

The Ottomans in Syria

A History of
Justice and
Oppression



Dick
Douwes

I.B. TAURIS

Ottomans In Syria A History Of Justice And Opprebion

Toby Matthiesen



Ottomans In Syria A History Of Justice And Oppression:

The Ottomans in Syria Dick Douwes, 2000-01-24 The Ottoman state administered vast and complex territories and its main task was the maintenance of justice _adalet_ the key concept of government in the Ottoman view of society and state Rulers who stepped beyond the bounds of the law were judged guilty of tyranny By the late eighteenth century this huge state was in decline its capabilities were limited and its resources and manpower scarce Consequently the Ottoman Empire relied increasingly on a policy of coercion In no province of the Empire was this more marked than in Syria _The Ottomans in Syria_ examines the administration of the Syrian interior from 1785 to 1841 and shows how the Empire established independent local power bases and how their rule over the peasantry was based on oppression and extortion This reached its apogee under the reformist governor of Egypt Muhammad Al Pasha who rebelled against the Sultan and occupied all Syria Dick Douwes investigates the local administration of the time its political instability and factionalism the oppressive nature of Ottoman taxation and the financial problems extending through the region and explores the emergence of military households _The Ottomans in Syria_ will prove essential to historians of the Ottoman Empire and of the Middle East in general

A History of Social Justice and Political Power in the Middle East Linda T. Darling, 2013-05-02 From ancient Mesopotamia into the 20th century the Circle of Justice as a concept has pervaded Middle Eastern political thought and underpinned the exercise of power in the Middle East The Circle of Justice depicts graphically how a government s justice toward the population generates political power military strength prosperity and good administration This book traces this set of relationships from its earliest appearance in the political writings of the Sumerians through four millennia of Middle Eastern culture It explores how people conceptualized and acted upon this powerful insight how they portrayed it in symbol painting and story and how they transmitted it from one regime to the next Moving towards the modern day the author shows how although the Circle of Justice was largely dropped from political discourse it did not disappear from people s political culture and expectations of government The book demonstrates the Circle s relevance to the Iranian Revolution and the rise of Islamist movements all over the Middle East and suggests how the concept remains relevant in an age of capitalism A must read for students policymakers and ordinary citizens this book will be an important contribution to the areas of political history political theory Middle East studies and Orientalism

Islamic Law on Peasant Usufruct in Ottoman Syria Sabrina Joseph, 2012-05-08 Drawing on Hanafi legal texts from Ottoman Syria between the 17th and early 19th centuries this book examines how jurists balanced the rights and obligations of tenants and landlords on state and waqf lands contributing in the process to the dynamism of the law and the adaptability and longevity of the Ottoman land system

The Great Betrayal Fawaz A. Gerges, 2025-04-29 How the Middle East can achieve political change and social progress The Middle East is in upheaval a widening chasm between state and society the failure of governing elites to address citizens genuine grievances massive economic mismanagement all made worse by repeated interventions by Western powers Why

