar to nationalism in other industrialized democracies. **Basque Nationalism and the Spanish State** is an original and provocative discussion that is essential reading for anyone interested in the Basques or in the development of modern nationalist movements.

**Democracy and Violence** John Schwarzmantel, Hendrik Kraetzschar, 2013-09-13 Illustrated most dramatically by the events of 9/11 and the subsequent war on terror, violence represents a challenge to democratic politics and to the establishment of liberal democratic regimes. Liberal democracies have themselves not hesitated to use violence and restrict civil liberties as a response to such challenges. These issues are at the centre of global politics and figure prominently in political debates today concerning multiculturalism, political exclusion, and the politics of gender. This book takes up these topics with reference to a wide range of case studies covering Latin America, the Middle East, Africa, Asia, and Europe. It provides a theoretical framework clarifying the relationship between democracy and violence and presents original research surveying current hot spots of violent conflict and the ways in which violence affects the prospects for democratic politics and for gender equality. Based on field work carried out by specialists in the areas covered, this volume will be of high interest to students of democratic politics and to all those concerned with ways in which the recourse to violence could be reduced in a global context. This book has significant implications for policy makers involved in attempts to develop safer and more peaceful ways of handling political and social conflict. This book was published as a

special issue of Democratizations      Ending ETA's Armed Campaign Imanol Murua, 2016-11-10 This book explains how and why the Basque separatist armed group ETA decided to end its armed campaign against the Spanish state The ETA's armed campaign for Basque independence lasted fifty years and led to more than 800 casualties This book analyzes the factors that led to ETA ending its campaign of violence in 2011 despite having yet to achieve its political objectives It explains how the Basque pro independence movement's political leadership won an internal battle and brought ETA to a position in which abandoning violence was the only feasible choice The work argues that the key factor leading to the cessation of violence was the loss of support for armed struggle within the pro independence social base and it examines why and how that support decreased so decisively Written by a former journalist the narrative is based on more than 30 interviews including former members of ETA Spanish judges former ministers of the Spanish government political leaders of all Basque political parties from the Nationalist Left to the Partido Popular PP and international mediators As such it is the first book to recount in detail the inside story of the internal struggle within the Nationalist Left movement and particularly between the political party Batasuna and ETA This book will be of much interest to students of political violence ethnic conflict nationalism Spanish politics security studies and IR

*Endgame for ETA* Teresa Whitfield, 2014-07-01 The violent Basque separatist group ETA took shape in Franco's Spain yet claimed the majority of its victims under democracy For most Spaniards it became an aberration a criminal and terrorist band whose persistence defied explanation Others mainly Basques but only some Basques understood ETA as the violent expression of a political conflict that remained the unfinished business of Spain's transition to democracy Such differences hindered efforts to defeat ETA's terrorism on the one hand and resolve the Basque conflict on the other for more than three decades Endgame for ETA offers a compelling account of the long path to ETA's declaration of a definitive end to its armed activity in October 2011 Its political surrogates remain as part of a resurgence of regional nationalism in the Basque Country as in Catalonia that is but one element of multiple crises confronting Spain The Basque case has been cited as an example of the perils of talking to terrorists Drawing on extensive field research Teresa Whitfield argues that while negotiations did not prosper a form of virtual peacemaking was an essential complement to robust police action and social condemnation Together they helped to bring ETA's violence to an end and return its grievances to the channels of normal politics

**Women and ETA** Carrie Hamilton, 2013-07-19 Drawing on a unique body of oral history interviews archival material and published sources this book shows how women's participation in radical Basque nationalism has changed from the founding of ETA in 1959 to the present It analyses several aspects of women's nationalist activism collaboration and direct activism in ETA cultural movements motherhood prison and feminism By focusing on gender politics Women and ETA offers new perspectives on the history of ETA including recruitment the militarization of radical Basque nationalism and the role of the media in shaping popular understandings of terrorism These arguments are directly relevant to the study of women in other insurgence and terrorist movements The book will be of interest to scholars and students of

history Hispanic studies gender studies anthropology and politics as well as to journalists and readers interested in women's participation in contemporary conflicts and terrorist movements

