

Research Article

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Security Strategies of Small States in a Changing World

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Abstract: How are small states adjusting to a changing security environment and managing tensions with greater powers in their neighbourhood? Much of the recent literature on small states spends a great deal of time examining challenges to small states and their security policies. Scholars offer several strategies that small states can employ to adjust to a changing security landscape. Small states have two broad options – to focus on their own defence posture, trying to keep their autonomy and stay neutral, or use different cooperative schemes – bandwagon with larger powers, form alliances against dominant powers, or seek shelter and develop hedging strategies. This article reviews survival strategies employed by small states and provides a basis to better understand the behaviour of small states in today's contested security environment.

Keywords: small state, security strategies, alliance, neutrality, autonomy, influence, hedging.

1 Introduction

The question of what strategies small states tend to employ to navigate the international system has been widely debated since the end of the Cold War. Changes in the international system following the dissolution of the Soviet Union resulted in the creation of many independent states that have become new players in international relations. A growing number of small states have generated an increased interest in the foreign policy behaviour of small states and their capacity to adapt to an evolving geopolitical landscape. Since the end of the Cold War, small states in central and eastern Europe have enjoyed peace and stability, as there has been no fear of invasion or extinction. Growing interdependence and the transformed geopolitical environment have reduced the risk of military incursions and widened the room to manoeuvre in terms of foreign policy for small states. With the growing importance of international organizations, small states have also gained new opportunities to exercise their influence and act more independently in the international arena.

However, the last three years have been a turbulent period in international politics. Russia's burgeoning assertiveness and annexation of Crimea, the first change by force of Europe's borders in decades, has refocused attention on traditional security concerns. Small European states have started reassessing their security strategies as they have once again found themselves facing a fundamentally altered strategic environment. To respond to emerging challenges, small European states in the Baltic Sea region and Central Europe have begun reviewing their security policies and adopting new measures to tackle emerging insecurities.

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National Security Of Small States In A Changing World

Efraim Inbar, Gabriel Sheffer



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The National Security of Small States in a Changing World Efraim Inbar, Gabriel Sheffer, 2013-09-13 The first part of this book is primarily devoted to analysing the impact of the system of international relations on the fortunes of small states The second part discusses the question what changes in the national strategy of small states are necessary in view of the new international system The authors of this volume come from various parts of the world and espouse differing outlooks Nevertheless they were able to coalesce around a similar theme in an effort to contribute to the international understanding of the special challenges that confront the world s small states

Israel's National Security Efraim Inbar, 2007-12-21 This volume presents a comprehensive analysis of Israel s security challenges since the 1973 October War Efraim Inbar takes the reader on a historical journey through Israel s relations in the Middle East that begins with an analysis of Israel s strategic thinking after 1973 and ends with an important look at the recent Second Lebanese War and the Iranian nuclear challenge Israel s National Security delves not only into Israel s responses but also its relationships in the international community providing a complete picture of how Israel s strategic environment has evolved over time Relevant to today s current political atmosphere the volume dissects the influences of the growing appeal of Islamic extremism on the peace process Israel strategic partnerships with India and Turkey and Israel s relations with the Palestinians

Polarity in International Relations Nina Græger, Bertel Heurlin, Ole Wæver, Anders Wivel, 2022-08-30 This book brings together a group of leading scholars on international relations to develop and apply the concept of polarity on past and present international relations and discuss its applicability and usefulness in the future Despite a comprehensive debate on a global power shift often discussed in terms of the decline of the United States the crisis in the liberal international order and the rise of China IR s main concept of power polarity remains undertheorized and understudied The great powers and their importance for dynamics and processes in the international system are central to current debates on international order but these debates too often suffer from a combination of politicized empirical analysis and reliance on old theoretical debates and conceptualizations typically originating in the Cold War security environment In order to meet these challenges this book updates conceptualizes applies and critically debates the concepts of unipolarity bipolarity multipolarity and non polarity in order to understand the current world order

Asia-Pacific Security Andrew Carr, Joanne Wallis, 2016 This new textbook gathers an international roster of top security studies scholars to provide an overview of Asia Pacific s international relations and pressing contemporary security issues It is a suitable introduction for undergraduate and masters students use in international relations and security studies courses Merging a strong theoretical component with rich contemporary and historical empirical examples Asia Pacific Security examines the region s key players and challenges as well as a spectrum of proposed solutions for improving regional stability Major topics include in depth looks at the United States relationship with China Security concerns presented by small and microstates the region s largest group of nations threats posed by terrorism

and insurgency the region's accelerating arms race and the potential for an Asian war the possible roles of multilateralism security communities and human security as part of solutions to regional problems

Small States and the Changing Global Order Anne-Marie Brady, 2019-07-22 This book provides a critical examination of the foreign policy choices of one typical small state New Zealand as it faces the changing global balance of power New Zealand's foreign policy challenges are similar with those faced by many other small states in the world today and are ideally suited to help inform theoretical debates on the role of small states in the changing international system The book analyses how a small state such as New Zealand is adjusting to the changing geopolitical geo economic environment The book includes perspectives from some of New Zealand's leading as well as emerging commentators on New Zealand foreign policy *The Post-Cold War Atlantic Alliance* Helga Haftendorn, 1997 **Journal of International Affairs**, 2002 *National Development and Security*, 2003 *Security in a Changing World* K. Subrahmanyam, 1990 **US Policy in the Nordic-Baltic Region** Ann-Sofie Dahl, 2008 Dahl analyzes the role that the Nordic Baltic region has played in U S strategy in the 60 years since the end of World War II *The National Security of Small States in a Changing World* Efraim Inbar, Gabriel Sheffer, 2013-09-13 The first part of this book is primarily devoted to analysing the impact of the system of international relations on the fortunes of small states The second part discusses the question what changes in the national strategy of small states are necessary in view of the new international system The authors of this volume come from various parts of the world and espouse differing outlooks Nevertheless they were able to coalesce around a similar theme in an effort to contribute to the international understanding of the special challenges that confront the world's small states **Ireland and the Cold War** Paula L. Wylie, 2006 Since Irish foreign policy objectives often fluctuated in the Cold War environment the conventional assumption is that the administration of Irish foreign policy was conducted in an unprincipled manner This work offers a new approach to the study of Irish foreign policy by unifying economic political and legal issues under the framework of diplomatic recognition Arguing that Irish foreign policy in the area of recognition was based on the flexibility required of small state diplomacy during the early Cold War the author's research in the area of Ireland's approach toward emerging and reconstituted states illustrates the high level of professionalism commitment and administrative consistency within the Department of External Affairs in the administration of foreign policy This work presents the difficulties in balancing the interests of Ireland as a minor actor within the complicated framework of international diplomacy during the period 1949-63 Case studies include the non recognition of Israel China Vietnam and East Germany in full length chapters *The British National Bibliography* Arthur James Wells, 1998 *Political Science Quarterly*, 1996 Offers timely analysis of both domestic and foreign policy issues as well as of political institutions and processes *Contours of Israel's New Strategic Thinking* Efraim Inbar, 1996 **American National Security Policies** J. Cudd Brown, 1971 *Current Bibliographical Information* Dag Hammarskjöld Library, 1993 **The Korean Paradox of the 1972 Sino-American Rapprochement** Taewan Kim, 2005 **The**

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