

REDS **OR** **RACKETS?**



**THE MAKING OF
RADICAL AND
CONSERVATIVE
UNIONS ON THE
WATERFRONT**

HOWARD KIMELDORF

Reds Or Rackets

David Scott Witwer



Reds Or Rackets:

Reds or Rackets? Howard Kimeldorf, 1988-11-04 Why is the American working class different For generations scholars and activists alike have wrestled with this question with an eye to explaining why workers in the United States are not more like their radicalized European counterparts Approaching the question from a different angle *Reds or Rackets* provides a fascinating examination of the American labor movement from the inside out as it were by analyzing the divergent sources of radicalism and conservatism within it Kimeldorf focuses on the political contrast between East and West Coast longshoremen from World War I through the early years of the Cold War when the difference between the two unions was greatest He explores the politics of the West Coast union that developed into a hot bed of working class insurgency and contrasts it with the conservative and racket ridden East Coast longshoreman s union Two unions based in the same industry as different as night and day The question posed by Kimeldorf is why Why reds on one coast and racketeers on the other To answer this question Kimeldorf provides a systematic comparison of the two unions illuminating the political consequences of occupational recruitment industry structure mobilization strategies and industrial conflict during this period In doing so *Reds or Rackets* sheds new light on the structural and historical bases of radical and conservative unionism More than a comparative study of two unions *Reds or Rackets* is an exploration of the dynamics of trade unionism sources of membership loyalty and neglected aspects of working class consciousness It is an incisive and valuable study that will appeal to historians social scientists and anyone interested in understanding the political trajectory of twentieth century American labor

Waterfront Workers Calvin Winslow, 1998 Few work settings can compete with the waterfront for a long rich history of multi ethnic and multiracial interaction Here five scholars focus on the complex relationships involved in this intersection of race class and ethnicity Opens up some of the most significant questions in American labor and social history including the struggle for control at the workplace and even more important the relationship between black and white workers and among various ethnic groups on the docks David Brundage author of *The Making of Western Labor Radicalism* Denver s Organized Workers 1878 1905 A volume in the series *The Working Class in American History* edited by David Brody Alice Kessler Harris David Montgomery and Sean Wilentz *Divided We Stand* Bruce Nelson, 2021-03-09 *Divided We Stand* is a study of how class and race have intersected in American society above all in the making and remaking of the American working class in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries Focusing mainly on longshoremen in the ports of New York New Orleans and Los Angeles and on steelworkers in many of the nation s steel towns it examines how European immigrants became American and white in the crucible of the industrial workplace and the ethnic and working class neighborhood As workers organized on the job especially during the overlapping CIO and civil rights eras in the middle third of the twentieth century trade unions became a vital arena in which old and new immigrants and black migrants forged new alliances and identities and tested the limits not only of class solidarity but of American democracy The most volatile force in this regard was the civil rights

movement As it crested in the 1950s and 60s the Movement confronted unions anew with the question Which side are you on This book demonstrates the complex ways in which labor organizations answered that question and the complex relationships between union leaders and diverse rank and file constituencies in addressing it Divided We Stand includes vivid examples of white working class agency in the construction of racially discriminatory employment structures But Nelson is less concerned with racism as such than with the concrete historical circumstances in which racialized class identities emerged and developed This leads him to a detailed and often fascinating consideration of white working class ethnicity but also to a careful analysis of black workers their conditions of work their aspirations and identities their struggles for equality Making its case with passion and clarity Divided We Stand will be a compelling and controversial book *Sunshine Was Never Enough* John H. M. Laslett, 2014-03-26 Delving beneath Southern California's popular image as a sunny frontier of leisure and ease this book tells the dynamic story of the life and labor of Los Angeles's large working class In a sweeping narrative that takes into account more than a century of labor history John H M Laslett acknowledges the advantages Southern California's climate open spaces and bucolic character offered to generations of newcomers At the same time he demonstrates that in terms of wages hours and conditions of work L A differed very little from America's other industrial cities Both fast paced and sophisticated *Sunshine Was Never Enough* shows how labor in all its guises blue and white collar industrial agricultural and high tech shaped the neighborhoods economic policies racial attitudes and class perceptions of the City of Angels Laslett explains how until the 1930s many of L A's workers were under the thumb of the Merchants and Manufacturers Association This conservative organization kept wages low suppressed trade unions and made L A into the open shop capital of America By contrast now at a time when the AFL CIO is at its lowest ebb a young generation of Mexican and African American organizers has infused the L A movement with renewed strength These stories of the men and women who pumped oil loaded ships in San Pedro harbor built movie sets assembled aircraft and in more recent times cleaned hotels and washed cars is a little known but vital part of Los Angeles history **The Southern Key** Michael Goldfield, 2020-01-23 The golden key to understanding the last 75 years of American political development the eminent labor relations scholar Michael Goldfield argues lies in the contests between labor and capital in the American South during the 1930s and 1940s Labor agitation and unionization efforts in the South in the New Deal era were extensive and bitterly fought and ranged across all of the major industries of the region In *The Southern Key* Goldfield charts the rise of labor activism in each and then examines how and why labor organizers struggled so mightily in the region Drawing from meticulous and unprecedented archival material and detailed data on four core industries textiles timber coal mining and steel he argues that much of what is important in American politics and society today was largely shaped by the successes and failures of the labor movements of the 1930s and 1940s Most notably Goldfield shows how the broad based failure to organize the South during this period made it what it is today He contends that this early defeat for labor unions not only contributed to the exploitation of race and right wing

