

# Power and National Interest in International Relations

Ejitu N. Ota and Chinyere S. Ecoma

## ABSTRACT

Every state in the global system has values and ideals that it so cherishes that it would rather go to war than compromise. In fact, realist scholars believe that in international relations, the ability of any given state to protect and advance its national interest is a function of its power position in the comity of nations. This paper seeks to examine the nexus between power and national interest in international relations. In doing so, it has adopted the qualitative analytical research methodology of content analysis. This is because, by its nature, the paper could not employ the quantitative analytical methodology. Therefore, content analysis of relevant literature is the preferred option. The research finding is that although power is a necessary component in analyzing relations between states in the international system, the concept is ambiguous and should not be relied upon as the major compass of a given nation's foreign policy orientation.

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## I. INTRODUCTION

The perception of the world as anarchic and inherently evil by realist scholars of international relations has made the concepts of power and national interest recurrent in most discussions on inter-state relations. Similarly, their preoccupation with security tends to cast a dark shadow over the balance of power as a panacea for inter-state wars. Where any weight is given to the idea of balance of power, states, according to realists, are interested in it only if it is in their favor. In other words, they believe that it is not enough for a state to be just as strong as a potential enemy. Rather, security can best be assured when a given state is relatively stronger and free to use a margin of force to achieve its foreign policy objectives. Put differently, each state should seek safety by relying on its own power and viewing with alarm, those of its neighbors (Spykman, 1942, p. 18; Schuman, 1969). Therefore, the vigilant statesman must engage in a constant power calculus, and be ready to intervene or enter into an alliance almost immediately in order to preserve the balance, regardless of ideological affinity, economic interest, and domestic political attitudes (Haas, 1953).

## II. POWER

What then is power and why is it important in the study of International Relations? While Hans Morgenthau sees it from the political perspective as the immediate aim of all states in their relationship with each other; that is, man's control over the minds and actions of other men or the tendency to dominate (Morgenthau, 2012, p. 31, 117), Frederick H. Hartmann sees it as the ability of states to use force (Hartmann, 1978, p. 13). On his part, Karl Deutsch defines power as "(...)the ability to prevail in conflict and to overcome obstacles" (Deutsch, 1978, p. 23). According to A. F. K. Organski, it is the capacity of an individual, group, or nation to influence the behaviour of others in accordance with one's own ends (Organski, 1968, p. 104). Other scholars have defined power as "(...)the ability to move men in some desired fashion through 'persuasion, purchase, barter, or coercion' (Spykman, 1942, p. 18), and as "The ability to move others or get them to do what one wants them to do and not to do what one does not want them to do" (Wolffers, 1962).

All these definitions have only added to the confusion regarding what power actually means in International Relations. The authors cited above all see power as a basic requirement that every state should possess, defend, and extend if it must sustain its sovereignty, achieve its national interest, and therefore, remain relevant in the comity of nations. However, it is important to admit that in as much as power is an important concept in the analysis of International Relations, the emphasis on its role in inter-state relations has created more problems than solutions. For instance, if power is the major determinant of a state's

# National Interest Intl Law Order

**David R. Deener**



## **National Interest Intl Law Order:**

The National Interest on International Law and Order R. James Woolsey, 2018-04-17 International law and the nature of the global order is regularly examined and debated among specialists This volume brings together in one place twenty four articles addressing these subjects written by some of America s leading academics lawyers and policymakers and originally published in The National Interest a leading realist journal of international affairs Prominent jurists lawyers and practitioners debate the role that international law should play in the formulation of policy in the first section and whether international law really exists Authors explore such questions as the enforceable norms of global behavior and if American foreign policy should conform to such regulations A second section looks at the viability and utility of international institutions in advancing U S interests Included are debates over the role and purpose of the United Nations and the International Criminal Court A third Section deals with the intersection of law enforcement and foreign policy It explores such questions as whether primary responsibility for combating global terrorism and the international drug trade should be vested with law enforcement agencies or whether it should fall under the purview of foreign policy The final portion of the book is devoted to the question of human rights particularly the tripartite debate between Robin Fox Francis Fukuyama and William F Schulz over the nature and origins of human rights Among the questions considered are whether human rights are an outgrowth of natural law or are natural imperatives at odds with protecting individual dignities and freedoms Is there a universal standard of rights or are human rights norms derived from majority consensus The list of distinguished contributors to this volume include John Bolton Robert Bork Lee Casey Douglas Feith Owen Harries Senator Jesse Helms Alan Keyes Irving Kristol Joseph Nye Jeremy Rabkin David Rivkin Alfred P Rubin and Abraham Sofaer This volume will be of interest to legal scholars political scientists and students of diplomacy and international relations

