

# *No Reference Without Referents<sup>1</sup>*

## *(Sin referentes no hay referencia)*

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### **Abstract**

Sainsbury (2005) and (2009) offers a theory of empty names that purports to account for the content and truth-value of all utterances involving them. The goal is to do this while offering a homogenous semantic treatment: both empty and non-empty names make the same kind of contribution to truth-values. The account is based on a new theory of reference that purports to be an alternative among non-descriptivist accounts. According to the new theory, there is reference even without referents. In this paper I argue that the theory does not offer a homogeneous semantics for names and that, thus, it fails to offer a more satisfactory alternative to the theories already available. I conclude by briefly describing a way in which a theory could in fact offer such homogeneous semantics for names via a cognitive theory of empty names.

*Keywords:* homogeneous semantics, truth conditions, cognitivism.

### **1. Desiderata**

Reimer (2001a) identifies two problems related to the ordinary use of empty names. On the one hand, speaker intuitions support the idea that statements using empty names are meaningful and truth-evaluable. Reimer dubs this “the intuition

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# Reference Without Referents

**Richard Mark Sainsbury**



## **Reference Without Referents:**

Reference Without Referents Richard Mark Sainsbury, 2005 Reference is a central topic in philosophy of language This book sets out a new approach to the concept which promises to bring to an end some long standing debates in semantic theory It also includes an historical survey It will be of interest to those working in logic mind and metaphysics

**Reference without Referents** R. M. Sainsbury, 2005-05-05 Reference is a central topic in philosophy of language and has been the main focus of discussion about how language relates to the world R M Sainsbury sets out a new approach to the concept which promises to bring to an end some long standing debates in semantic theory There is a single category of referring expressions all of which deserve essentially the same kind of semantic treatment Included in this category are both singular and plural referring expressions Aristotle The Pleiades complex and non complex referring expressions The President of the USA in 1970 Nixon and empty and non empty referring expressions Vulcan Neptune Referring expressions are to be described semantically by a reference condition rather than by being associated with a referent In arguing for these theses Sainsbury s book promises to end the fruitless oscillation between Millian and descriptivist views Millian views insist that every name has a referent and find it hard to give a good account of names which appear not to have referents or at least are not known to do so like ones introduced through error Vulcan ones where it is disputed whether they have a bearer Patanjali and ones used in fiction Descriptivist theories require that each name be associated with some body of information These theories fly in the face of the fact names are useful precisely because there is often no overlap of information among speakers and hearers The alternative position for which the book argues is firmly non descriptivist though it also does not require a referent A much broader view can be taken of which expressions are referring expressions not just names and pronouns used demonstratively but also some complex expressions and some anaphoric uses of pronouns Sainsbury s approach brings reference into line with truth no one would think that a semantic theory should associate a sentence with a truth value but it is commonly held that a semantic theory should associate a sentence with a truth condition a condition which an arbitrary state of the world would have to satisfy in order to make the sentence true The right analogy is that a semantic theory should associate a referring expression with a reference condition a condition which an arbitrary object would have to satisfy in order to be the expression s referent Lucid and accessible and written with a minimum of technicality Sainsbury s book also includes a useful historical survey It will be of interest to those working in logic mind and metaphysics as well as essential reading for philosophers of language

Reference and Identity in Jewish, Christian, and Muslim Scriptures D. E. Buckner, 2020-07-08 In Reference and Identity in Jewish Christian and Muslim Scriptures The Same God D E Buckner argues that all reference is story relative We cannot tell which historical individual a person is talking or writing about or addressing in prayer without familiarity with the narrative oral or written which introduces that individual to us so we cannot understand reference to God nor to his prophets nor to any other character mentioned in the Jewish Christian or

Muslim scriptures without reference to those very scriptures In this context we must understand God as the person who walked in the garden in the cool of the day Gen 3 8 and who is continuously referred to in the books of the Hebrew Bible and New Testament as well as the Quran Further developing ideas presented by the late Fred Sommers in his seminal *The Logic of Natural Language* Buckner argues that singular reference and singular conception is empty outside such a context

