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Frederick M. Lawrence

Punishing Hate Bias Crimes Under American Law

Frederick M. Lawrence



Punishing Hate Bias Crimes Under American Law:

Punishing Hate Frederick M. Lawrence, 2009-07-01 Lawrence poses the question Should bias crimes be punished more harshly than similar crimes not motivated by bias He answers strongly in the affirmative as do many scholars and citizens but he is the first to provide a solid theoretical grounding for this intuitive agreement and a detailed model for a bias crimes statute based on the theory

Punishing Hate Frederick M. Lawrence, 2002-09-01 Bias crimes are a scourge on our society Is there a more terrifying image in the mind's eye than that of the burning cross

Proof, Evidence and Hate Crime Tshepo Bogosi Mosaka, 2025-07-18 Proof is the property of a disputed fact being established inferentially from an extant fact This book explicates the structural components of this phenomenon in the context of hate crimes across various jurisdictions around the world It departs from the orthodox conception of evidence and proof as being a general value neutral or non normative and epistemic subject and offers a relativistic conception of this area of law The core argument is that proof is both semantically and methodologically determined by three conditions of materiality process and probativity This argument is then justified by the context specific application of this relativistic theory of proof to hate crimes This theoretical application of proof is sustained throughout the book using multiple examples and illustrations of hate crimes around the world The discussion both at the level of proof and hate crimes while focusing on the grounds of race religion and ethnicity specifically is framed in jurisprudential cross jurisdictional and interdisciplinary terms The book will be of interest to academics and researchers working in the areas of criminal law legal philosophy and procedural law

Creating and Maintaining Safe College Campuses Melvin Cleveland Terrell, Jerlando F. L. Jackson, 2023-07-12 This book serves as a sourcebook to enhance and evaluate safety programs generate new solutions and interventions comply with new legislation and present practical steps and guidelines to establish best practices It pays particular attention to the factors that may give rise to crime considering high risk drinking and examining the intersection between hate crimes and violence Devoting chapters to discrimination in all its forms whether against international students students of color or on the basis of ethnicity or sexual orientation it reviews the range of issues relating to harassment and violence against women and engages with hazing and the presence of guns on campus The authors pay attention to the different circumstances that may apply in specific institutional types such as community colleges and minority serving institutions They offer perspectives from administrators campus security student affairs personnel faculty and policy makers The purpose is to provide readers with the context and tools to devise a comprehensive safety plan For administrators operating with few formal support systems advice is given on how to co-opt individuals and resources from around the campus and the local community to assist in maintaining a safe and welcoming campus [Click here for press release](#)

The Routledge International Handbook on Hate Crime Nathan Hall, Abbee Corb, Paul Giannasi, John Grieve, 2014-07-25 This edited collection brings together many of the world's leading experts both academic and practitioner in a single volume handbook that examines key international

issues in the field of hate crime Collectively it examines a range of pertinent areas with the ultimate aim of providing a detailed picture of the hate crime problem in different parts of the world The book is divided into four parts An examination covering theories and concepts of issues relating to definitions of hate crime the individual and community impacts of hate crime the controversies of hate crime legislation and theoretical approaches to understanding offending An exploration of the international geography of hate in which each chapter examines a range of hate crime issues in different parts of the world including the UK wider Europe North America Australia and New Zealand Reflections on a number of different perspectives across a range of key issues in hate crime examining areas including particular issues affecting different victim groups the increasingly important influence of the Internet and hate crimes in sport A discussion of a range of international efforts being utilised to combat hate and hate crime Offering a strong international focus and comprehensive coverage of a wide range of hate crime issues this book is an important contribution to hate crime studies and will be essential reading for academics students and practitioners interested in this field