**Contesting Spain? The Dynamics of Nationalist Movements in Catalonia and the Basque Country** Richard Gillespie, Caroline Gray, 2015-06-26 Contesting Spain The Dynamics of Nationalist Movements in Catalonia and the Basque Country offers an exploration of the dynamics behind contemporary shifts in the orientation of nationalist parties and movements with reference to Catalonia and the Basque country in Spain The chapters were originally papers presented at a workshop held at the Barcelona Centre for International Affairs CIDOB in September 2014 as part of a research project on The Dynamics of Nationalist Evolution in Contemporary Spain whose purpose was to gain a better understanding of why regionally based nationalist movements have experienced shifting relationships with the Spanish state over time in some periods appearing content with accommodation between central and regional government and at other times pushing to go beyond autonomist demands to seek sovereignty or even attain full independence The volume is one of the first to focus comparatively on the rise of pro sovereignty politics in mainstream nationalist parties whose evolution has also featured more traditional impulses towards territorial accommodation within the wider state Using the exceptionally rich laboratory provided by Spain the book explores the dynamics behind shifts in the orientation of nationalist parties and movements once they have established themselves as electorally successful at regional level Dimensions to the analysis include the interaction of nationalist parties with central government pressures from their support bases competition between parties within the home region and international influences This title is innovative in bringing together experts with a range of disciplinary approaches primarily political scientists but also historians and scholars located at the cusp between social sciences and humanities

**Volatile Social Movements and the Origins of Terrorism** Christine Sixta Rinehart, 2013 Although many scholars have studied terrorism few scholars have ever studied terrorism from the aspect of its initial origins in social movements Not only is research concerning this phenomenon outdated but there has also been no consensus as to what causes terrorism Many contemporary terrorist organizations were once social movements that formed for a specific purpose using nonviolent tactics to accomplish their agenda Eventually terrorist tactics became the method of choice for these once peaceful social movements Volatile Social Movements and the Origins of Terrorism The Radicalization of Change by Christine Sixta Rinehart focuses on why this transition occurred why did a peaceful social movement transition to a terrorist organization The case studies in this book include the Muslim Brotherhood the ETA the FARC and the LTTE The study focuses on the individual characteristics group dynamics and external forces that caused social movements to use terrorist tactics It is ascertained who made the decision to use terrorism and why and how that person or group of people ascended to a leadership position within the social movement After the person people time and place are found pertaining to the first decision to use terrorism Sixta Rinehart examines why terrorism became an attractive option for each social movement Volatile Social Movements and the Origins of Terrorism

asks a necessary question for scholars and researchers in counterterrorism and international policy Under what conditions do social movements resort to the use of terrorist tactics

*ETA's Terrorist Campaign* Rafael Leonisio, Fernando Molina, Diego Muro, 2016-07-28 This book analyses the rise and decline of the Basque terrorist group Euskadi Ta Askatasuna ETA Basque Homeland and Freedom ETA declared a unilateral ceasefire in November 2011 bringing to a close a campaign of political violence that started in the late 1960s By the beginning of the twenty first century the overwhelming majority of secession supporters agreed that an independent Basque homeland would be realised through ballots and not bullets Providing an inter disciplinary overview of radical Basque nationalism that pays special attention to the drivers for ETA s decline defeat and disbandment this book includes chapters by historians political scientists and sociologists who offer three important theoretical and empirical contributions to the literature on nationhood and security studies Firstly the book reassesses the military conflict that opposed ETA and the Spanish state by paying special attention to tactical and strategic considerations as well as the counter terrorist policy itself Secondly it provides an original interpretation of the politics of fear which surrounded the process of victimization as well as assessing the extent to which the issue of violence led to the polarisation of citizens Thirdly the authors examine the historical narratives and rituals that contributed to the production and reproduction of identity binaries and memories of war Arguing that the defeat of ETA must be contextualised within the strategic evolution of Basque nationalism the declining resonance of the radical message and the effectiveness of the Spanish counter terrorist effort this book is essential reading for students and scholars working in the areas of European politics nationalism and terrorism studies

**The Basque Contention** Ludger Mees, 2019-07-19 To the outside world for some half a century the words Basque Country have provoked an almost instant association with the Euskadi Ta Askatasuna ETA Basque Homeland and Liberty separatist group and violent conflict The Basque Contention Ethnicity Politics Violence attempts to undo this simplistic correlation and for the first time provide a definitive history of the wider political issues at the heart of the Basque Country Drawing on three decades of research on Basque nationalism Ludger Mees weaves together the various historical and contemporary strands of this contention from the late medieval kingdoms of Spain and France and the first articulations of a Basque ethno particularism to the dissolution of ETA in 2018 and all manner of dictatorships conflict peace civil war political intrigue hope and failure in between For anyone who has ever wanted to gain an insight into the Basque Country beyond the headlines of ETA and grasp the complexity of its relationship with Spain France and indeed itself this volume provides a detailed yet digestible basis for such an understanding

