The Red-green Coalition in Germany: Politics, Personalities and Power (Issues in German Politics)

Lees, Charles

Note: This is not the actual book cover

Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power

G Thomas

Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power:

The Captivating World of E-book Books: A Thorough Guide Unveiling the Pros of Kindle Books: A Realm of Ease and Flexibility Kindle books, with their inherent portability and ease of availability, have liberated readers from the constraints of hardcopy books. Done are the days of carrying bulky novels or meticulously searching for specific titles in shops. E-book devices, stylish and portable, effortlessly store an extensive library of books, allowing readers to indulge in their favorite reads whenever, anywhere. Whether traveling on a bustling train, relaxing on a sun-kissed beach, or simply cozying up in bed, E-book books provide an unparalleled level of ease. A Reading Universe Unfolded: Exploring the Vast Array of Kindle Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power The E-book Store, a digital treasure trove of bookish gems, boasts an extensive collection of books spanning diverse genres, catering to every readers preference and choice. From captivating fiction and mind-stimulating non-fiction to classic classics and modern bestsellers, the Kindle Store offers an exceptional variety of titles to explore. Whether looking for escape through immersive tales of imagination and adventure, diving into the depths of historical narratives, or expanding ones understanding with insightful works of scientific and philosophy, the Kindle Shop provides a gateway to a literary universe brimming with endless possibilities. A Transformative Factor in the Literary Scene: The Lasting Influence of E-book Books Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power The advent of E-book books has certainly reshaped the bookish landscape, introducing a model shift in the way books are released, disseminated, and read. Traditional publication houses have embraced the digital revolution, adapting their strategies to accommodate the growing need for e-books. This has led to a surge in the accessibility of E-book titles, ensuring that readers have access to a vast array of bookish works at their fingers. Moreover, E-book books have democratized access to books, breaking down geographical barriers and offering readers worldwide with similar opportunities to engage with the written word. Irrespective of their location or socioeconomic background, individuals can now immerse themselves in the intriguing world of literature, fostering a global community of readers. Conclusion: Embracing the E-book Experience Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power Ebook books Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power, with their inherent convenience, flexibility, and vast array of titles, have undoubtedly transformed the way we experience literature. They offer readers the freedom to explore the limitless realm of written expression, whenever, everywhere. As we continue to navigate the ever-evolving online scene, Kindle books stand as testament to the enduring power of storytelling, ensuring that the joy of reading remains reachable to all.

https://pinsupreme.com/files/book-search/index.jsp/Riff%20By%20Riff%20Eric%20Clapton.pdf

Table of Contents Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power

- 1. Understanding the eBook Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power
 - $\circ \ Exploring \ Different \ Genres$
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power User Reviews and Ratings
 - Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power Free and Paid eBooks
 - Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power Public Domain eBooks
 - Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power eBook Subscription Services
 - Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power Compatibility with Devices
 - Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power
 - Interactive Elements Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power

- 8. Staying Engaged with Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - o Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power
 - o Setting Reading Goals Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - $\circ \ \ Integration \ of \ Multimedia \ Elements$
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project

Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power:

rise and fall of jim crow
risk management for security professionals
riots in new brunswick
right wine
right to life in japan
rifts dimension 1 wormwood
rigby literacy graphic organizer
rise have no fear selected sermons
rigidity of behavior a variational approach to the effect of einstellung
risky assignment live from brentwood high no 1

rineke dijkstra

rinehart reader

rise of the maratha power other essa rising wealth in equality and change

Red Green Coalition In Germany Politics Personalities And Power:

gas turbine engine model t 62t 2b part number - Feb 13 2023

web standardaero receives final certification on hamilton sundstrand aps 2300 apu may 28 2009 hsps to provide standardaero with technical support and training engine

hamilton sundstrand apu t 62t 40c14 manual pdf - Oct 21 2023

web hamilton sundstrand apu t62t 40c14 manual pdf hydrochloric acid chemistry t62t 40c14 p n4504112 t62t 40c14 p n4504112 this publication describes

manuals sundstrand apu 2013 thecontemporaryaustin org - Nov 29 2021

hamilton sundstrand corporation a utc aerospace systems - Jan 12 2023

web we would like to show you a description here but the site won t allow us

gemini gas turbine auxiliary power unit - Jul 18 2023

web maintenance manual document 1068 1 repair manual document 1068 2 and illustrated parts catalog document 1068 3 these manuals following a revision in

hamilton sundstrand standard practices manual docslib - Apr 15 2023

web technical manual aviation unit and intermediate maintenance gas turbine engine auxiliary power unit apu model t 62t 2b part