**Five Masters of International Law** Antonio Cassese, 2011-03-15 This book consists of interviews with five distinguished international lawyers from the UK USA Uruguay and France conducted by the editor Antonio Cassese between 1993 and 1995 Each interview is preceded by a brief intellectual portrait of the interviewee In his general introduction Cassese stresses that the interviews all based on the same questionnaire were intended to bring out not only the main ideas associated with each scholar in the fields of international law and international relations but also his intellectual and philosophical background his general outlook and his views of the prospects for the evolution of the international community In his final essay Cassese brings together the main threads of the interviews and points to the parallels and divergences appearing from them This book offers a unique and important insight into the legal minds and outlook of a select group of prominent scholars of international law and legal institutions during the last years of the twentieth century

**The National Interest in International Relations Theory** S. Burchill, 2005-05-11 This is the first systematic and critical analysis of the concept of national interest from the perspective of contemporary theories of International Relations including realist Marxist anarchist liberal English School and constructivist perspectives Scott

Burchill explains that although commonly used in diplomacy the national interest is a highly problematic concept and a poor guide to understanding the motivations of foreign policy *A Chinese Theory of International Law* Zhipeng He, Lu Sun, 2020-03-14 This book analyzes China's attitude to international law based on historical experiences and documents and provides an explanation of China's approaches to international legal issues It also establishes several elements for a possible framework of Chinese theory on international law The book offers researchers university students and practitioners valuable insights into how China views international law and why it does so in the way it does **Constitutional Diplomacy** Michael J. Glennon, 1990 Challenging those who accept or advocate executive supremacy in American foreign policy making Constitutional Diplomacy proposes that we abandon the supine roles often assigned our legislative and judicial branches in that field This book by the former Legal Counsel to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee is the first comprehensive analysis of foreign policy and constitutionalism to appear in over fifteen years In the interval since the last major work on this theme was published the War Powers Resolution has ignited a heated controversy several major treaties have aroused passionate disagreement over the Senate's role intelligence abuses have been revealed and remedial legislation debated and the Iran Contra affair has highlighted anew the extent of disagreement over first principles Exploring the implications of these and earlier foreign policy disputes Michael Glennon maintains that the objectives of diplomacy cannot be successfully pursued by discarding constitutional interests Glennon probes in detail the important foreign policy responsibilities given to Congress by the Constitution and the duty given to the courts of resolving disputes between Congress and the President concerning the power to make foreign policy He reviews the scope of the prime tools of diplomacy the war power and the treaty power and examines the concept of national security Throughout the work he considers the intricate weave of two legal systems American constitutional principles and the international law norms that are part of the U S domestic legal system **The Power and Purpose of International Law** Mary Ellen O'Connell, 2011-05-10 The world is poised for another important transition The United States is dealing with the impact of the Afghan and Iraq wars the use of torture and secret detention Guantanamo climate change nuclear proliferation weakened international institutions and other issues related directly or indirectly to international law The world needs an accurate account of the important role of international law and *The Power and Purpose of International Law* seeks to provide it Mary Ellen O'Connell explains the purpose of international law and the power it has to achieve that purpose International law supports order in the world and the attainment of humanity's fundamental goals of peace prosperity respect for human rights and protection of the natural environment These goals can best be realized through international law which uniquely has the capacity to bind even a superpower of the world By exploring the roots and history of international law and by looking at specific events in the history of international law this book demonstrates the why and the how of international law and its enforcement It directly confronts the notion that international law is powerless and that working within the framework of international law is useless

or counter productive As the world moves forward it is critical that both leaders and their citizens understand the true power and purpose of international law and this book creates a valuable resource for them to aid their understanding It uses a clear compelling style to convey topical informative and cutting edge information to the reader