*Historical Dictionary of Spain* Angel Smith, 2017-12-29 Following Spain s transition to democracy in the 1970s the country experienced rapid economic modernization the establishment of a functioning liberal democracy and a cultural renaissance Along with rising living standards over the following thirty years ordinary Spaniards experienced massive improvements in the road and rail networks in local amenities from sporting facilities to centers for the aged and in the public health system As a result by the

start of the 20th century Spaniards had largely overcome any sense of inferiority in comparison with other major western European countries and the United States However Spain was hit by a severe economic recession between 2008 and 2011 and unemployment levels are still very high Moreover a large number of corruption cases have come to light and tensions between the central government and Catalan autonomous government have burst into open conflict Restructuring the Spanish economy ensuring probity in public life and accommodating Catalonia within the Spanish state are therefore key tasks in the decade the lies ahead This third edition of the Historical Dictionary of Spain contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has more than 700 cross referenced entries on important personalities as well as aspects of the country s politics economy foreign relations religion and culture The book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Spain

**The Cambridge History of Terrorism** Richard English, 2021-05-20 The Cambridge History of Terrorism provides a comprehensive reference work on terrorism from a distinctly historical perspective offering systematic analyses of key themes problems and case studies from terrorism s long past Featuring expert scholars from across the globe this volume examines the phenomenon of terrorism through regional case studies largely written by local scholars as well as through thematic essays exploring the relationship between terrorism and other historical forces Each of the chapters whether thematic or case study focused embodies new research based analysis which will help to inform and reshape our understanding of one of the world s most challenging problems

**Sovereignty Revisited** Åshild Kolås, Pedro Ibarra Güell, 2017-08-07 This book explores the new debates on Basque sovereignty and statehood that have emerged in the post violence Basque political scenario It deciphers how sovereignty is understood or imagined by a revitalized civil society after the unilateral cessation of operations by ETA Basque Homeland and Freedom The contributors to this book investigate the new political field developing in the nexus between conventional party politics established socio cultural and linguistic organizations creative civil society initiatives and innovative activism This book is for graduate students scholars and professionals in political science social anthropology European studies political philosophy transnational studies sociology political geography and global studies It will also be of interest to academic specialists in Basque studies specialists working on sovereignty nationalism and globalization and professionals in governance international relations foreign affairs European politics and diplomacy

**Spain, 1833-2002** Mary Vincent, 2007-12-06 This book provides a cultural history of Spanish politics from the civil war of 1833 to the Spanish adoption of the Euro in 2002 a period dominated for the most part by violent military interventions in the political process a succession of weak unstable but repressive governments and the ever present threat of rebellion from below and culminating in the victory and repressive dictatorship of General Franco Using a wide range of sources both textual and material Mary Vincent focuses on the question of how ordinary people came to identify themselves both as citizens and as Spaniards throughout this turbulent period She argues that a weak state rather than a weak sense of nation was the key to Spain s

problematic development and that this is the key to explaining both the persistence of political violence and the strength of regional nationalism in modern Spain But as Vincent shows from the 1970s with modernization of the state and the introduction of democratic politics all Spaniards including Catalans and Basques enthusiastically adopted an additional identity that of Europeans And while questions over the territorial unity of the Spanish state have still not been wholly resolved nevertheless the political choices facing Spaniards today are very similar to those of other western European nations and Spanish singularity appears at last to be consigned to the past

**Beyond Nations** John R. Chavez, 2009-06-29  
 Beyond Nations traces the evolution of peripheral ethnic homelands around the North Atlantic from before transoceanic contact to their current standing in the world political system For example Megumaage homeland of the Micmac is transformed into the French colony of Acadia then into the British colony of Nova Scotia and subsequently into the present Canadian province Centrally Professor Chavez tracks the role of colonialism in the transformation of such lands but especially the part played by federalism in moving beyond the ethnic and racial conflicts resulting from imperialism Significantly Chavez gives attention to the effects of these processes on the individual mind arguing that historically federalism has permitted the individual to sustain and balance varying ethnic loyalties regionally nationally and globally Beyond Nations concludes with a discussion of an evolving global imagination that takes into account migrations borderlands and transnational communities in an increasingly postcolonial and postnational world

