

CAMPSITE
MANAGEMENT
AND
MONITORING
IN
WILDERNESS

Moderator:
David N. Cole
Forest Service Research

SOME PRINCIPLES TO GUIDE WILDERNESS CAMPSITE MANAGEMENT

David N. Cole¹

ABSTRACT. Seven principles, derived from research on wilderness campsites, are proposed: (1) campsite impacts are complex; (2) impact is inevitable with repetitive use of campsites; (3) impact occurs rapidly, recovery occurs slowly; (4) the relationship between use and impact is asymptotic; (5) certain sites are more durable than others; (6) certain users cause less impact than others; and (7) campsite monitoring data are critical to professional management. Each principle is illustrated by example and the implications of each for campsite management are explored.

INTRODUCTION

Wilderness managers face the challenge of maintaining natural conditions in wilderness and minimizing the evidence of human use. This is a difficult task throughout the wilderness but particularly at campsites where human use is concentrated. Repetitive use of sites for camping causes numerous changes, including damage to and loss of vegetation, disruption of organic soil horizons, and compaction of mineral soil. On such sites conditions are far from natural and the effects of human use are immediately obvious to visitors. The severity of campsite impact varies greatly in both the magnitude of change per unit area (for example, the proportion of vegetation removed) and the area over which those changes take place. Some campsites are quite small, while others may be several acres in size. The density of campsites is also variable. In some places campsites are few and far between. Elsewhere they are numerous and coalesce into large disturbed areas. Wilderness managers are understandably concerned about campsite impacts and have taken steps to control their severity and distribution.

Researchers have been studying campsite impacts in wilderness since the early 1960's. By the mid-1980's, published data on campsite impact were available from 15

¹Project Leader, Wilderness Management Research, Intermountain Research Station, Forest Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, P.O. Box 25000, Missoula, MT 59802.

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