Hate Crimes Donald Altschiller, 2015-09-15 Hate crime is a disturbing phenomenon that is the subject of constant debate discussion and legislation This book helps readers understand the complex issue and see how the government and activists are proactively combating hate crime With the first two editions widely praised by reviewers *Hate Crimes A Reference Handbook Third Edition* remains the most comprehensive reference source on bias motivated violence committed in the United States The book contains vital history on hate crime legislation provides a detailed chronology of recent events and offers the most up to date information on its prevalence and the affected religious racial and other targeted communities such as Jewish Americans and Sikh Americans Dozens of expert contributors such as Kenneth L Marcus president and general counsel of the Louis D Brandeis Center for Human Rights Under Law present a balanced range of perspectives on the growing phenomenon enabling readers to fully comprehend the widespread problem and develop their own informed opinion Written in an accessible style suited to high school and undergraduate level students as well as general readers this book provides an essential current and easy to read ready reference on the timely and evolving issue of hate crime in the United States The material provides an introductory overview of the topic of hate crime as well as insightful discussion of specific subjects such as U S Supreme Court decisions and federal and state legislation regarding hate crimes the incidence of hate crimes committed on America s college campuses and governmental and citizen efforts to combat this disturbing phenomenon

The Psychology of Hate Crimes as Domestic Terrorism Edward W. Dunbar, Amalio Blanco Ph.D., Desirée A. Crèvecoeur- MacPhail Ph.D., 2016-11-21 In this three volume set an international team of experts involved in the research management and mitigation of hate motivated violence examines and explains hate crimes in the United States and around the globe drawing comparisons between countries as well as between hate crimes overall and domestic terrorism *The Psychology of Hate Crimes as Domestic Terrorism U S and Global Issues* takes a hard look at hate crimes both domestically and internationally enabling readers to see similarities and disparities as well as to

make the connections between hate crimes and domestic terrorism The entries in this three volume set discuss subjects such as the psychology and motivation in hate crimes the cultural norms that shape tolerance of outgroups or tolerance of hate and the fact that hate crimes are a pervasive form of domestic terrorism as well as myriad issues of proliferation public policy policing law and punishment and prevention The set opens with an introduction that discusses hate crime research and examines issues of identification of the bias element of hate crimes via empirical and case vignettes The subsequent chapters discuss subjects such as the socio demographic profiles of hate crime offenders hate crime legislation and policy in the United States the effects of hate crime on their victims as well as society the incidence of hate crime in specific regions such as Europe the Middle East and South America and programs and therapeutic interventions to heal victims Readers will also learn how specific educational approaches in communities schools and universities can be implemented to help prevent future escalation of hate motivated violence

Encyclopedia of African American History, 1896 to the Present Paul Finkelman, 2009 Alphabetically arranged entries from A to C that explores significant events major persons organizations and political and social movements in African American history from 1896 to the twenty first century

Social Problems, Law, and Society Kathryn A. Stout, Richard A. Dello Buono, William J. Chambliss, 2004-07-14 This collection of articles presents a critical issue oriented approach to law and society emphasizing its important relationship to contemporary social problems By exploring the interstitial area between the sociology of law social problems and social movements the initial chapters trace out a theoretical trajectory which points to the need to move beyond traditional and social constructionist approaches A variety of empirical studies together explore the contradictory dynamics of class as they relate to race and gender in both a national and global context illustrating the dialectical interplay between the state and social movements Employing a wide range of perspectives so as to convey the great diversity found in the contemporary sociology of law and justice studies these authors collectively share a broad consensus concerning the need to explore how social movements and the larger political economy play a pivotal role in shaping state reactions to the challenges presented by contemporary social problems With its integrated presentation of theoretical perspectives and empirical studies this unique anthology will be useful in a variety of sociology criminology and justice studies course offerings such Law and Society Social Problems Crime and Social Justice Social Movements Law and Social Control Social Change Law and Public Policy Introduction to Legal Studies and others Undergraduate and graduate students alike will appreciate that these articles selected for their academic rigor are highly readable and strongly oriented towards high profile social issues including those of class race and gender inequalities as well as social movement and legal struggles in community national and global settings

Select Essays on Governance and Accountability Issues in Public Law Hennie Strydom, Joanna Botha, 2020-10-27 The essays in this book authored by academics from the Faculties of Law at the University of Johannesburg and Nelson Mandela University respectively emanate from a joint research project and conference arranged by the Faculties in 2018 The essays focus on public law issues impacting on

governance and accountability in South African law and in international and regional law but with a specific focus on problems afflicting the African continent

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