demagoguery in the South but has also led to a decline in unionization growing economic inequality and an inability to confront and dismantle white supremacy throughout the US A sweeping account of Southern political economy in the New Deal era The Southern Key challenges the established historiography to tell a tale of race radicalism and betrayal that will reshape our understanding of why America developed so differently from other advanced industrial nations over the course of the last century

Waterfront Revolts Colin John Davis,2003 Davis also documents struggles by New York black and Hispanic longshoremen against union and employer discrimination and shows how the wildcat strikes in both ports altered the balance of power and facilitated the establishment of viable oppositional movements Addressing questions of why dockworkers were such influential and explosive forces in the postwar industrial arena Waterfront Revolts reveals how workers and trade unions directly influenced cold war politics the economy and culture even across geographical borders Jacket

Dock Workers Sam Davies,Colin J. Davis,David de Vries,Lex Heerma van Voss,Lidewij Hesselink,Klaus Weinbauer,2017-09-29 Workers who loaded and unloaded ships have formed a distinctive occupational group over the past two centuries As trade expanded so the numbers of dock labourers increased and became concentrated in the major ports of the world This ambitious two volume project goes beyond existing individual studies of dock workers to develop a genuinely comparative international perspective over a long historical period Volume 1 contains studies of 22 major ports worldwide Built around an agreed framework of issues these port studies examine the type of workers who dominated dock labour their race class and ethnicity the working conditions of dockers and the role of government as employer arbitrator and supporter The studies also detail how dockers organized their labour patterns of strike action and involvement in political organizations The structure of the port city is also outlined and descriptions given of the waterside environment These areas of investigation form the basis for a series of 11 thematic studies which comprise Volume 2 Drawing on the information provided in the port studies these essays identify important aspects and recurring themes and explain how and why particular cases diverge from the rest The final chapter of the book synthesizes the various approaches taken to offer a model which suggests several configurations of dock labour and presents suggestions for future research This major scholarly achievement represents the most sustained attempt to date to provide a comparative international history of dock labour An annotated bibliography completes this essential reference work

Dockworker Power Peter Cole,2018-12-30 Philip Taft Labor History Book Award Labor and Working Class History Association LAWCHA and the Cornell ILR School 2019 A Black Perspectives Best Black History Book of 2018 Dockworkers have power Often missed in commentary on today s globalizing economy workers in the world s ports can harness their role at a strategic choke point to promote their labor rights and social justice causes Peter Cole brings such overlooked experiences to light in an eye opening comparative study of Durban South Africa and the San Francisco Bay Area California Path breaking research reveals how unions effected lasting change in some of the most far reaching struggles of modern times First dockworkers in each city drew on longstanding radical

traditions to promote racial equality Second they persevered when a new technology container ships sent a shockwave of layoffs through the industry Finally their commitment to black internationalism and leftist politics sparked transnational work stoppages to protest apartheid and authoritarianism Dockworker Power not only brings to light surprising parallels in the experiences of dockers half a world away from each other It also offers a new perspective on how workers can change their conditions and world

