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#### RESEARCH ARTICLE

# Climate controls prokaryotic community composition in desert soils of the southwestern United States

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One sentence numeracy: Climate is a key regulator of prokaryotic community composition in desert soils, with the ratio of precipitation and temperature exerting a strong influence on these communities. Editor: Angula Sessitude.

#### ABSTRACT

Aridisols are the dominant soil type in drylands, which occupy one-thied of Earth's terrestrial surface. We examined controls on biogeographical patterns of Aridisol prolaryotic (bacterial and archaeal) communities at a regional scale by comparing communities from 100 Aridisols throughout the southwestern United States using high-throughput sequencing of the 16S rRNA gene. We found that microbial communities differed among global biomes and deserts of the Southwest. Differences among biomes were driven by differences in taxonomic identities, whereas differences among deserts of the Southwest were driven by differences in relative sequence abundance. Desert communities were dominated by Actinobacteria, Proteobacteria and Oreiarchaeota, supporting the notion of a core set of abundant taxa in desert soils. Our findings contrast with studies showing little taxonomic overlap at the OTU level (97% sequence similarity) across large spatial scales, as we found ~90% of taxa in at least two of the three deserts. Geographic distance structured prokaryotic communities indirectly through the influence of climate and soil properties. Structural equation modeling suggests that climate exerts a stronger influence than soil properties in shaping the composition of Aridisol microbial communities, with annual heat moisture index (an aridity metric) being the strongest climate driver. Annual heat moisture index was associated with decreased microbial diversity and richness. If the Desert Southwest becomes hotter and drier as predicted, these findings suggest that prokaryotic diversity and richness in Aridisols will decline.

Keywords: Aridisols, biodiversity, biogeography, 16S rRNA gene, structural equation model, climate

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# **Management Of Southwestern Desert Soils**

**Lauren Gardner** 

#### **Management Of Southwestern Desert Soils:**

Management of Southwestern Desert Soils Wallace H. Fuller, 1975 Management of Southwestern Desert Soils Semiarid Lands and Deserts J. Skujins, 1991-04-16 A compendium of current information on arid soils Provides a comprehensive background of the various soils and biota of arid regions as well as a detailed account of the current understanding of degradation processes and includes methodologies for arid land maintenance and rehabilitation Soils in Waste Treatment and Utilization W.H. Fuller, 2018-05-04 In these books we bring together and correlate recent information known to have a prominent influence on the rate of movement of pollutants from wastes and their leachates in the soil The emphasis is on those characteristics most amenable to modification and their management such that secure and rational choices of disposal can be made Identification of limits of the state of the art are carefully defined This book presents five distinct but related subject matter sections. The first topic relates to soil as a natural system to prepare the reader with a basic knowledge of soil properties as they must become involved in waste management at the disposal facility The soil its depth profile and certain characteristics are identified and described Selected Water Resources Abstracts Southwestern Desert Resources William L. Halvorson, Cecil R. Schwalbe, Charles van Riper, 2023-01-10 The southwestern deserts stretch from southeastern California to west Texas and then south to central Mexico The landscape of this region is known as basin and range topography featuring to sky islands of forest rising from the desert lowlands which creates a uniquely diverse ecology The region is further complicated by an international border where governments have caused difficulties for many animal populations. This book puts a spotlight on individual research projects which are specific examples of work being done in the area and when they are all brought together to shed a general light of understanding the biological and cultural resources of this vast region so that those same resources can be managed as effectively and efficiently as possible The intent is to show that collaborative efforts among federal state agency university and private sector researchers working with land managers provides better science and better management than when scientists and land managers work independently Selected Water Resources Abstracts ,1975 General Technical Report RM., 1996

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Motorcycle Race, Johnson Valley to Parker ,1980 Soil and Crop Studies at the Big Spring (Texas) Field Station, 1916-53 Fred Earl Keating, Oscar Roland Mathews, 1957

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