hamilton sundstrand apu maintenance manual - Jun 05 2022

web manuals sundstrand apu orientation sutd edu sg author heiner wolfensohn orientation sutd edu sg subject manuals sundstrand apu orientation sutd edu sg

hamilton sundstrand apu manual yunqian info - Mar 02 2022

web elliptical trainer manuals hamilton sundstrand apu maintenance manual volvo 1994 manual toyota se13 manual panasonic sa ht940 manual pdf fu0026p dishdrawer

illustrated parts catalog - Jun 17 2023

web the hamilton sundstrand engine manual formerly document 1067 and illustrated parts catalog document 1067 3 have

been divided into three separate and independent

pdf manuals sundstrand apu - Aug 07 2022

web hamilton sundstrand apu maintenance manual 391 289 391k kevin p 20 jun manuals radio shack manuals related to the operation and repair of recreational

manuals sundstrand apu pdf full pdf red ortax - Sep 08 2022

web 2 manuals sundstrand apu 2022 08 30 4952039 installed we published the proposed ad in the federal register on may 7 2004 69 fr 25525 airworthiness directives hamilton

178 79 168 199 - Nov 10 2022

web title manuals sundstrand apu pdf full pdf red ortax org created date 9 14 2023 3 25 14 pm

manuals sundstrand apu pantera adecco com - Jul 06 2022

web manuals sundstrand apu manuals sundstrand apu bombardier c series program supplier guide airbus a380 wikipedia suppliers aviall liquid cooling for defense amp

reference guide uxiliary and ground power system s - Sep 20 2023

web hamilton sundstrand power systems is also the world's largest supplier of gas turbine apus for military applications with such high volume programs as the sikorsky h 60

manuals sundstrand apu orientation sutd edu - Apr 03 2022

web 4 manuals sundstrand apu 2022 10 30 management follows and supports preparation for the project management professional pmp certification exam project management

manuals sundstrand apu orientation sutd edu sg - May 04 2022

web hamilton sundstrand apu manual bft sliding gate motor manual definisi manual prosedur kerja cableguys curve 2 manual asus eeepc user manual casio pcr 262

manuals sundstrand apu textra com - Oct 09 2022

web manuals sundstrand apu design and development of aircraft systems may 17 2020 provides a significant update to the definitive book on aircraft system design this book is

manuals sundstrand apu cdn writermag com - Feb 01 2022

web manuals sundstrand apu downloaded from 2013 the contemporary austin org by guest grant ava technical support collins aerospace german operations manual haynes

apu hamilton sundstrand datasheet pdf aviation - May 16 2023

web gulfstream aerospace product support apu gulfstream sets the world standard hamilton sundstrand apu gulfstream is the exclusive provider for hamilton

standardaero receives final certification on hamilton - Dec 11 2022

web aps3200 apu manual manuals sundstrand apu auxiliary power units apu pratt whitney sundstrand manual 2220c al tag 6187209 1 000 5 9176709 manuals

auxiliary power unit system - Aug 19 2023

web a this manual provides instructions for maintenance of the auxiliary power unit apu system part number 4503134 model t 20g 10c3a the apu system is manufactured

auxiliary power units apus tae aerospace - Mar 14 2023

web 1 hamilton sundstrand component maintenance manual cmm $29\ 21\ 31\ 2$ hamilton sundstrand standard practices manual spm $20\ 00\ 00\ 3$ applicable airbus aircraft

hamilton sundstrand apu maintenance manual yunqian info - Dec 31 2021

free 11 plus 11 english past papers with answers pdf - Oct 26 2022

web multiple choice questions of class 11 english is the shortest way to cross check the understanding level of the topics a student has studied in the subject also the short

mcq questions for class 11 english with answers online test - May 21 2022

web in this part of english mcqs we have collected the latest english language mcqs with answers whether you re a student preparing for exams a job seeker aiming to impress

english language mcqs with answers multiple choice questions - Dec 16 2021

english tenses section 11 multiple choice questions and - Apr 19 2022

web to get a grip on these topics you must refer to tamilnadu state board solutions for class 11th english book solutions answers guide pdf check the study material prepare

news quiz for nov 4 2023 wsj the wall street journal - Oct 14 2021

english mcgs class 11 quiz online mcgs test - Feb 15 2022

 $11\ plus\ english\ english\ papers\ with\ answers\ practice\ tests$ - May $01\ 2023$

web answers to english 11 multiple choice questions mixed multiple choice test papers nov 10 2022 the bond 11 mixed test papers pack 1 are realistic exam style papers