Corruption and Reform in the Teamsters Union David Scott Witwer,2003 Almost since its creation at the close of the nineteenth century the Teamsters Union has had recurring problems with corruption This book is the first in depth historical study of the forces that have contributed to the Teamsters troubled past as well as the various mechanisms the union has employed from top down directives to grass roots measures to combat the spread of corruption Arguing that the Teamsters Union was by its very nature especially vulnerable to certain forms of corruption David Witwer charts the process by which organized crime came to play a significant role in sectors of the union from low level involvements of the 1930s to suspicions of mob ties among the union s upper echelons beginning in the 1950s Witwer includes a detailed account of the links forged between the mafia and union head Jimmy Hoffa as well as the highly revealing McLellan Committee investigation that first brought these links to light David Witwer is a former employee of the New York County District Attorney s Office and the U S Attorney s Office Drawing on hundreds of hours of tapes of activities and conversations in the offices of corrupt union officials he brings his experience and insight to bear on the union s history considering the subject from a range of perspectives that include the rank and file the Teamster leadership and the criminal element He also examines the persistent efforts of labor opponents to capitalize on the union s unsavory reputation fanning the flames of crises of corruption in order to influence popular and legislative opinion

Under the Iron Heel Ahmed White,2024-02-13 2022 International Labor History Association Book of the Year A dramatic deeply researched account of how legal repression and vigilantism brought down the Wobblies and how the destruction of their union haunts us to this day In 1917 the Industrial Workers of the World was rapidly gaining strength and members Within a decade this radical union was effectively destroyed the victim of the most remarkable campaign of legal repression and vigilantism in American history Under the Iron Heel is the first comprehensive account of this campaign Founded in 1905 the IWW offered to the millions of workers aggrieved by industrial capitalism the promise of a better world But its growth coinciding with World War I and the Russian Revolution and driven by uncompromising militancy was seen by powerful capitalists and government officials as an existential threat that had to be eliminated In Under the Iron Heel Ahmed White documents the torrent of legal persecution and extralegal sometimes lethal violence that shattered the IWW In so doing he reveals the remarkable courage of those who faced this campaign lays bare the origins of the profoundly unequal and conflicted nation we know today and uncovers disturbing truths about the law political repression and the limits of free speech and association in class society

White Ethnic New York Joshua M. Zeitz,2011-09-01 Historians of postwar American politics often identify race as a driving force in

the dynamically shifting political culture Joshua Zeitz instead places religion and ethnicity at the fore arguing that ethnic conflict among Irish Catholics Italian Catholics and Jews in New York City had a decisive impact on the shape of liberal politics long before black white racial identity politics entered the political lexicon Understanding ethnicity as an intersection of class national origins and religion Zeitz demonstrates that the white ethnic populations of New York had significantly diverging views on authority and dissent community and individuality secularism and spirituality and obligation and entitlement New York Jews came from Eastern European traditions that valued dissent and encouraged political agitation their Irish and Italian Catholic neighbors tended to value commitment to order deference to authority and allegiance to church and community Zeitz argues that these distinctions ultimately helped fracture the liberal coalition of the Roosevelt era as many Catholics bolted a Democratic Party increasingly focused on individual liberties and many dissent minded Jews moved on to the antiliberal New Left

Civil Rights Unionism Robert Rodgers Korstad, 2003 Recovering an important moment in early civil rights activism Korstad chronicles the rise and fall of the union that represented thousands of African American tobacco factory workers in Winston Salem N C in the first half of the 20th century

