OFFICIAL LANGUAGES
(OF SOVEREIGN STATES)

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English
Irish

English

(de facto

English

Wales —
English is
co-official
de jure)

Norwegian
Bokmål
Nynorsk
Sami

Swedish

Finnish
Swedish

Estonian

Latvian

Lithuanian

Russian

Danish

Dutch

Dutch
French
German

German

French
German
Luxembourgish

Belarusian
Russian

Polish

Ukrainian

French

German
French
Italian
Romansh

Czech

Slovak

Hungarian

Romanian

Russian,
Ukrainian,
Gagauz and Bulgarian
(Gagauz and the language of
the Republic of Crimea
have a regional status)

Catalan

German

Slovene

Croatian

Bosnian
Croatian
Serbian

Serbian

Montenegrin

Albanian
Serbian

Bulgarian

Portuguese

Spanish

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Turkish

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Turkish

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[Other Languages Of Europe](#)

Maria del Carmen Parafita Couto,Fraser Lauchlan

Other Languages Of Europe:

   The Other Languages of Europe Guus Extra,Durk Gorter,2001 The book offers demographic sociolinguistic and educational perspectives on the status of both regional and immigrant languages in Europe and in a wider international context From a cross national point of view empirical evidence on the status of these other languages of multicultural Europe is brought together in a combined frame of reference   *The Changing Languages of Europe* Bernd Heine,Tania Kuteva,2006-06-22 The languages and dialects of Europe this book shows are becoming increasingly alike Furthermore this unifying process goes at least as far back as the Roman empire is accelerating and affects every one of Europe s 150 or so languages including those of different families such as Basque and Finnish The changes are by no means restricted to lexical borrowing but involve every grammatical aspect of the language They are usually so minute that neither native speakers nor trained linguists notice them But they accumulate and give rise to new grammatical structures that lead in turn to new patterns of areal relationship Professor Heine and Professor Kuteva look for the causes of linguistic change in cultural and economic exchanges across national and regional boundaries and in the processes that occur when speakers learn or are in close contact with another language Testing their data and conclusions against findings from elsewhere in the world the authors reconstruct and reveal when how and why common grammatical structures have evolved and continue to evolve in processes of change that will they argue transform the linguistic landscape of Europe The book is written in clear non technical language It will appeal to scholars and students of language change and variation in Europe and elsewhere It will also interest everyone concerned to understand the nature of language and language change   **Routledge Revivals: The Other Languages of England (1985)** Xavier Couillaud,Marilyn Martin-Jones,Anna Morawska,Euan Reid,Verity Saifullah Khan,Greg Smith,2018-02-06 The other languages of England those which originate in South and East Asia and Southern and Eastern Europe are now important parts of everyday life in urban England First published in 1985 this book gives detailed information about which languages are in widespread use among children and adults patterns of language use in different social contexts the teaching of these community languages inside and outside of mainstream schools and the educational implications of this linguistic diversity for all children in England They authors argue that this continued and widespread bilingualism is a valuable potential resource for both the speakers and society as a whole   **Negative Sentences in the Languages of Europe** Giuliano Bernini,Paolo Ramat,2012-10-25 The series is a platform for contributions of all kinds to this rapidly developing field General problems are studied from the perspective of individual languages language families language groups or language samples Conclusions are the result of a deepened study of empirical data Special emphasis is given to little known languages whose analysis may shed new light on long standing problems in general linguistics

   National, Regional and Minority Languages in Europe Gerhard Stickel,2011 The European linguistic diversity goes far beyond the official national languages of the present 27 member states of the European Union In every country several