has political change been so difficult to achieve In *The Great Betrayal* Fawaz Gerges argues that the convergence of political authoritarianism meddling by the West and the effects of prolonged regional conflicts have produced political paralysis and economic stagnation The agency of everyday people has been thwarted by an authoritarian status quo that is maintained by a powerful partnership of external and internal forces Gerges traces more than a century of consequential events in the region from the end of the Ottoman Empire and the European carve up of the Middle East to the Iranian Revolution and the Arab Spring uprisings He shows how the people of the Middle East have been systematically denied self determination political representation and effective government Gerges finds that the region with its diversity variability and volatility defies abstract grand theories previous accounts that have attributed the Middle East s problems to any one cause such as modernism ignore the complexity and specificity of the issues What can we learn from the Middle East s vexed history Gerges is optimistic declaring that the region s future will be determined not by dictators and their superpower patrons but by a growing population of Arab and Muslim youth who demand to be treated as citizens and not as subjects "Off the Straight Path" Elyse Semerdjian,2008-12-08 The legal treatment of sexual behavior is a subject that receives little scholarly attention in the field of Middle East women s studies Important questions about the relationship between sexuality and the law and about the societies enforcing that relationship are rarely addressed in the current literature Elyse Semerdjian s *Off the Straight Path* takes a bold step toward filling that gap by offering a fascinating look at the historical progression of the treatment of illicit sex under Islamic law Semerdjian provides a comprehensive review of the concept of zina i e sexual indiscretion by exploring the diverse interpretation of zina crime as presented in a variety of sources from the Qur an and hadith to legal literature She then delves into the history of legal responses to zina within the specific community of Aleppo Syria Drawing on a wealth of shari a court records Semerdjian provides a realistic view of Syrian society during the Ottoman period With vivid detail she describes specific women s lives and experiences as their cases are presented before the court Semerdjian argues that the actual treatment of zina crimes in the courts differs substantially from sentences prescribed by codified Islamic jurisprudence In contrast to the violent corporal punishments dictated in the Islamic legal code the courts often punished crimes of sexual indiscretion with nonviolent sentences such as removal from the community Employing exceptional insight *Off the Straight Path* presents a powerful challenge to the traditional view of Islamic law enabling a richer understanding of Islamic society *The Arab Lands under Ottoman Rule* Jane Hathaway,Karl Barbir,2014-07-22 In this seminal study Jane Hathaway presents a wide ranging reassessment of the effects of Ottoman rule on the Arab Lands of Egypt Greater Syria Iraq and Yemen the first of its kind in over forty years Challenging outmoded perceptions of this period as a demoralizing prelude to the rise of Arab nationalism and Arab nation states in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries Hathaway depicts an era of immense social cultural economic and political change which helped to shape the foundations of today s modern Middle and Near East Taking full advantage of a wide range of Arabic and Ottoman primary sources she

examines the changing fortunes of not only the political elite but also the broader population of merchants shopkeepers peasants tribal populations religious scholars women and ethnic and religious minorities who inhabited this diverse and volatile region With masterly concision and clarity Hathaway guides the reader through all the key current approaches to and debates surrounding Arab society during this period This is far more than just another political history it is a global study which offers an entirely new perspective on the era and region as a whole

Muslim-Christian Relations in Damascus amid the 1860 Riot Rana Abu-Mounes, 2022-01-31 On 9 July 1860 CE an outbreak of violence in the inner city Christian quarter of Damascus created shock waves locally and internationally This book provides a step by step presentation of events and issues to assess the true role of all the players and shapers of events It critically examines the internal and external politico socio economic factors involved and argues that economic interests rather than religious fanaticism were the main causes for the riot of 1860 Furthermore it argues that the riot was not a sudden eruption but rather a planned and organised affair

The Ottoman Empire in the Tanzimat Era Yonca Köksal, 2019-02-01 The Ottoman Empire in the Tanzimat Era generates a new history of the Ottoman Empire s Tanzimat reforms in the provinces of Edirne and Ankara It studies variation across the two provinces and the crucial role of local intermediaries such as notables tribal leaders and merchants The book provides insights into how states and societies transform each other in the most difficult of times using qualitative and quantitative social network analysis and deep research in the Ottoman and British archives to understand the Tanzimat as a process of negotiation and transformation between the state and local actors The author argues that the same reform policies produced different results in Edirne and Ankara The book explains how factors such as socioeconomic conditions and historical developments played a role in shaping local networks The Ottoman Empire in the Tanzimat Era invites readers to rethink taken for granted concepts such as centralization decentralization state control and imperial decay It will be of interest to scholars and students interested in Middle Eastern and Balkan studies and historical and political sociology