11 plus english comprehension multiple choice - Mar 31 2023

web recommended practice papers for 11 plus exam 11 english practice papers and question books include a massive range of comprehensions clozes synonyms

free 11 plus 11 practice papers and answers the - Jul 03 2023

web answers to english 11 multiple choice questions bond 11 bond 11 english handbook jul 06 2020 this is bond s ultimate guide to passing the english 11 exam

11 plus comprehension with answers reading comprehension - Jun 02 2023

web answers to english 11 multiple choice questions text jan 17 2022 features of this student book include easy to use assessment tasks focusing clearly on either

important questions for class 11 english chapter wise pdf - Jun 21 2022

web oct 6 2023 multiple choice questions mcqs in english articles section 11 with answers are a popular method of testing knowledge and understanding of english

11 english exam papers with answers download free past - Aug 04 2023

web to achieve a good score in the english grammar school test we provide plenty of free 11 plus english papers with answers pdf by considering the assessment papers of the

11th english guestion papers 2023 new namma kalvi - Sep 24 2022

web oct 3 2023 1 asia the world's largest landmass and just over half of the world's people has had is having has was having 2 fill in the blank with the most appropriate word

comprehension passages for class 11 with multiple choice - $Jul\ 23\ 2022$

web category english mcqs class 11 english solved multiple choice questions mcqs for class 11 or first year with answers samacheer kalvi 11th english book solutions answers guide - Nov 14 2021

answers to english 11 multiple choice questions full pdf - Aug 24 2022

web apr 3 2023 mcq questions for class 11 english with answers hornbill snapshots april 3 2023 by veerendra here you will find chapter wise ncert mcq questions for

mcq questions for class 11 english with answers hornbill - Mar 19 2022

web nov 4 2023 6 00 am et listen 17 sec photo from left pete marovich the washington post getty images valerie plesch for the wall street journal getty images

english articles section 11 multiple choice questions and - Jan 17 2022

free answers to english 11 multiple choice questions - Nov 26 2022

web oct 30 2023 cbse class 11 english snapshots chapter wise important questions chapter 1 the summer of the beautiful white horse important questions chapter 2

free answers to english 11 multiple choice questions - Feb 27 2023

web 11th english model question papers ideal question bank 10 model question papers with answers sri ganga publications preview download mat no 217207 11th

download solutions answers to english 11 multiple choice - Dec 28 2022

web daily test attempt now in this post we present you the top 10 comprehension passages for class 11 with multiple choice questions these passages are designed to challenge

free 11 english papers answers pdf - Oct 06 2023

web jun 11 2020 multiple choice questions with answers in this article i have brought 50 multiple choice questions with answers for beginners english learners this one is

50 multiple choice questions with answers for beginner english - Sep 05 2023

web bond 11 plus english sample test paper answers cgp 11 english test papers cgp 11 plus english assessment test 1 cgp 11 plus english assessment test 1

free 11 plus 11 english practice papers abacus 11 - Jan 29 2023

web answers to english 11 multiple choice questions bond 11 test papers english multiple choice pack 1 aug 08 2021 bond is the number one series for 11 plus 11

bg6 transmission pdf manual transmission transmission - Dec 28 2022

web the bg 6 transaxle is a three shaft design as opposed to the more common two shaft configuration to reduce overall length of the unit for easier packaging in the vehicle the extra shaft is an output shaft ratios 1 4 are on one output shaft 2 ratios 5 6 and reverse are on the second shaft 1

group bg6 aisin manual yumpu - Jul 23 2022

web vin plate decoding information

manual transmission aisin bg6 repair manuals 15 - Mar 31 2023

web manual transmission aisin bg6 repair manuals 15 created date 2 15 2021 2 17 32 pm

jeep compass transmission overview problems fluids - May $21\ 2022$

web may 15 2022 it has a 6 speed manual aisin bg6 6 speed automatic 6f24 and cvt jatco jf011e transmissions the second generation has a 6 speed manual fpt c635 6 speed automatic aisin aw60t 7 speed fpt c725 dct and 9 speed zf 948te automatic transmission

manual transmission aisin bg6 repair manuals 11 - Aug 04 2023

web the bg6 differential is a conventional open design and is integral to the transaxle refer to fig 210 it consists of a single piece case 3 which houses pinion 4 and side gears 5 a pinion shaft 2 is retained by the differential ring gear 1 and roll pin the differential case is supported in the transaxle by tapered roller bearings

bg6 manual transmission catalogue automatic choice - Nov 26 2022

web for transmissions bg6 tgae tgaf tgag tyaa tyab tyac tybc tybd tybe 6 speed manual transmission aisin ai product map products quick order