languages of smaller or larger groups of speakers are used besides the official language or the languages of the majority population These languages are autochthonous languages that have been used for a long time in the individual country as well as allochthonous languages of different groups of migrants and their descendants The sometimes complicated relations between national regional and minority languages within various countries are discussed in this volume Besides reports on several countries the general sociolinguistic and legal conditions are dealt with in overview contributions In addition the Dublin Declaration on the relationship between official languages and regional and minority languages in Europe is presented in 24 languages **Pragmatic Organization of Discourse in the Languages of Europe** Giuliano Bernini,Marcia L. Schwartz,2006 Presents a collection of papers reporting the results of investigations on the interaction of discourse and sentence structure in the languages of Europe This book discusses morphosyntactic characteristics of spontaneous spoken texts patterns of word order in a pragmatic perspective the coding of the pragmatic functions topic and more **Mood in the Languages of Europe** Björn Rothstein,Rolf Thieroff,2010 This book is the first comprehensive survey of mood in the languages of Europe It gives readers access to a collection of data on mood Each article presents the mood system of a specific European language in a way that readers not familiar with this language are able to understand and to interpret the data The articles contain information on the morphology and semantics of the mood system the possible combinations of tense and mood morphology and the possible uses of the non indica tive mood s The papers address the explanation of mood from an empirical and descriptive perspective This book is of interest to scholars of mood and modality language contact and areal linguistics and typology **Word Prosodic Systems in the Languages of Europe** Harry van der Hulst,2008-08-22 The series is a platform for contributions of all kinds to this rapidly developing field General problems are studied from the perspective of individual languages language families language groups or language samples Conclusions are the result of a deepened study of empirical data Special emphasis is given to little known languages whose analysis may shed new light on long standing problems in general linguistics *Slavic on the Language Map of Europe* Andrii Danylenko,Motoki Nomachi,2019-10-08 Conceptually the volume focuses on the relationship of the three key notions that essentially triggered the inception and subsequent realization of this project to wit language contact grammaticalization and areal grouping Fully concentrated on the areal typological and historical dimensions of Slavic the volume offers new insights into a number of theoretical issues including language contact grammaticalization mechanisms of borrowing the relationship between areal genetic and typological sampling conservative features versus innovation and socio linguistic aspects of linguistic alliances conceived of both synchronically and diachronically The volume integrates new approaches towards the areal typological profiling of Slavic as a member of several linguistic areas within Europe including SAE the Balkan Sprachbund and Central European groupings s like the Danubian or Carpathian areas as well as the Carpathian Balkan linguistic macroarea Some of the chapters focus on structural affinities between Slavic and other European languages that

arose as a result of either grammatical replication or borrowing A special emphasis is placed on contact induced grammaticalization in Slavic micro languages   *The History of Negation in the Languages of Europe and the Mediterranean* David Willis,Christopher Lucas,Anne Breitbarth,2013-07-25 This is the first of a two volume comparative history of negation in the languages of Europe and the Mediterranean It examines the development of sentential negation and negative indefinites and quantifiers in languages and language groups such as Italian English Dutch German Celtic Slavonic Greek Uralic and Afro Asiatic   <u>The Major Languages of Eastern Europe</u> Bernard Comrie,2002-09-11 Based on Comrie s much praised The World s Major Languages this is the first comprehensive guide in paperback to descibe in detail the language families of Eastern Europe and includes an introduction which surveys the field   **The Major Languages of Western Europe** Bernard Comrie,2021-12-24 Based on Bernard Comrie s The World s Major Languages this is a key guide to one of the major language families The areas covered include Germanic languages English and Romance languages   **Modals in the Languages of Europe** Björn Hansen,Ferdinand de Haan,2009 This book is a collection of papers on modals in the languages of Europe written by experts in the area of modality It provides readers with a wealth of data and addresses the issues of under which circumstances modals are borrowed from which linguistic materials they typically arise in these languages and whether and how modals form a system which is separate from other word classes   **Languages of the World** Asya Pereltsvaig,2012-02-09 What do all human languages have in common and in what ways are they different How can language be used to trace different peoples and their past Are certain languages similar because of common descent or language contact Assuming no prior knowledge of linguistics this textbook introduces readers to the rich diversity of human languages familiarizing students with the variety and typology of languages around the world Linguistic terms and concepts are explained in the text and in the glossary and illustrated with simple accessible examples Eighteen language maps and numerous language family charts enable students to place a language geographically or genealogically A supporting website includes additional language maps and sound recordings that can be used to illustrate the peculiarities of the sound systems of various languages Test yourself questions throughout the book make it easier for students to analyze data from unfamiliar languages   **The Languages and Linguistics of Europe** Bernd Kortmann,Johan van der Auwera,2011 Open publicationThe Languages and Linguistics of Europe A Comprehensive Guide is part of the multi volume reference work on the languages and linguistics of the continents of the world The book supplies profiles of the language families of Europe including the sign languages It also discusses the areal typology paying attention to the Standard Average European Balkan Baltic and Mediterranean convergence areas Separate chapters deal with the old and new minority languages and with non standard varieties A major focus is language politics and policies including discussions of the special status of English the relation between language and the church language and the school and standardization The history of European linguistics is another focus as is the history of multilingual European empires and their dissolution The volume is