The Shari'a Aryn Sajoo, 2018-03-30 2019 Choice Outstanding Academic title I B Tauris in association with the Institute of Ismaili Studies Why is the term shari'a the mention of which conjures up images of a politicised religion in many parts of the world understood in the ways that it is today For Muslims and non Muslims alike much is read into this term often with scant regard for its historical cultural or theological underpinnings The politics of identity has a profound effect on contemporary life both secular and religious and this includes our understandings of the shari'a Yet at the core of this concept for Muslims is the quest for a moral compass by which to navigate a path through life Qur'an 45:18 informed deeply by revelation and its interpretation by the Prophet Muhammad as well as his closest Companions Built on this foundation is an ongoing human endeavour to grasp and lend expression to that teaching elaborately in law but no less so in devotional ethical and customary practices in diverse Shi'i and Sunni Muslim communities including in the West Popular myths about the shari'a that it is divine law that it is contained in a single code recognised by all Muslims that it is about controlling

behavior that it defines Islam are challenged in this volume by leading scholars with a view to illuminating how we arrived here and where we might be headed The claims of the modern state as the custodian of the shari'a are put into perspective alongside the vital role of a pluralist civil society From bioethics human development family law and finance to constitutional and human rights issues this fifth volume in the Muslim Heritage Series offers an accessible account of the ideals and realities of the shari'a As such it will appeal not only to specialists in the humanities and social sciences but also to the general reader with an interest in global affairs and informed citizenship

The Imperial School for Tribes Mehmet Ali Neyzi, 2023-04-06 Founded in the waning years of the Ottoman Empire the Imperial School for Tribes Asiret Mektebi was an initiative by Sultan Abdulhamid II to bring the sons of prominent Arab tribal leaders to Istanbul for a world class education and transform them into loyal Ottoman future military and governmental leaders Utilizing a plethora of new documents recently made available in the Ottoman archives as well as Ottoman newspaper collections in Istanbul and Beirut this is the first book to shed light on the School for Tribes It provides a detailed analysis of the origins and families of the over 500 graduates of the school as well as the recruitment and placement processes developed by the administration The further careers and allegiances of the graduates are examined allowing us to better understand relations between Turks and Arabs both during the last years of the Empire as well as in the following decades The book shows that many graduates who became prominent leaders in their newly formed countries including Abdulmuhsin al Sadoun Prime Minister of Iraq Omar Mansour and Orhan Kologlu Prime Ministers of Cyrenaica Libya and Ramadan al Shallash Lebanon availed of their Ottoman training and preserved their imperial loyalties even as rifts that occurred between the Republic of Turkey and the Arab states widened

The Caliph and the Imam Toby Matthiesen, 2023-02-07 The authoritative account of the sectarian division that for centuries has shaped events in the Middle East and the Islamic world In 632 soon after the prophet Muhammad died a struggle broke out among his followers as to who would succeed him The majority argued that the new leader of Islam should be elected by the community's elite Others believed only members of Muhammad's family could lead This dispute over who should guide Muslims the appointed Caliph or the bloodline Imam marks the origin of the Sunni Shii split in Islam Toby Matthiesen explores this hugely significant division from its origins to the present day Moving chronologically his book sheds light on the many ways that it has shaped the Islamic world outlining how over the centuries Sunnism and Shiism became Islam's two main branches particularly after the Muslim Empires embraced sectarian identity It reveals how colonial rule institutionalised divisions between Sunnism and Shiism both on the Indian subcontinent and in the greater Middle East giving rise to pan Islamic resistance and Sunni and Shii revivalism It then focuses on the fall out from the 1979 revolution in Iran and the US led military intervention in Iraq As Matthiesen shows however though Sunnism and Shiism have had a long and antagonistic history most Muslims have led lives characterised by confessional ambiguity and peaceful co existence Tensions arise when sectarian identity becomes linked to politics Based on a synthesis of decades of scholarship in numerous

languages The Caliph and the Imam will become the standard text for readers looking for a deeper understanding of contemporary sectarian conflict and its historical roots Trade and Enterprise Gad Gilbar, 2022-10-31 Until recently the historiography of Middle Eastern economic elites during the first globalization has ignored the significant role played by Muslim tujj r big merchant entrepreneurs Foreign firms and local minorities were considered the prime agents of economic change and the initiators of economic growth The 12 studies in this volume show that the Muslim tujj r played a major economic role in various regions of the Middle East during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries Their investments mainly in commercial agriculture resulted in economic growth and changed economic structures and social relations in many Middle Eastern communities They were also involved in political developments some of which had a dramatic effect on the history of their countries as for instance in late Qajar Iran They also played a unique role in the process of cultural change Although they supported the ulam financially they also contributed to the establishment of new educational and cultural institutions The story of the tujj r is unique in the sense that it was the only indigenous elite group in the pre World War I Middle East to bridge between traditional forces and concepts and Western attitudes and practices CS 1108