**International Law as a Profession** Jean d'Aspremont, Tarcisio Gazzini, André Nollkaemper, Wouter Werner, 2017-04-06 This collection of self reflective essays explores the relations between international legal professions and their respective understandings of international law

**National Interests in International Society** Martha Finnemore, 1996 How do states know what they want Asking how interests are defined and how changes in them are accommodated Martha Finnemore shows the fruitfulness of a constructivist approach to international politics She draws on insights from sociological institutionalism to develop a systemic approach to state interests and state behavior by investigating an international structure not of power but of meaning and social value An understanding of what states want she argues requires insight into the international social structure of which they are a part States are embedded in dense networks of transnational and international social relations that shape their perceptions and their preferences in consistent ways Finnemore focuses on international organizations as one important component of social structure and investigates the ways in which they redefine state preferences She details three examples in different issue areas In state structure she discusses UNESCO and the changing international organization of science In security she analyzes the role of the Red Cross and the acceptance of the Geneva Convention rules of war Finally she focuses on the World Bank and explores the changing definitions of development in the Third World Each case shows how international organizations socialize states to accept new political goals and new social values in ways that have lasting impact on the conduct of war the workings of the international political economy and the structure of states themselves

**World Politics and International Law** Francis Anthony Boyle, 2013-07-22 This work tries to bridge the gap between international lawyers and those political scientists who write about international politics In the first part the author discusses the influence of Professor Morgenthau's realist school on the current thinking of political scientists and the abandonment of this school by its originator in the last years of his life The author concludes that the best way to test the validity of different approaches is to discuss various international crises in the light of contrasting theories and to analyze each situation from both the legal and political points of view In particular he tries to ascertain to what extent vital national interests could be accommodated within an international legal framework or could require a distortion of international rules in order to achieve national objectives In the second part the author dissects the Entebbe raid where Israeli forces rescued a group of hostages being detained by hijackers at a Ugandan airport His analysis shows the deficiencies of the international system in dealing with such a complex issue where several contradictory principles of international law could be applied and were defended by various protagonists The third part starts with a parallel problem the Iranian hostages crisis where a group of U S officials found themselves in an unprecedented situation of being captured by a band of students A critical analysis of

the handling of this problem by the Carter Administration is followed by vignettes of other crises faced by the Administration and by its successor the Reagan Administration This part is less analytical and more prescriptive The author is no longer satisfied with pointing out what went wrong instead he departs from the usual hands off policy of political scientists and tries to indicate how much better each situation could have been handled if the decision makers had been paying more attention to international law and international organizations The theme is slowly developed that in the long run national interest is better served not by practicing power politics and relying on the use of threat of force but by strengthening those international institutions that can provide a neutral environment for first slowing down a crisis and then finding an equitable solution acceptable to most of the parties in conflict The value of this book lies primarily in giving the reader a real insight into several important issues of today that are familiar to most people only from newspaper headlines and television news While not everybody can agree with all his criticisms of the mistakes of various governments there is an honest attempt by the author to present issues impartially and to let the blame fall where it may Being both an international lawyer and a political scientist the author has had the advantage of combining the methodology of these two social sciences into a rich tapestry with some startling shades and tones

*The Future of International Law and American Foreign Policy* Francis Anthony Boyle, 2023-09-29 This in depth analysis based on the implicit connection between the basic principles of international law and the effective practice of international relations by a constitutional democracy with a commitment to the rule of law takes into account the diversity of viewpoints held by the different states and peoples of the world community to provide a global perspective Published under the Transnational Publishers imprint