especially geared towards a graduate and advanced undergraduate readership It has been designed such that it can be used as a whole or in parts as a textbook the first of its kind for graduate programmes with a focus on the linguistic and linguistics landscape of Europe **Tense and Aspect in the Languages of Europe** Östen Dahl,2008-08-22 No detailed description available for Tense and Aspect in the Languages of Europe *Toward a Typology of European Languages* Johannes Bechert,Giuliano Bernini,Claude Buridant,2011-04-20 The series is a platform for contributions of all kinds to this rapidly developing field General problems are studied from the perspective of individual languages language families language groups or language samples Conclusions are the result of a deepened study of empirical data Special emphasis is given to little known languages whose analysis may shed new light on long standing problems in general linguistics **Language use in business and commerce in Europe** European Federation of National Institutions for Language. Conference,Gerhard Stickel,2010 The linguistic domains of business and commerce are especially affected by the economic and communicative globalization Since language use in these domains has an impact on the use of a language in other domains the future development of the European languages will not mainly depend on language internal processes but will increasingly be influenced by the use of English as the international vehicular language The present development in Europe is discussed in several overview articles and a series of reports on the specific situation in various European countries In addition the Lisbon Resolution of EFNIL pointing at the advantages of multilingualism in international business is presented in 26 languages including the 23 official languages of the European Union It calls the EU and its members to acknowledge languages as key factors for economic success also from the perspective of consumers and workers **Bilingualism and Minority Languages in Europe** Maria del Carmen Parafita Couto,Fraser Lauchlan,2017-05-11 This collection considers such issues as the cognitive linguistic and emotional benefits of speaking two languages the perceptions attitudes and issues relating to identity in minority language areas and the number of grammatical aspects amongst those who speak these minority languages The premise of the book is based on the fact that these minority languages have in the past been in danger of becoming obsolete mainly because of negative attitudes regarding the benefits of speaking languages that are considered irrelevant internationally However in recent times the benefits of speaking two languages including where one is a minority language have been recognised in ways that were not previously understood Perhaps because of this alongside the introduction of legislation in some areas in Europe that has been designed to support the preservation of some of these languages there has been a re emergence of many minority languages throughout the continent Questions remain whether this has led to the languages becoming more widely spoken and whether there are specific benefits that can be gained from speaking them Exploring these questions has led to an increasing amount of research being undertaken on various aspects of bilingualism in minority language areas in Europe The book contributes to this debate and underlines the relevance and significance of bilingualism in the specific context where European minority languages are still spoken *A Companion to*

the Anthropology of Europe Ullrich Kockel,Máiréad Nic Craith,Jonas Frykman,2015-12-14 A Companion to theAnthropologyof Europe BLACKWELL COMPANIONS TO ANTHROPOLOGY A Companion to the Anthropology of Europe The volume also deserves a place on the shelves of academic libraries as well as the larger public library Reference Reviews Summing Up Highly recommended All academic levels libraries Choice This important collection challenges all anthropologists to re examine the importance of European perspectives on the most provocative debates of our time It transcends regional interests to highlight the complex intellectual landscape of our field Tracey Heatherington University of Wisconsin Milwaukee This significant volume critically interrogates assumptions about Europe as an idea and a place for research It provides fresh perspectives on the past and future of anthropological studies of Europe Deborah Reed Danahay SUNY at Buffalo President of the Society for the Anthropology of Europe A Companion to the Anthropology of Europe offers a survey of contemporary Europeanist anthropology and European ethnology and a guide to emerging trends in this geographical field of research Utilizing diverse approaches to the anthropological study of Europe Kockel Nic Craith and Frykman provide a synthesis of the different traditions and contemporary practices Investigating the subject both geographically and thematically the companion covers key topics such as location heritage experience and cultural practices Written by leading international scholars in the field the volume constitutes the first authoritative guide for researchers instructors and students of anthropology and European studies

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