**A Referential Theory of Truth and Falsity** İlhan Inan, 2022-05-03 This book proposes a novel theory of truth and falsity It argues that truth is a form of reference and falsity is a form of reference failure Most of the philosophical literature on truth concentrates on certain ontological and epistemic problems This book focuses instead on language By utilizing the Fregean idea that sentences are singular referring expressions the author develops novel connections between the philosophical study of truth and falsity and the huge literature in the philosophy of language on the notion of reference The first part of the book constructs the author's theory and argues for it in length Part II addresses the ways in which the theory relates to and is different from some of the basic theories of truth Part III takes up how to account for the truth of sentences with logical operators and quantifiers Finally Part IV discusses the applications and implications of the theory for longstanding problems in philosophy of language metaphysics and epistemology *A Referential Theory of Truth and Falsity* will appeal to researchers and advanced students working in philosophy of language epistemology metaphysics and linguistics

*From Modernism to Postmodernism* Jennifer Ashton, 2006-01-05 In this overview of twentieth century American poetry Jennifer Ashton examines the relationship between modernist and postmodernist American poetics Ashton moves between the iconic figures of American modernism Stein Williams Pound and developments in contemporary American poetry to show how contemporary poetics specially the school known as language poetry have attempted to redefine the modernist legacy She explores the complex currents of poetic and intellectual interest that connect contemporary poets with their modernist forebears The works of poets such as Gertrude Stein and John Ashbery are explained and analysed in detail This major account of the key themes in twentieth century poetry and poetics develops important ways to read both modernist and postmodernist poetry through their similarities as well as their differences It will be of interest to all working in American literature to modernists and to scholars of twentieth century poetry

**Roads to Reference** Mario Gómez-Torrente, 2019-11-28 How is it that words come to stand for the things they stand for Is the thing that a word stands for its reference fully identified or described by conventions known to the users of the word Or is there a more roundabout relation between the reference of a word and the conventions that determine or fix it Do words like water three and red refer to appropriate things just as the word Aristotle refers to Aristotle If so which things are these and how do they come to be referred to by those words In *Roads to Reference* Mario Gómez-Torrente provides novel answers to these and other questions that have been of traditional interest in the theory of reference The book introduces a number of cases of apparent indeterminacy of reference for proper names demonstratives and natural kind terms which suggest that reference fixing conventions for them adopt the form of lists of

merely sufficient conditions for reference and reference failure He then provides arguments for a new anti descriptivist picture of those kinds of words according to which the reference fixing conventions for them do not describe their reference This book also defends realist and objectivist accounts of the reference of ordinary natural kind nouns numerals and adjectives for sensible qualities According to these accounts these words refer respectively to ordinary kinds cardinality properties and properties of membership in intervals of sensible dimensions and these things are fixed in subtle ways by associated reference fixing conventions

**Philosophy of Language: The Key Thinkers** Barry Lee,2019-12-12 Playing a key role in our lives as a vehicle for our thoughts and a powerful medium of communication language is at the centre of philosophical investigation The fifteen specially commissioned essays in this book introduce and explore the ideas of major philosophers who have shaped philosophical thinking about language providing insights into crucial developments in this fascinating field over the last 140 years Chapters examine the work of Frege Russell Wittgenstein Carnap Austin Quine Chomsky Grice Davidson Dummett Kripke and Derrida This second edition broadens coverage of the area with new chapters on Susan Stebbing and on recent developments in feminist philosophy of language Featuring contributions from Arif Ahmed Kent Bach Thomas Baldwin Michael Beaney Siobhan Chapman Kirk Ludwig and other leading experts in the field **Philosophy of Language The Key Thinkers** provides a thorough introduction to the puzzles debates and ideas that animate contemporary philosophy of language It is an ideal resource for undergraduate students in philosophy linguistics and related disciplines

