

Russia's Economic Transitions

FROM LATE TSARISM TO
THE NEW MILLENNIUM



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Russias Economic Transitions From Late Tsarism To The New Millennium

Spencer C. Tucker



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Russia's Economic Transitions Nicolas Spulber, 2003-04-10 Russia's Economic Transitions examines the three major transformations that the country underwent from the early 1860s to 2000. The first transition under Tsarism involved the partial break up of the feudal framework of land ownership and the move toward capitalist relations. The second, following the Communist revolution of 1917, brought to power a system of state ownership and administration, a sui generis type of war economy state capitalism subjecting the economy's development to central commands. The third, started in the early 1990s and still unfolding, is aiming at reshaping the inherited economic fabric on the basis of private ownership. The three transitions originated within different settings but with a similar primary goal, namely, the changing of the economy's ownership pattern in the hopes of providing a better basis for subsequent development. The treatment's originality, impartiality, and historical breadth have cogent economic, social, and political relevance.

Energy Security along the New Silk Road Anatole Boute, 2019-06-13 Guaranteeing energy security is one of the most complex challenges of energy law and policy. Energy insecurity threatens economic development, social peace, and stability. This book focuses on energy security in the strategically important region of Central Asia. The region holds huge energy reserves but its energy systems are highly inefficient and unreliable and thus require urgent reform. However, endemic corruption, discrimination, and the strong centralization of power have so far blocked initiatives to reorganize energy supply. The case of Central Asia is uniquely relevant for understanding the informal constraints on energy law and policy. In addition, Central Asian energy insecurity illustrates the impact of geopolitics on the regulation of energy markets. The region is strategically located in Russia's sphere of influence and along China's New Silk Road. Its energy situation highlights the complex interactions amongst energy law, geopolitics, and institutions.

Japan's Economic Planning and Mobilization in Wartime, 1930s-1940s Yoshiro Miwa, 2015-01-22 Although most economists maintain a mistrust of a government's goals when it intervenes in an economy, many continue to trust its actual ability. They retain, in other words, a faith in state competence. For this faith, they adduce no evidence. Sharing little skepticism about the government's ability, they continue to expect the best of governmental intervention. To study government competence in World War II, Japan offers an intriguing laboratory. In this book, Yoshiro Miwa shows that the Japanese government did not conduct requisite planning for the war by any means. It made its choices on an ad hoc basis, and the war itself quickly became a dead end. That the government planned for the war incompetently casts doubts on the accounts of Japanese government leadership more generally.

Natural Experiments of History Jared Diamond, James A. Robinson, 2012-10-01 This book consists of eight comparative studies drawn from history, archeology, economics, economic history, geography, and political science. The studies cover a spectrum of approaches; geographically, they include the United States, Mexico, Brazil, western Europe, tropical Africa, India, Siberia, Australia, New Zealand, and other Pacific islands.

The Theory of the Firm Daniel F. Spulber, 2009-04-13 The Theory of the Firm presents an innovative general

analysis of the economics of the firm **Russian Electricity and Energy Investment Law** Anatole Boute,2015-08-11 Electricity supply plays a strategic role for Russia s economic development and for social peace As a main consumer of natural gas electricity is also of central importance for the efficient management of Russia s energy resource basis Today however the electricity sector is in an obsolete condition Investments are needed in the modernization of the infrastructure This book analyzes the liberalization and privatization program that Russia is implementing to attract private investments in this modernization process Taking a comparative approach this analysis critically assesses Russian electricity law in the light of the European liberalization experience Given the strategic importance of electricity investors face significant risks of government intervention This book identifies these regulatory risks and examines investment protection mechanisms under Russia s national and international investment obligations **The Cold War** Spencer C. Tucker,2020-10-27 This sweeping reference work covers every aspect of the Cold War from its ignition in the ashes of World War II through the Berlin Wall and the Cuban Missile Crisis to the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 The Cold War superpower face off between the Soviet Union and the United States dominated international affairs in the second half of the 20th century and still reverberates around the world today This comprehensive and insightful multivolume set provides authoritative entries on all aspects of this world changing event including wars new military technologies diplomatic initiatives espionage activities important individuals and organizations economic developments societal and cultural events and more This expansive coverage provides readers with the necessary context to understand the many facets of this complex conflict The work begins with a preface and introduction and then offers illuminating introductory essays on the origins and course of the Cold War which are followed by some 1 500 entries on key individuals wars battles weapons systems diplomacy politics economics and art and culture Each entry has cross references and a list of books for further reading The text includes more than 100 key primary source documents a detailed chronology a glossary and a selective bibliography Numerous illustrations and maps are inset throughout to provide additional context to the material **Russia's Capitalist Realism** Vadim Shneyder,2020-10-15 Russia s Capitalist Realism examines how the literary tradition that produced the great works of Leo Tolstoy Fyodor Dostoevsky and Anton Chekhov responded to the dangers and possibilities posed by Russia s industrial revolution During Russia s first tumultuous transition to capitalism social problems became issues of literary form for writers trying to make sense of economic change The new environments created by industry such as giant factories and mills demanded some kind of response from writers but defied all existing forms of language This book recovers the rich and lively public discourse of this volatile historical period which Tolstoy Dostoevsky and Chekhov transformed into some of the world s greatest works of literature Russia s Capitalist Realism will appeal to readers interested in nineteenth century Russian literature and history the relationship between capitalism and literary form and theories of the novel *Securitizing Balance of Power Theory* Ilai Z. Saltzman,2012 *Securitizing Balance of Power Theory A Polymorphic Reconceptualization* by Ilai Z

Saltzman presents a cutting edge attempt to re conceptualize one of the fundamental concepts of International Relations theory balance of power theory by examining insights from historical analysis of interwar and post Cold War cases

Economics, Sustainability, and Democracy Christopher L. Nobbs, 2013 This text argues that the major economic problems of the present century involve issues of public goods and common pool resources with which orthodox economic theory based as it is on private markets is ill equipped to deal

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