**The United States Attorneys General and international law** David R. Deener, 2012-12-06 The scope of this study is not as broad as its title might indicate The Attorney General of the United States performs several functions that affect in one way or another the relations of the United States with foreign nations But this study focuses mainly on only one of these namely the duty of the Attorney General to provide legal opinions to various officers of the federal government The reasons for undertaking a study of those opinions of the Attorney General especially relating to international law and practice are set forth in the Introduction and will not be commented upon here In like manner the problems of method sources and coverage encountered in the course of inquiry are discussed at appropriate points in the text Much of the material used herein is based on the research done in connection with my doctoral dissertation accepted by Duke University in 1951 I am indebted to the Duke University Council on Graduate Instruction and to the Tulane University Council on Research for substantial material aid which made possible both further research in connection with this study and its appearance in monograph form

**International Law-making** Rain Liivoja, Jarna Petman, 2014-01-10 This book explores law making in international affairs and is compiled to celebrate the 50th birthday of Professor Jan Klabbers a leading international law and international relations scholar who has made significant contributions to the understanding of the sources of international legal obligations and the idea of

constitutionalism in international law Inspired by Professor Klabbbers wide ranging interests in international law and his interdisciplinary approach the book examines law making through a variety of perspectives and seeks to breaks new ground in exploring what it means to think and write about law and its creation While examining the substance of international law these contributors raise more general concerns such as the relationship between law making and the application of law the role and conflict between various institutions and the characteristics of the formal sources of international law The book will be of great interest to students and academics of legal theory international relations and international law

**A Philosophy Of International Law** Fernando Teson,2018-10-08 Why should sovereign states obey international law In this groundbreaking study Fernando Tes n argues that an overlapping respect for human rights has created a moral common ground among the countries of the world It is this common set of values rather than self interest that ultimately provides legitimacy to international law Using the tools of moral philosophy Tes n analyzes the concepts of sovereignty intervention and national interest the contributions of social contact theory game theory and feminist theory and the puzzles of self determination and group rights

Research Handbook on International Law and Human Security Oberleitner, Gerd,2022-10-14 This comprehensive Research Handbook considers the place of human security both in practice and as a concept within international law examining the preconditions for and consequences of applying human security to international legal thinking and practice It also proposes a future international law in which human security is central to the law s purpose This title contains one or more Open Access chapters

*Competition Laws, National Interests and International Relations* Ko Unoki,2019-10-28 Most of the competition laws currently enforced by states aim to protect consumer welfare and promote fair competition by regulating against anticompetitive behavior Yet despite the shared objectives the global community does not have a common global competition law In exploring the reasons for this this book takes a unique interdisciplinary approach by using international relations theories to illustrate the relationship between the enforcement of competition laws and international relations through an analysis of competition cases relating to cartels extraterritoriality and corporate mergers and acquisitions Through an examination of this relationship this book will consider why the views held by state leaders on the condition of international relations may at times lead them to either arbitrarily over enforce or disregard their competition laws to the detriment of fair competition and consumer welfare This book also provides suggestions for global business investors who face competition law issues on how they may accommodate such views

The boundaries of international law Hilary Charlesworth,Christine Chinkin,2022-04-19 In the first book length treatment of the application of feminist theories of international law Charlesworth and Chinkin argue that the absence of women in the development of international law has produced a narrow and inadequate jurisprudence that has legitimated the unequal position of women worldwide rather than confronting it The boundaries of international law provides a feminist perspective on the structure processes and substance of international law shedding new light on treaty law the concept of

statehood and the right of self determination the role of international institutions and the law of human rights Concluding with a consideration of whether the inclusion of women in the jurisdiction of international war crimes tribunals represents a significant shift in the boundaries of international law the book encourages a dramatic rethinking of the discipline of international law With a new introduction that reflects on the profound changes in international law since the book s first publication in 2000 this provocative volume is essential reading for scholars practitioners and students alike

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Two Faces of National Interest ,



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