A Renegade Union Lisa Phillips, 2012-12-30 Dedicated to organizing workers from diverse racial ethnic and religious backgrounds many of whom were considered unorganizable by other unions the progressive New York City based labor union District 65 counted among its 30 000 members retail clerks office workers warehouse workers and wholesale workers In this book Lisa Phillips presents a distinctive study of District 65 and its efforts to secure economic equality for minority workers in sales and processing jobs in small low end shops and warehouses throughout the city Phillips shows how organizers fought tirelessly to achieve better hours and higher wages for unskilled unrepresented workers and to destigmatize the kind of work they performed Closely examining the strategies employed by District 65 from the 1930s through the early Cold War years Phillips assesses the impact of the McCarthy era on the union's quest for economic equality across divisions of race ethnicity and skill Though their stories have been overshadowed by those of auto steel and electrical workers who forced American manufacturing giants to unionize the District 65 workers believed their union provided them with an opportunity to re value their work the result of an economy inclining toward fewer manufacturing jobs and more low wage service and processing jobs Phillips recounts how District 65 first broke with the CIO over the latter's hostility to left oriented politics and organizing agendas then rejoined to facilitate alliances with the NAACP In telling the story of District 65 and detailing community organizing efforts during the first part of the Cold War and under the AFL CIO umbrella *A Renegade Union* continues to revise the history of the left led unions of the Congress of Industrial Organizations

The Eclipse of Equality Solon Simmons, 2013-04-10 Red state vs blue state Republican vs Democrat Fox News vs The Daily Show The so called culture wars have become such a fixture of American politics that dividing the country into rival camps seems natural and political gridlock seems inevitable Entering the fray Solon Simmons offers an intriguing twist on the debate Our disagreements come

not from unbridgeable divides but from differing interpretations of a single underlying American tradition liberalism Both champions of traditional liberal values Republicans have become the party of individual freedom while Democrats wear the mantle of tolerance Lost in this battle of sides is the third pillar of liberalism equality Simmons charts the course of American politics through the episodes of Meet the Press On the air since 1945 Meet the Press provides an unparalleled record of living conversation about the most pressing issues of the day In weekly discussions the people who directly influenced policy and held the reins of power in Washington set the political agenda for the country Listening to what these people had to say and importantly how they said it Meet the Press opens a window on how our political parties have become so divided and how notions of equality were lost in the process Telling the story of the American Century Simmons investigates four themes that have defined politics and in turn debate on Meet the Press war and foreign affairs debt and taxation race struggles and class and labor relations and demonstrates how political leaders have transformed these important political issues into symbolic pawns as each party advocates for their own understanding of liberty whether freedom or tolerance Ultimately with The Eclipse of Equality he looks to bring back to the debate the question lurking in the shadows how can we ensure the protection of a peaceful civil society and equality for all **Many Are the Crimes** Ellen Schrecker,1998 Offers an analysis of the McCarthy phenomenon tracing the machinations of anticommunism in creating a culture of fear and suspicion

Labor and Capital in the Age of Globalization Berch Berberoglu,2002 Ten contributions from scholars and activists discuss the political economy of the labor process in the age of global capitalism examining how the global economy effects ordinary people in the workplace Topics include for example the struggle for control at the point of production the division of labor along racial lines in U S agriculture and women and resistance in the transnational labor force Editor Berberoglu teaches sociology at the U of Nevada Reno Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR **Harry Bridges** Robert W. Cherny,2023-01-10 Winner of a Silver Medal from the Independent Publisher Book Awards Won Honorable Mention for 2023 ILHA Book of the Year International Labor History Association The iconic leader of one of America s most powerful unions Harry Bridges put an indelible stamp on the twentieth century labor movement Robert Cherny s monumental biography tells the life story of the figure who built the International Longshore and Warehouse Union ILWU into a labor powerhouse that still represents almost 30 000 workers An Australian immigrant Bridges worked the Pacific Coast docks His militant unionism placed him at the center of the 1934 West Coast Waterfront Strike and spurred him to expand his organizing activities to warehouse laborers and Hawaiian sugar and pineapple workers Cherny examines the overall effectiveness of Bridges as a union leader and the decisions and traits that made him effective Cherny also details the price paid by Bridges as the US government repeatedly prosecuted him for his left wing politics Drawing on personal interviews with Bridges and years of exhaustive research Harry Bridges places an extraordinary individual and the ILWU within the epic history of twentieth century labor radicalism Metropolis Robert Zecker,2007-12-30 Ever since the rise of mass culture the