*The Routledge Hispanic Studies Companion to Nineteenth-Century Spain* Elisa Martí-López, 2020-09-24  
 The Routledge Hispanic Studies Companion to Nineteenth Century Spain brings together an international team of expert contributors in this critical and innovative volume that redefines nineteenth century Spain in a multi national multi lingual and transnational way This interdisciplinary volume examines questions moving beyond the traditional concept of Spain as a singular homogenous entity to a new understanding of Spain as an unstable set of multipolar and multilinguistic relations that can be inscribed in different translational ways This invaluable resource will be of interest to advanced students and scholars in Hispanic Studies

The Spanish Frustration Josep M. Colomer, 2019-06-21  
 Old troubles with remote origins persist in modern Spain including huge public debts extensive corruption widespread unlawfulness oligarchical politics territorial splits and permanent protests and riots When did Spain screw up The Spanish Frustration provides an interpretation of several important aspects of present day Spain and its past stories It argues that in the long term Spain missed the opportunity to become a consolidated modern nation state because it was entangled in imperial adventures for several centuries when it should have been building a solid domestic basis for further endeavors In short a ruinous empire made a weak state which built an incomplete nation which sustains a minority democracy

Counter-terror by proxy Emmanuel Pierre Guittet, 2021-08-10  
 Between 1983 and 1987 mercenaries adopting the pseudonym GAL Grupos Antiterroristas de Liberación Antiterrorist Liberation Group paid by the Spanish treasury and relying upon national intelligence support were at war with the Basque militant group ETA Euskadi e Ta Askatasuna Basque Country



and Freedom Over four years their campaign of extrajudicial assassinations spanned the French Spanish border Nearly thirty people were killed in a campaign comprised of torture kidnapping bombing and the assassination of suspected ETA activists and Basque refugees This establishment of unofficial counterterrorist squads by a Spanish Government was a blatant detour from legality It was also a rare case in Europe where no less than fourteen high ranking Spanish police officers and senior government officials including the Minister of Interior himself were eventually arrested and condemned for counter terrorism wrongdoings and illiberal practices Thirty years later this campaign of intimidation coercion and targeted killings continues to grip Spain The GAL affair was not only a serious example of a major departure from accepted liberal democratic constitutional principles of law and order but also a brutal campaign that postponed by decades the possibility of a political solution for the Basque conflict Counter terror by proxy uncovers why and how a democratic government in a liberal society turned to a dirty war and went down the route of illegal and extrajudicial killing actions It offers a fuller examination of the long term implications of the use of unorthodox counter terrorist strategies in a liberal democracy

*The Politics of Ethnolinguistic Mobilization in Europe* Alistair Cole, Jean-Baptiste Harguindéguy, 2017-07-05 Language constitutes a very sensitive nexus between the concepts of territory and community Though a fundamental issue in contemporary societies it remains relatively unaddressed by political scientists This book promotes a better understanding of the connection between the concepts of identity territory and language in the context of an enlarged Europe We propose a portrait of the actual place of regional languages in European politics Ethno linguistic mobilisations have occurred in very different contexts and their interpretation needs to take into account varying configurations and conditions of success that we label as situational institutional and socio political The book combines empirical case studies drawn from Spain the UK Poland France Ireland and Canada with comparative conceptual and theoretical insights into linguistic uniformity and diversity The various chapters in the book go beyond description The originality of the work is to bridge the institutionalisation of language regimes the sociological analysis of languages rights movements and the normative underpinnings that ought to underpin language claims This book was published as a special issue of Regional and Federal Studies

*Palgrave Advances in Peacebuilding* O. Richmond, 2010-01-20 The quality of the peace arrived at via liberal peacebuilding approaches has been poor The related statebuilding praxis has generally been unable to respond to its critics What is at stake is a recognition of peacebuilding s everyday political social economic and cultural dynamics This indicates the emergence of a post liberal form of peace

## Reviewing **Nationalism Violence And Democracy The Basque Clash Of Identities**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**Nationalism Violence And Democracy The Basque Clash Of Identities**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers set about an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve in to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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