Syrian Jewry in Transition, 1840-1880 Yaron Harel, 2010-02-01 This pioneering study offers a comprehensive account of Syria s key Jewish communities at an important juncture in their history that also throws light on the broader effects of modernization in the Ottoman empire The Ottoman reforms of the mid nineteenth century accelerated the process of opening up Syria up to European travellers and traders and gave Syria s Jews access to European Jewish communities The resulting influx of Western ideas led to a decline in the traditional economy with serious consequences for the Jewish occupational structure It also allowed for the introduction of Western education through schools run by the Alliance Isra lite Universelle influenced the structure and the administration of Jewish society in Syria and changed the balance of the relationship between Muslims Christians and Jews Initially Syria s Jewish communities flourished economically and politically in these new circumstances but there was a developing recognition that their future lay overseas After the opening of the Suez Canal in 1869 the bankruptcy of the Ottoman empire in 1875 and the suspension of the Ottoman constitution in 1878 this feeling intensified A process of decline set in that ultimately culminated in large scale Jewish emigration first to Egypt and then to the West From that point on the future for Syrian Jews lay in the West not the East Detailed and compelling this book covers Jewish community life the legal status of Jews in Syria their relationship with their Muslim and Christian neighbours and their links with the West It draws on a wide range of archival material in six languages including Jewish Christian Arab and Muslim Arab sources Ottoman and European documents consular reports travel accounts and reports from the contemporary press and by emissaries to Syria of the Alliance Isra lite Universelle Rabbinic sources including the archive of the chief rabbinate in Istanbul are particularly important in opening a window onto Syrian Jewish life and concerns Together these sources bring to light an enormous amount of material and provide a broad multifaceted perspective on the

Syrian Jewish community The Hebrew edition of the book was the winner of the Ben Zvi Award for Research in Oriental Jewry in 2004 For the first time in the historiography of the Jews of Muslim countries we are presented with a rich picture well written and riveting of the history of important Jewish communities in the period of the Tanzimat From the award citation Legitimizing the Order Hakan T. Karateke, Maurus Reinkowski, 2005-07-01 A dynasty that ruled for more than six centuries certainly developed many strategies to confront legitimacy crises and undertook various endeavors to legitimize their rule After the introduction that establishes a theoretical framework for examining the Ottoman state's legitimacy the present volume deploys into three sections The Well Founded Order deals with the question of how the Ottomans imagined the order of their polity and how they tried to live up to this self representation Religiosity and Orthodoxy turns to the question of religiosity and orthodoxy as defined by Ottoman political theory and how these concepts related to the issue of legitimacy The last section discusses how the Ottoman notions of legitimacy were exposed to criticism discussion or simply to transformations in situations of crisis especially in the 18th and 19th centuries A History of the 'Alawis Stefan Winter, 2016-09-20 The Alawis or Alawites are a prominent religious minority in northern Syria Lebanon and southern Turkey best known today for enjoying disproportionate political power in war torn Syria In this book Stefan Winter offers a complete history of the community from the birth of the Alawi Nusayri sect in the tenth century to just after World War I the establishment of the French mandate over Syria and the early years of the Turkish republic Winter draws on a wealth of Ottoman archival records and other sources to show that the Alawis were not historically persecuted as is often claimed but rather were a fundamental part of Syrian and Turkish provincial society Winter argues that far from being excluded on the basis of their religion the Alawis were in fact fully integrated into the provincial administrative order Profiting from the economic development of the coastal highlands particularly in the Ottoman period they fostered a new class of local notables and tribal leaders participated in the modernizing educational political and military reforms of the nineteenth century and expanded their area of settlement beyond its traditional mountain borders to emerge from centuries of Sunni imperial rule as a bona fide sectarian community Using an impressive array of primary materials spanning nearly ten centuries A History of the Alawis provides a crucial new narrative about the development of Alawi society **State, Faith, and Nation in Ottoman and Post-Ottoman Lands** Frederick F. Anscombe, 2014-02-17 This book argues that religious affiliation was the most influential shaper of communal identity in the Ottoman era **Kurdish Awakening** Ofra Bengio, 2014-11-15 Kurdish Awakening examines key questions related to Kurdish nationalism and identity formation in Syria Iraq Iran and Turkey The world's largest stateless ethnic group Kurds have steadily grown in importance as a political power in the Middle East particularly in light of the Arab Spring As a result Kurdish issues political cultural and historical alike have emerged as the subject of intense scholarly interest This book provides fresh ways of understanding the historical and sociopolitical underpinnings of the ongoing Kurdish awakening and its already significant impact on the region Rather than focusing on