idea of The City has played a central role in the nation's imagined landscape. While some writers depict the city as a site of pleasure and enjoyment, the thrills provided there are still generally of an illicit nature, and it is this darker strain of urban fiction, one that illuminates many of the larger fears and anxieties of America at large, that this book addresses. From *The Wire*'s Baltimore to Martin Scorsese's New York, from the Newark of Philip Roth and *The Sopranos* to Jeffrey Eugenides's Detroit, The City is everywhere and everywhere proclaiming on the rise. Around 1900, writers for Harper's Century and other magazines took middle-class Americans on safari through Little Italy and the Jewish Lower East Side. Later, at the dawn of the talkies, one of the most popular genres was the gangster film, through which the city was often portrayed as a powerful force that sent poor souls to their doom. With the urban disturbances of the 1960s, popular culture took another look at the city and decided that from Detroit to Watts to Harlem, the problem had a different face. Blaxploitation classics such as *Shaft* and *Fort Apache*, the Bronx, as well as police and crime films of the 60s and 70s, offered a cinematic exclamation point to the famous Daily News headline: Ford to New York Drop Dead. Later, filmmakers offered a more nuanced view of the city, with Scorsese and Coppola paying homage to an old neighborhood of wise guys and goodfellas, and Woody Allen offering the city as a home of urban aesthetes. Meanwhile, on television, crime shows from *The Streets of San Francisco* to *NYPD Blue* and all the CSI programs have for decades rooted their separate identities in the crime-ridden city itself. Yesterday's foreign threat to the body politic is today's jaded suburbanite, and this work also considers the current development of the cyber city, where urban exiles use their computers to re-imagine the cities of their youth as safe, warm places where we never locked our doors. The City continues to thrill and repulse, and even the Internet once again reduces the mean streets to a titillating story arc.

The Encyclopedia of Strikes in American History Aaron Brenner, Benjamin Day, Immanuel Ness, 2015-01-28. Strikes have been part of American labor relations from colonial days to the present, reflecting the widespread class conflict that has run throughout the nation's history. Against employers and their goons, against the police, the National Guard, local state and national officials, against racist vigilantes, against their union leaders, and against each other, American workers have walked off the job for higher wages, better benefits, bargaining rights, legislation, job control, and just plain dignity. At times, their actions have motivated groundbreaking legislation, defining new rights for all citizens; at other times, they have led to loss of workers' lives. This comprehensive encyclopedia is the first detailed collection of historical research on strikes in America. To provide the analytical tools for understanding strikes, the volume includes two types of essays: those focused on an industry or economic sector, and those focused on a theme. Each industry essay introduces a group of workers and their employers and places them in their economic, political, and community contexts. The essay then describes the industry's various strikes, including the main issues involved, outcomes achieved, and assesses the impact of the strikes on the industry over time. Thematic essays address questions that can only be answered by looking at a variety of strikes across industries, groups of workers, and time, such as why the number of strikes has declined since the 1970s or why there was a strike wave in 1946. The

contributors include historians sociologists anthropologists and philosophers as well as current and past activists from unions and other social movement organizations Photos a Topic Finder a bibliography and name and subject indexes add to the works appeal Radical Unionism in the Midwest, 1900-1950 Rosemary Feurer, 2006 In *Radical Unionism in the Midwest 1900 1950* Rosemary Feurer examines the fierce battles between Midwestern electrical workers and bitterly anti union electrical and metal industry companies during the 1930s and 40s Organized as District 8 of the United Electrical Radio and Machine Workers UE and led by open Communist William Sentner workers developed a style of unionism designed to confront corporate power and to be a force for social transformation in their community and nation Feurer studies District 8 through a long lens establishing early twentieth century contexts for these conflicts Exploring the role of radicals in local movement formation Feurer argues for a civic unionism that could connect community and union concerns to build solidarity and contest the political economy District 8 s spirited unionism included plant occupations in St Louis and Iowa campaigns to democratize economic planning and local strategies for national bargaining that were depicted as a Communist conspiracy by a corporate influenced Congressional committee in Evansville Indiana District 8 was destroyed through reactionary networks and the anti Communist backlash of the mid twentieth century but Feurer argues that its history tells another side of the labor movement s formation in the 1930s and 40s and can inform current struggles against corporate power in the modern global economy A website with more photographs and documents is available at www.radicalunionism.niu.edu

Decoding **Reds Or Rackets**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a period characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its power to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Reds Or Rackets**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by a celebrated wordsmith, readers set about an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring impact on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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