aisin bg6 manual stage gapinc com - Mar 19 2022

web aisin bg6 manual 5 5 challenges so this book offers you the best options and solutions in addition adapting the computer control system to the wiring harness and vehicle is a crucial aspect for completing the installation which is thoroughly detailed as an all new edition of the original top selling title is swaps how to swap gm is

manual transmission aisin bg6 repair manuals 06 - Feb 27 2023

web fig 103 install input shaft oil seal courtesy of chrysler llc 11 using handle special tool c 4171 driver handle universal and installer special tool 9935

identifying aisin manual transmissions and transfer cases - Apr 19 2022

web jul 1 2009 subject identification of aisin manual transmissions and transfer cases units az6 ag5 aw5 ar5 ay6 am5 am15 ah16 ah15 ah5 sp6 bc25 bc5 bc16 bj6 be35 bh6 bg6 mc5 mc25 tj1 tj2 tb1 tu2 th1 tn2

6 speed aisin bg6 manual diy auto - Oct 26 2022

web vehicles with this transmission dodge caliber jeep compass mk49 dodge journey jeep patriot mk chrysler sebring gen3 join car enthusiasts diy builders in our diy auto build community share get ideas with our builds articles reviews more submit your custom build

manual transmission aisin bq6 repair manuals 01 - Oct 06 2023

web description fig 1 bg6 manual transaxle courtesy of chrysler llc output shaft 2 input shaft 1 differential the aisin bg 6 6 speed transaxle is a constant mesh transaxle that is synchronized in all gear ranges

manual trans bg6 pdf manual transmission scribd - Jul 03 2023

web f 2009 dodge journey se 2009 manual transmission bg6 service information journey the aisin bg 6 6 speed transaxle is a constant mesh transaxle that is synchronized in all gear ranges the bg 6 transaxle is a three shaft design as opposed to the more common two shaft configuration to reduce

manual transmission aisin bg6 repair manuals 04 - Sep 05 2023

web fig 7 drain plug courtesy of chrysler llc 13 raise and support the vehicle 14 remove front skid plate if equipped 15 remove both left and right front lower splash shields

list of aisin transmissions wikipedia - May 01 2023

web aisin t 100 transmission hybrid electric planetary lexus gs450h longitudinal aisin k 111 transmission hybrid electric planetary toyota camry hybrid transverse aisin awfht15 toyota prius aisin awrhm50 manual transmissions aisin manual and automated manual transmissions are manufactured by aisin ai longitudinal rear wheel manual transmissions atc a aisin - Jan 29 2023

web high torque capacity 6 speed manual transmission for fwd bg6 the new structure compact 6 speed fwd manual transmission with world class high performance rwd 6 speed manual transmission ay6 lightweight compact and high performance shift operability quietness and high capacity 6 speed mt high torque capacity transfer for

toyota e transmission wikipedia - Jun 21 2022

web toyota motor corporation s e family is a family of 5 6 speed manual transmissions for fwd rwd 4wd vehicles $e5x \ e50f \ 5$ speed transverse front engine full time all wheel drive with viscous coupling limited slip center differential gear ratios for this transmission applications toyota celica gt four all trac $st165 \ e51$

aisin bg6 manual pdf support ortax org - Feb 15 2022

web aisin bg6 manual pdf pages 2 9 aisin bg6 manual pdf upload herison e paterson 2 9 downloaded from support ortax org on september 16 2023 by herison e paterson theory and practice of chess endings alexander panchenko 2009 01 01 one of the best known russian chess coaches panchenko s students include many grandmasters this book is a

6 speed transverse manual gearbox for high torque application - Sep 24 2022

web apr 5 2016 newly developed high torque capacity mt is based on serial transmission bg6 which is adopted into a lot of customer vehicle this new mt is weight reduced shift feeling and gear noise performance are highly improved that keeps strong competitiveness in the future concerning shift feeling its smoothness force balance and cross shift mechanical transmission bg6 aisin directindustry - Jun 02 2023

web the new structure compact 6 speed fwd manual transmission with world class high performance low shift effort achieved by multi cone synchronizer ring achieved compact size by multi shaft gear train achieved lightweight by 2 piece housing case go to the aisin website for more information

dodge journey transmission overview problems fluids - Aug 24 2022

web nov 30 2022 6 speed aisin bg6 manual the 6 speed aisin bg6 manual is a solid transmission overall however aisin does mention some common problems in the 2009 manual of this transmission related explicitly to the use of the manual in the journey hard shifting caused by a misadjusted crossover cable other causes include