one state or angle this anthology fills a gap in the literature on the Kurds by providing a panoramic view of the Kurdish homeland's various parts. The volume focuses on aspects of Kurdish nationalism and identity formation not addressed elsewhere including perspectives on literature, gender, and constitution making. Further broad thematic essays include a discussion of the historical experiences of the Kurds from the time of their Islamization more than a millennium ago up until the modern era, a comparison of the Kurdish experience with other ethno-national movements, and a treatment of the role of tribalism in modern nation building. This collection is unique in its use of original sources in various languages. The result is an analytically rich portrayal that sheds light on the Kurds' prospects and the challenges they confront in a region undergoing sweeping upheavals.

The Ottoman City Between East and West Edhem Eldem, Daniel Goffman, Bruce Alan Masters, 1999-11-11. Studies of early modern Islamic cities have stressed the atypical or the idiosyncratic. This bias derives largely from orientalist presumptions that they were in some way substandard or deviant. The first purpose of this volume is to normalize Ottoman cities to demonstrate how on the one hand they resembled cities generally and how on the other their specific histories individualized them. The second purpose is to challenge the previous literature and to negotiate an agenda for future study. By considering the narrative histories of Aleppo, Izmir, and Istanbul, the book offers a departure from the piecemeal methods of previous studies, emphasizing their importance during the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries and highlighting their essentially Ottoman character. While the essays provide an overall view, each can be approached separately. Their exploration of the sources and the agendas of those who have conditioned scholarly understanding of these cities will make them essential student reading.

Nizam-i Cedid: New Order Army Infantry & Artillery 1792 till 1807 (Turkish Army) Chris Flaherty, 2023-09-19. This book looks at uniforms, rank system, and organization for a new type of Turkish Soldier other than Janissary, providing the main Soldier type during the French Revolution and Early Napoleonic Wars. Debut of the Levend Chiftlik Regiment in 1799 during the French siege of Acre and in the British Turkish campaign in Egypt to expel the French occupation introduced the Nizam-i Cedid New Order Army. Having its beginning as part of the reforms of Sultan Selim III 1789 till 1807, several Anatolian Infantry Regiments, a Field Artillery Regiment, and two Gallies' New Order Army Marine Regiments came into existence. The book also covers Arnaut Albanian Infantry, late 18th Century Turkish Generalship, and Officers' command. Standing Army's tactics, New Order Army Infantry Soldier's weapons and equipment, and the 1806 till 1807 events leading to the New Order Army's suppression and demise of Sultan Selim III.

Sufi Visionary of Ottoman Damascus Elizabeth Sirriyeh, 2005. Abd al Ghani al Nabulsi 1641 to 1731 was the most outstanding scholarly Sufi of Ottoman Syria. He was regarded as the leading religious poet of his time and as an excellent commentator of classical Sufi texts. At the popular level, he has been read as an interpreter of symbolic dreams. Moreover, he played a crucial role in the transmission of the teachings of the Naqshabandiyya in the Ottoman Empire and he contributed to the eighteenth century Sufi revival via his disciples. This pioneering book analyzes important aspects of al Nabulsi's work and places him in the historical context.

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