**Book of Addresses** Peggy Kamuf,2005 This book consists of a series of essays that all turn around questions of the address of speech or writing They argue and demonstrate that meaning is not just a matter of the active intention of a subject for example speaker writer or other signatory of a meaningful act but also of its reception at another s address The book s main concern is therefore with a theory of meaning and of action that is not centered on the intentional self conscious subject The fifteen chapters explore this problematic within three broad areas love jealousy and sexual difference fiction or literature and political or public discourse The book engages principally with contemporary French thought and includes important new readings of work by Jacques Derrida H l ne Cixous Maurice Blanchot and Jean Luc Nancy

**Thought: Its Origin and Reach** Alex Grzankowski,Anthony Savile,2024-03-29 The work of Mark Sainsbury has made a significant and challenging contribution to several central areas of philosophy especially philosophy of language and logic He has made significant contributions to puzzles concerning the nature of thought and language and pioneered research in the philosophical theory known as fictionalism In this outstanding volume 20 contributors engage with Sainsbury s work but also go beyond it exploring fundamental problems in the philosophy of language mind and logic Topics covered include propositional thought intentionality the mind body problem singular thoughts the individuation of concepts nominalisation logical form non existent objects and vagueness **Thought Its Origin and Reach** will be of interest to professional philosophers and students working in philosophy of mind language epistemology and metaphysics

**Thought, Reference, and Experience** José Luis

Bermúdez,2005-07-14 Gareth Evans was arguably the finest philosopher of his generation In this volume an international team of contributors offer illuminating perspectives on Evans s groundbreaking work paying tribute to his achievements and leading his ideas in new directions      **Epistemic Meaning** Kasper Boye,2012-07-30 This book is intended to contribute to the clarification of the linguistic research area covered by the terms modal evidential and epistemic It sets out to demonstrate that on cross linguistic grounds a hitherto overlooked epistemic meaning domain must be given due recognition in linguistic theory on a par with domains such as time and number The relevant domain is coherent but at the same time complex in that it consists of two subdomains one which comprises degree of certainty meanings and one which comprises information source meanings The book offers three arguments for giving recognition to such a meaning domain The first argument concerns the clustering of linguistic expressions with epistemic meaning into morphosyntactically delimited systems of elements The second argument has to do with the variation pertaining to the coding of epistemic meanings as highlighted in a semantic map of epistemic expressions The third argument turns upon the scope properties of epistemic meanings and the morphosyntactic reflections of these properties Finally the book proposes a unified cognitive analysis of epistemic meaning in terms of which it attempts to account for the properties of the epistemic meaning domain as well as of individual epistemic meanings      *Consequences of Reference Failure* Michael McKinsey,2019-11-11 This book defends the Direct Reference DR thesis in philosophy of language regarding proper names and indexical pronouns It uniquely draws out the significant consequences of DR when it is conjoined with the fact that these singular terms sometimes fail to refer Even though DR is widely endorsed by philosophers of language many philosophically important and radically controversial consequences of the thesis have gone largely unexplored This book makes an important contribution to the DR literature by explicitly addressing the consequences that follow from DR regarding failure of reference Michael McKinsey argues that only a form of neutral free logic can capture a revised concept of logical truth that is consistent with the fact that any sentence of any form that contains a directly referring genuine term can fail to be either true or false on interpretations where that term fails to refer He also explains how it is possible for there to be true or false sentences that contain non referring names even though this possibility seems inconsistent with DR Consequences of Reference Failure will be of interest to philosophers of language and logic and linguists working on Direct Reference      *Conceptualizations and Mental Processing in Language* Richard A. Geiger,Brygida Rudzka-Ostyn,2011-08-30 No detailed description available for Conceptualizations and Mental Processing in Language      *Reference in Discourse* A. A. Kibrik,2011-09 This is the first full study of how people refer to entities in natural discourse It contributes to the understanding of both linguistic diversity and the cognitive underpinnings of language and it provides a framework for further research in both fields Andrej Kibrik focuses on the way specific entities are mentioned in natural discourse during which about every third word usually depends on referential choice He considers reference as an overt representation of underlying cognitive processes and combines a theoretically oriented cognitive

approach with empirically based cross linguistic analysis He begins by introducing the cognitive approach to discourse analysis and by examining the relationship between discourse studies and linguistic typology He discusses reference as a linguistic phenomenon in connection with the traditional notions of deixis anaphora givenness and topicality and describes the way his theoretical approach is centered on notions of referent activation in working memory He argues that the speaker is responsible for the shape of discourse and that referential expressions should be understood as choices made by speakers rather than as puzzles to be solved by addressees Kibrik examines the cross linguistic aspects of reference and the typology of referential devices including referring expressions per se such as free and bound pronouns and referential aids that help to tell apart the concurrently activated entities This discussion is based on the data from about 200 languages from around the world He then proposes a comprehensive model of referential choice in which he draws on concepts from cognitive linguistics psycholinguistics cognitive psychology and cognitive neuroscience and applies this to Russian and English He also draws together his empirical analyses in order to examine what light his analysis of discourse can shed on the way information is processed in working memory In the final part of the book Andrej Kibrik offers a wider perspective including deixis referential aspects of gesticulation and signed languages This pioneering work will interest linguists and cognitive scientists interested in discourse reference typology and the operations of working memory in linguistic communication **A**

**Modest Certainty** Frank D. Schubert, 2012-10-04 The central problem of philosophy is the problem of certainty What does it mean to be sure Are there ideas beyond the possibility of error or refutation What does it mean for a notion to be incorrigible In this book Frank D Schubert squarely addresses the question of whether there is a single standard of certainty that can be applied to such disparate areas as logic mathematics politics religion familial tribal commitments and science Schubert proposes a common standard for assessing certainty the certainty of knowing one's own personal proper name as a standard that can establish common ground within each widely disparate area The result is a new philosophy in a grand manner and a powerful ethical proposal for our time Semantics. Volume 1 Claudia Maienborn, Klaus von Heusinger, Paul Portner, 2011-07-27 No detailed description available for SEMANTICS MAIENBORN ET AL BD 33 1 HSK E BOOK

**Semantics** Claudia Maienborn, Klaus von Heusinger, Paul Portner, 2011 Reference and Representation in Thought and Language María de Ponte, Kepa Korta, 2017-07-14 This volume offers novel views on the precise relation between reference to an object by means of a linguistic expression and our mental representation of that object long a source of debate in the philosophy of language linguistics and cognitive science Chapters in this volume deal with our devices for singular reference and singular representation with most focusing on linguistic expressions that are used to refer to particular objects persons or places These expressions include proper names such as Mary and John indexicals such as I and tomorrow demonstrative pronouns such as this and that and some definite and indefinite descriptions such as The Queen of England or a medical doctor Other chapters examine the ways we represent objects in thought particularly the first person perspective and the self

and one explores a notion common to reference and representation salience The volume includes the latest views on these complex topics from some of the most prominent authors in the field and will be of interest to anyone working on issues of reference and representation in thought and language      **Towards a Realist Philosophy of History** Adam

Timmins,2022-06-21 Towards a Realist Philosophy of History argues for the radical at least in contemporary historical theory view that historians are by and large successful in their goal of providing accurate knowledge and understanding about the historical past Adam Timmins provides a philosophical framework that supports this endeavor as well as highlighting some of the issues with the strong constructivist accounts common in contemporary historical theory Among other things the book provides a realist construal of colligatory concepts historiographical reference and the use of narrative as well as examining the mechanisms of historiographical progress The work also provides some much needed criticism of aspects of the strong constructivist position such as the contemporary adoption of irrealism and the idealist implications of this that has have yet failed to make their way into the existing literature The book proves that historical theory has not moved on from the realism idealism debate and that realism with regards to the products of historiography is still very much a live option      Deictic Conceptualisation of Space, Time, and Person Friedrich Lenz,2003-01-01 This volume is a collection of articles which present the results of investigations into the grammar semantics and pragmatics of deictic expressions in several languages Special emphasis is placed on contrastive studies that take cognitive and cultural context into account Both the empirical and theoretical studies focus on the ways in which spatial temporal personal and textual entities are conceptualised and referred to The cognitive approach proves to be a promising perspective combining aspects of perception reasoning and linguistic expression to reveal what seems to be at the very heart of deictics

## Whispering the Techniques of Language: An Mental Journey through **Reference Without Referents**

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